## Python / MATLAB Programming

#### **Course Objectives:**

- 1. Develop an in-depth understanding of Python programming for data science and Research Applications.
- 2. Equip students with skills to analyse, visualize, and interpret complex data sets.
- 3. Foster the ability to implement advanced machine learning algorithms.
- 4. Encourage the development of custom Python tools for specialized research needs.
- 5. Promote the integration of Python with other data science tools and platforms.

#### Unit 1: Python Programming Fundamentals

Introduction to Python: History, Features, and Installation, Python Basics: Variables, Data Types, and Operators, Control Structures: Conditional Statements, Loops, Functions and Modules: Creating and Using Functions, Importing Modules, File Handling: Reading and Writing Files, Exception Handling: Try, Except, Finally Blocks

### Unit 2: Data Analysis with Python

Introduction to NumPy: Arrays, Mathematical Functions, Introduction to Pandas: Data Frames, Series, Data Manipulation, Data Cleaning: Handling Missing Values, Data Transformation, Data Aggregation and Grouping, Working with Dates and Times, Case Studies: Real-world Data Analysis Examples

#### Unit 3: Data Visualization

Introduction to Matplotlib: Basic Plotting, Customizing Plots, Advanced Visualization with Seaborn, Plotly for Interactive Visualizations, Data Visualization Best Practices, Visualizing Multivariate Data, Project: Creating Comprehensive Data Dashboards

### Unit 4: Machine Learning with Python

Introduction to Scikit-Learn: Overview and Basic Concepts, Supervised Learning: Regression, Classification, Unsupervised Learning: Clustering, Dimensionality Reduction, Model Evaluation and Hyperparameter Tuning, Advanced Machine Learning Techniques, Case Studies: Implementing Machine Learning Algorithms

## Unit 5: Advanced Topics and Research Applications

Natural Language Processing with NLTK and SpaCy, Time Series Analysis with Statsmodels, Deep Learning Basics with TensorFlow and Keras, Integrating Python with Big Data Tools: Hadoop, Spark, Developing Custom Python Packages, Research Project: Developing a Python Application for a Specific Research Problem

#### **Assessment Methods:**

Assignments: Regular assignments to assess understanding of concepts.

Projects: Real-world projects to apply learned skills.

Examinations: Periodic tests to evaluate theoretical knowledge.

Research Project: A comprehensive project to showcase the application of Python in a research context.

## **Course Outcomes:**

- 1. Mastery of Python programming concepts and their application in data science.
- 2. Proficiency in using Python libraries for data analysis and visualization.
- 3. Ability to implement and evaluate machine learning models.
- 4. Capability to develop custom Python tools and applications for research.
- 5. Enhanced research productivity through efficient data handling and analysis.

#### **Recommended Textbooks and Resources:**

- 1. "Python Machine Learning" by Sebastian Raschka
- 2. "Python Data Science Handbook" by Jake VanderPlas
- 3. Online Resources: Kaggle, Coursera, edX

#### **Artificial Intelligence**

# **Course Objective:**

- 1. To understand and implement various search algorithms such as depth-first search, breadth-first search, and uniform-cost search
- 2. To comprehend and implement the Mini-max algorithm for decision-making in adversarial environments.
- 3. To develop skills in automated theorem proving in first-order logic.
- 4. To gain a comprehensive understanding of different learning paradigms, including supervised, unsupervised, and reinforcement learning.

#### **UNIT-I: Introduction:**

Introduction to artificial intelligence, Scope and applications of AI: Natural Language Processing, Computer Vision, Speech Recognition, Robotics, and Expert Systems. **Intelligent Agents:** Structure and Working of Intelligent Agents.

### **UNIT-II: Problem-Solving**

Solving Problems by Searching, Uninformed and Informed Search Strategies: Depth-first Search, Breadth-first Search, Heuristic Search Techniques: Hill climbing, Best-first search, **Game Playing:** Mini-max, Alpha-beta Pruning.

## **UNIT-III: Knowledge Representation**

Building a knowledge Base: Propositional Logic Predicate Logic: Unification, Modes Pones, Resolution, Rule Based Systems: Forward Reasoning, Backward Reasoning, Conflict Resolution.

## **UNIT-IV: Structured Knowledge Representation**

Semantic nets- slots, Exceptions and Default Frames, Conceptual Dependency, and Scripts. **Expert Systems:** Need and Justification for Expert Systems, and Knowledge Acquisition, and Component of an Expert System.

## **UNIT-V: Handling Uncertainty**

Non-monotonic reasoning, probabilistic reasoning, use of certainty factors and fuzzy logic. **Learning:** Concept of learning, learning automation, Genetic Algorithm and Neural Networks.Paradigms, fuzzy logic and neural network.

#### urse Outcome:

- 1. Students will understand and implement various search algorithms to solve and optimize problems effectively.
- 2. Students will understand and implement gaming algorithms for decision-making in adversarial environments
- 3. Students will learn how to use automated theorem-proving techniques effectively.
- 4. Students will gain a comprehensive understanding of different learning

# **Books:**

- 1. Introduction to Natural Language Processing, Applications, and Research Trends.
- 2. Nilsson, Nils, Artificial Intelligence: A new synthesis. Morgan Kaufmann Publishers, 1998. Russell, Stuart, and Norvig Peter
- 3. Artificial Intelligence: A Modern Approach, Prentice-Hall, 2003.
- 4. E. Rich and K. Knight, "Artificial intelligence-e" TMH