### **Crop Yield Prediction**

Project-III (IT208TPC31) report submitted to
Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya
in partial fulfilment for the award of the degree of
Bachelor of Technology

in

Information Technology

by

Md Asif Altawa - 20107034/GGV/20/01434 Md Abid Hussain-20107033/GGV/20/01433 Mradul- 20107038/GGV/20/01438

Under the supervision of

Dr Ankit Kumar



Department of Information Technology
Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya
30 April 2024

# DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY GURU GHASIDAS VISHWAVIDYALAYA BILASPUR - 495009, INDIA



#### CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project report entitled "Crop Yield Prediction" submitted by Md Asif Altawa - 20107034/GGV/20/01434,Md Abid Hussain- 20107033/GGV/20/01433,Mradul - 20107038/GGV/20/

 $\underline{\mathbf{01438}}$  to Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya towards partial fulfilment of requirements for the award of degree of Bachelor of Technology in Information Technology is a record of bonafide work carried out by him under my supervision and guidance during .

#### HEAD

Department of Information Technology SoS, Engg. & Technology Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya (Central University) Bilaspur (C.G.)

Date: 30 April 2024

Place: Bilaspur

Dr Ankit Kumar

Department of Information Technology

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya

Bilaspur - 495009, India

## Abstract

Name of the student: Md Asif Altawa - 20107034/GGV/20/01434,

Md Abid Hussain - 20107033/GGV/20/01433,

Mradul -20107038/GGV/20/01438

Degree for which submitted: Bachelor of Technology

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Thesis supervisor: Dr Ankit Kumar

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Crop yield prediction is crucial for ensuring food security and optimizing agricultural practices. Traditional methods rely on historical data and manual observations, which can be time-consuming and error-prone. Machine learning (ML) techniques offer a promising approach to improve the accuracy and efficiency of crop yield prediction. This paper presents a comprehensive review of ML-based models used for crop yield prediction, focusing on decision tree regression models. We discuss the advantages of using decision tree regression, such as interpretability and ease of implementation, and compare them with other ML algorithms. Furthermore, we highlight recent advancements and challenges in crop yield prediction using ML, including data availability, model complexity, and scalability. Finally, we provide insights into future research directions to enhance the effectiveness of ML in predicting crop yields.