



Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya (A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009) Koni, Bilaspur – 495009 (C.G.)

Department : Chemistry			
Academic Year : 2019-20			
Sr. No.	Programme Code	Name of the Programme	
01.	104	B. Sc. (Hons)	

Following students have carried out their Project work/ Internship/ Field Project/Industrial Training for the academic session 2019-20

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गुरु घासीदास विश्वविद्यालय (केन्रीय विस्तविद्यालय अधिनियन 2009 क्र. 25 के अंतर्गत स्वापित केन्न्रीय विश्वविद्यालय) कोनी, बिलासपुर - 495009 (छ.ग.)



Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya (A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

Koni, Bilaspur - 495009 (C.G.)

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अध्यक्ष/Head Signatur**सम्बद्धां Sankio विभार** Head Deptt. of Chemistry नुरू चासीदास विश्वविद्यालय, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, बिलासपुर 495009 (छ.ग.) Bilaspur 495009 (С.G.)



GURU GHASIDAS VISHWAVIDYALAYA, BILASPUR

(A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act, 2009 No.25 of 2009)

DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY

A

Project

ON

"STUDY OF RECEPTORS AND ITS RECOGNITION PROPERTIES"

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (VI SEM)

(Session: 2019-20)

GUIDED BY:-

Dr NEERAJ KUMARI

Assistant professor

Department Of Chemistry

Guru Ghasidas Central University

Bilaspur (C.G.)

SUBMITTED BY:-

Ms. KIRAN KUMARI ROLL NO:- **17210247** B.Sc VI SEM

1



Department of chemistry

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)

(A Central University Established By Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

Forwarding Certificate

This is to certify that **Ms. Kiran Kumari** has carried out the project in the department of chemistry, Gru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya (A Central University), Bilaspur (C.G.) on the topic "Study of receptors and it's recognition properties". This project is submitted for the patrial fulfillment of requirements for the degree of B.Sc. in Chemistry. I wish her every success in her life.

अध्यक्ष/Head

प्सावन शास्त्र विभाग Deptt. of Chemistry गुरू घासीवास विश्वविद्यालय, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, क्लिसपुर 495009 (छ.ग.) Bilaspur 495009 (C.G.)

Dr. Tanmay Ghorai

Head of Department

Department of Chemistry

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalya Bilaspur (C.G.)



(A Central University Established By Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

Certificate from the supervisor

This is to certify that Ms. Kiran Kumari has carried out the project on the topic "Study of receptors and it's recognition prperties" in the Department of chemistry, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur, (C.G.) under my supervision.

She has worked diligently, meticulously and methodically and collected the literature. To the best of my knowledge the work presented in this project has been performed solely by the candidate. I wish her all the success in life.

Mirai numan

Dr. NEERAJ LUMARI

Assistant professor

Department of Chemistry

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya

Bilaspur (C.G.) - 495009



(A Central University Established By Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

Declaration

I hereby declare that the work present in the project entitled "Study of receptors and recognition properties" submitted as partial fulfillment of B.Sc. Chemistry has been performed in the Department of Chemistry, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur under the supervision of **Dr. Neeraj Kumari** Assistant Professor, Department of Chemistry, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.).

The work presented in this project dissertation is performed by me in the Department of Chemistry, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.).

kiran kumari

Date:

place: Bilaspur, C.G.

Ms. KIRAN KUMARI

Department of Chemistry
Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya
Bilaspur (C.G.) - 495009

<u>ACKNOWLEDGEMENT</u>

Completion of the project work which start with initial planning, literature search from various libraries (websites) than reading, understanding and compilation of material into the present project from is definitely a herculean task.

It is my great pleasure to express my sincere gratitude to my esteem supervisor **Dr. Neeraj Kumari**, Assistant Professor, Department of Chemistry, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.) under whose guidance, the present project work has been brought to completion my leaps up in Thankfulness for the benevolent, time, constant help and valuable suggestions throughout the project.

I wish to acknowledge **Dr. Tanmay Ghorai** (Head, Department of Chemistry, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya) who gave me opportunity to undergo project work and her valuable suggestion during my B.Sc. In Chemistry course.

I would also like to Thank all the faculty members of the Department ,The librarian , Clerk and lab assistants and Heartily big Thanks to all my dear friends who are directly and indirectly helped me in my completion of project works.

Finally, I would also express my deep sense gratitude to my parents and family members for their encouragement and support throughout, which always inspired me.

kiran kumari

Ms. KIRAN KUMARI
Department of Chemistry

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya Bilaspur (C.G.)-495009



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(A central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

 \mathbf{A}

Project Report

On "ORGANOMETALLIC COMPOUNDS"

Submitted for Partial Fulfillment of the requirement for the Degree of

Bachelor of Science in CHEMISTRY

Under the Guidance Dr. Suryabhan Singh

Assistant Professor Department of Chemistry Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.), 495009, INDIA Submitted by Malwika Baghel

B.Sc. (Chemistry)VI Semester Roll No. – 16210127 Enrollment No. – GGV/16/7090

Session: 2019-20



(A central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

DECLARATION

I hereby declare that the work presented in the project entitled "ORGANOMETALLIC COMPOUNDS" submitted to the partial fulfillment of Bachelor of Science (Hon's) in Electronic has been performed in the Department of Chemistry, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.), 495009 under the Guidance of Dr. SURYABHAN SINGH is truly carried out by me.

The work presented in this project is original and remain intellectual property of Department of Chemistry, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.), 495009, INDIA.

MAlwika Baghel

Malwika Baghel

Enrollment No. - GGV/16/7090

Date: B.Sc. (Chemistry) VI Semester
Roll No. – 16210127



(A central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the thesis entitled, "ORGANOMETALLIC COMPOUND" submitted by MALWIKA BAGHEL in the partial fulfillment for the requirements for the award of Bachelor of Science Degree in Chemistry at Department of Chemistry, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya (A Central University), Bilaspur (C.G.), 495009, INDIA is an authentic work carried out by her under my supervision and guidance.

Dr. SURYABHAN SINGH

Assistant Professor Department of Chemistry

Suyabhan Sis

Date: 01/07/2020.



(A central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

APPROVAL CERTIFICATE

This is the certify that the project entitled " **ORGANOMETALLIC COMPOUND** " submitted by **MALWIKA BAGHEL** is approved for the award of Bachelor of Science (Hon's) in Chemistry.

ay e

Prof. TANMAY GHORAI

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Department of the flashy Guru Ghasi Depti shi Charles V Bilaspur (क्रिक्स का का का का का का का का का Guru Ghasidas Vishwayidyalaya, बिलासपुर 495009 (छ.ग.)

Bilaspur 495009 (C G.)

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Completion of the project work which start with initial planning literature search from various libraries (website) then reading, understanding and completion of material into the present project from is definitely task, which doesn't semesters to be possible without grace of God.

I wish to express my deep sense of gratitude and indebtedness to **Dr. SURYABHAN SINGH, Assistant professor** and of department of Chemistry, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya Bilaspur (C.G.) for introducing the present topic and for his inspiring guidance, constructive criticism and valuable suggestion throughout this project work.

I would like to express my gratitude to **Prof. TANMAY GHORAI** (Head of Department) for his constant support and encouragement. I am also thankful to all staff members of Department of Chemistry, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur.

I big thank to my dear friends who are directly and indirectly helped me in completion of my project works. Finally my deep appreciation goes to my parents and family members for their encouragement and support throughout, which always inspired me.

MAlwika Baghel

MALWIKA BAGHEL



Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya (A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009) Koni, Bilaspur – 495009 (C.G.)

ORGANOMETALLIC COMPOUNDS

CONTENTS

- INTRODUCTION
- HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENTS
- STRUCTURE
- DEFINING CHARACTERISTICS
- PROPERTIES
- IMPORTANCE
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- STABILITY And REACTIVITY
- S And P BLOCK ORGANOMETALLIC COMPOUNDS
- D And F BLOCK ORGANOMETALLIC COMPOUNDS
- APPLICATIONS
- CONCLUSION
- REFERENCES



GURU GHASIDAS VISHWAVIDYALAYA, BILASPUR

(A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act, 2009 No.25 of 2009)

DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY

A

Project

ON

"METALLORECEPTORS"

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (VI Sem)

(Session: 2020-21)

Guided by:

Dr. NEERAJ KUMARI

Assistant professor

Department Of Chemistry

Guru Ghasidas Central University

Bilaspur (C.G.)

Submitted by:

Mr. SHUBHAM MAHTO

Roll No. :- 17210263 B.Sc VI, SEM



Department of chemistry GURU GHASIDAS VISHWAVIDYALAYA, BILASPUR

(A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act, 2009 No.25 of 2009)

Forwarding Certificate

This is to certify that Mr. Shubham Mahto has carried out the project in the department of chemistry,

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya

(A Central University), Bilaspur (C.G.) on the topic

"Study of metelloreceptors and their properties"

This project is submitted for the partial fulfillment of requirements for the degree of B.Sc. in Chemistry and forwarded to examiner for evolution. I wish him every success in his life.

सायन शास्त्र विभाग Deptt. of Chemistry कुष्ठ घासीवास विश्वविग्यालय, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya. बिलासपुर 495009 (G.ग.) धोवspur 495009 (G.G.)

Dr. Tanmay Ghorai

Head of Department

Department of Chemistry

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalya

Bilaspur (C.G.)



Department of chemistry GURU GHASIDAS VISHWAVIDYALAYA, BILASPUR

(A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act, 2009 No.25 of 2009)

Certificate from the supervisor

This is to certify that Mr. Shubham Mahto has carried out the project on the topic "Study of metalloreceptors and their properties" in the Department of chemistry, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur, (C.G.) under my supervision.

He has worked diligently, meticulously and methodically and collected the literature very sincerely and carefully. To the best of our knowledge the work presented in this project has been performed solely by the candidate. I recommended the project report to be forwarded to the respective examiner for evaluation. I wish him all the success in his carrier and life.

Dr. NEERAJ KUMARI

Assistant professor

Department of Chemistry

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya

Bilaspur (C.G.) - 495009



Department of chemistry

GURU GHASIDAS VISHWAVIDYALAYA, BILASPUR

(A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act, 2009 No.25 of 2009)

Declaration

I hereby declare that the work present in the project entitled "Study of metalloreceptors and their properties" submitted as partial fulfillment of B.Sc. Chemistry has been performed in the Department of Chemistry, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur under the supervision of Dr. Neeraj Kumari Assistant Professor, Department of Chemistry, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.).

The work presented in this project dissertation is performed by me in the Department of Chemistry, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.).

	shubham mahto
Date :	

Place: Bilaspur, C.G. Mr. SHUBHAM MAHTO

Department of Chemistry

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya

Bilaspur (C.G.) - 495009



Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya (A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009) Koni, Bilaspur – 495009 (C.G.)

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Completion of the project work which start with initial planning, literature search from various libraries (websites) than reading, understanding and compilation of material into the present project from is definitely a herculean task.

It is my great pleasure to express my sincere gratitude to my esteem supervisor Dr. Neeraj Kumari, AssistantProfessor, Department of Chemistry, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.) under whose guidance, the present project work has been brought to completion my leaps up in Thankfulness for the benevolent, time, constant help and valuable suggestions throughout the project.

I wish to acknowledge Dr. Tanmay Ghorai (Head, Department of Chemistry, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya) who gave me opportunity to undergo project work and her valuable suggestion during my B.Sc. In Chemistry course.

I would also like to Thank all the faculty members of the Department, the librarian, Clerk and lab assistants and heartily big thanks to all my dear friends who are directly and indirectly helped me in my completion of project works.

Finally, I would also express my deep sense gratitude to my parents and family members for their encouragement and support throughout, which always inspired me.

	2,2000,200, 2, 200, 2, 2
Date :	

Place: Bilaspur, C.G. Mr. SHUBHAM MAHTO

Department of Chemistry

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya

Bilaspur (C.G.) - 495009

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- ➤ ANION BINDING
- MOLECULAR RECOGNITION BY METALLOCYCLIC SUPRAMOLECULES VIA NON-COVALENT INTERACTIONS
- ➤ CONCLUSION & REFRENCE





Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya (A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009) Koni, Bilaspur – 495009 (C.G.)



Department of CHEMISTRY

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.) India

(A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

SYNTHETIC FOOD COLORS AND THEIR TOXICITY

SUBMITTED IN PARTIAL FULFILMENT OF THE REQUIREMENTS OF DEGREE OF

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE

IN

CHEMISTRY

SESSION 2019-2020

Under the supervision of:

Dr. MANORAMA SINGH

Assistant Professor

Department of CHEMISTRY

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya

Bilaspur (C.G.)

Submitted by:

SRISHTISHREE MAHAPATRA B.Sc. (CHEMISTRY) VI Semester

Roll No. - 17210266

Enrolment No. – GGV/17/7197

N I

13-07-2020



Department of CHEMISTRY

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.) India

(A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

DECLARATION

I hereby declare that the work present in the project entitled "SYNTHETIC FOOD COLORS AND THEIR TOXICITY" submitted as partial fulfilment of B.Sc. chemistry have been performed in the Department of chemistry, GURU GHASIDAS VISHWAVIDYALAYA, BILASPUR under the supervision of Dr. Manorama, Department of chemistry GGV BILASPUR CHHATTISGARH.

The work present in the project dissertation is original and will remain intellectual property of the department.

-Sreishti

SRISHTISHREE MAHAPATRA

Roll No.- 17210266

B.Sc. VI SEMESTER (CHEMISTRY)

11.07.2020

Date:



CERTIFICATE

This is certify that SRISHTISHREE MAHAPATRA bearing Enrolment no.-GGV/17/7197 has developed this project titled "SYNTHETIC FOOD COLOURS AND THEIR TOXICITY" for GURU GHASIDAS VISHWAVIDYALAYA, BILASPUR (C.G.) as partial fulfilment for the award of the degree of Bachelor of science in Chemistry.

SUPERVISED BY

Dr. MANORAMA SINGH

Assistant Professor

Department of Chemistry

GGV, BILASPUR (C.G.)

Date: 13/07/2020

Place: BILASPUR



ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Completion of project started with initial planning of literature from books and websites. Reading, understanding and compilation of this project is definitely a hard task to undertake which doesn't seem to be possible without the grace of God. It is my great pleasure to express my sincere gratitude towards my esteemed supervisor Dr. MANORAMA SINGH, Department of Chemistry, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur under whose guidance, the project work has been brought to completion my leaps up in thankfulness for the benevolent, time, constant help and valuable suggestions throughout the project. It is wise to acknowledge Prof. Tanmoy Ghorai (Head of Department of Chemistry, GGV Bilaspur), who gave me an opportunity to undergo project work during my B.Sc. in Chemistry. I would also like to thanks all teachers, librarians, clerks of chemistry department and department itself to provide us with all kinds of facilities. Finally I would like to express my deep gratitude to my parents and family members for their encouragement and support throughout, who always inspired me.

Content

- What are food additives?
- Food color types and why do we need them
- Synthetic food colors
- Toxic effect of Synthetic food color
- Substitution of synthetic food color with color of natural origin
- conclusion.

What are food additives?

Many types of food additives are being used since age to enhance food color, taste and in order to preserve it. Varieties of food additives are as follows-

- i. Taste enhancer
- ii. Preservatives
- iii. Stabilizers
- iv. Emulsifiers
- Antioxidants
- vi. Coloring agents

What Food colors do - They have conjugated double bonds that create a delocalized electron system. Number of conjugated double bond is indicative of the wavelength of light emitted.

स्थायन शास्त्र विभाग Deptt. of Chemistry गुरू चासीदास विश्वविद्यालय, Guru Ghasidas Vishwayidyalaya, बिलासपुर 495009 (छ.ग.) Bilaspur 495009 (С.G.)

GURU GHASIDAS VISHWAVIDYALAYA BILASPUR (C.G.)

A Project report on

"USES OF RADIOACTIVE SUBSTANCES"

A project submitted to GGV for the degree of B.Sc. in Chemistry



Department of Chemistry Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya 2019-2020

SUPERVISED BY-Dr. MANORAMA DEPT. OF CHEMISTRY, GGV, BILASPUR SUBMITTED BY-SUPRIYA ACHARYA B.Sc. VI SEM

DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY



GURU GHASIDAS VISHWAVIDYALAYA, BILASPUR (C.G.)
(A CENTRAL UNIVERSITY ESTABLISED BY CENTRAL UNIVERSITIES

ACT 2009)

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that SUPRIYA ACHARYA has carried out the project in the Department of chemistry, **Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya** (A central University), Bilaspur (C.G.) on the topic "USES OF RADIOACTIVE SUBSTANCES" under my supervision.

She has worked diligently, meticulously and methodically.

To the best for our knowledge the work presented in this project is original and she has not been submitted anywhere.

I wish her all the success in her carrier and life.

SUPERVISOR

Dr. MANORAMA (Department of Chemistry)

DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY



GURU GHASIDAS VISHWAVIDYALAYA, BILASPUR (C.G.)
(A CENTRAL UNIVERSITY ESTABLISED BY CENTRAL UNIVERSITIES
ACT 2009)

DECLARATION

I hereby declare that the work present in the project entitled "USES OF RADIOACTIVE SUBSTANCES" submitted as partial fulfillment of B.Sc. in Chemistry has been performed in the department of Chemistry, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur under the supervision of Dr. Manorama. The work presented in this project dissertation is original.

DATE: 12/07/2020

PLACE: Bilaspur

SUPRIYA ACHARYA 17210268

Superga Acharga

B.Sc. Chemistry (VI Sem)

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Completion of the project work which started with initial planning, search from various libraries (websites) then reading, understanding and compilation of result observed into the present project form is definitely a herculean task. It is my great pleasure to express my sincere gratitude to my esteem supervisor, **Dr. Manorama**, Department of Chemistry, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.) under whose guidance, the present project work has been brought to completion my leaps up in thank-fullness for the benevolent, time, constant help and valuable suggestion throughout the project. I wish to acknowledge **Prof. Tanmay Ghorai (Head, department of Chemistry, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya)** who gave me opportunity to undergo project work and his valuable suggestion during my B.Sc. in Chemistry course.

I would also like to thank all the Teachers, Librarian, and Clerk of the Chemistry Department. I thank to all my dear friends who indirectly helped me in completion of my project works.

Finally, I would also express my deep sense of gratitude to my parents and family members for their encouragement and support throughout, which always inspire me.

SUPRIYA ACHARYA

CONTENTS

1. Introduction
2. Effects of Radiation
3. Applications of Radioactive Substances
 Medical use Carbon Dating Other uses
4. References

सायन शास्त्र विभाग Deptt. of Chemistry गुरू घासीदास विश्वविद्यालय, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, बिलासपुर 495009 (छ.ग.) Bilaspur 495009 (С.G.)



GURU GHASIDAS ISHWAVIDYALAYA, BILASPUR (C.G.)

(A CENTRAL UNIVERSITY ESTABLISHED BY THE CENTRAL UNIVERSITIES ACT, 2009 No .25 of 2009)

Department of Chemistry

A

Project On

" A PERSPECTIVE ON GREEN CHEMISTRY"

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (VIth Sem)

(Session: 2019-20)

SUPERVISED BY -

Dr. MANORAMA

Assistant Professor Department Of Chemistry Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.) SUBMITTED BY-

ADITI VERMA

B.Sc. VI Sem ROLL.No. - 17210222



GURU GHASIDAS VISHWAVIDYALAYA, BILASPUR (C.G.)

(A CENTRAL UNIVERSITY ESTABLISHED BY CENTRAL UNIVERSITIES ACT, 2009)

Department of Chemistry

CERTIFICATE OF THE GUIDE

This is to certify the project work entitled "A PERSPECTIVE ON GREEN CHEMISTRY" is a record of work carried out by ADITI VERMA, under my guidance for the award of DEGREE OF B.Sc. (BACHELOR OF SCIENCE) Hons. in CHEMISTRY in GURU GHASIDAS VISHWAVIDYALAYA, BILASPUR (C.G.)

She has worked diligently, meticulously and methodically.

To the best for our knowledge the work presented in this project is original and she has not been submitted anywhere.

I wish her all the success in her life and carrier.

SUPERVISOR

Dr. MANORAMA

Assistant Professor

Department of Chemistry



GURU GHASIDAS VISHWAVIDYALAYA ,BILASPUR (C.G.)

(A CENTRAL UNIVERSITY ESTABLISHED BY CENTRAL UNIVERSITIES ACT 2009)

Department of Chemistry

DECLARATION OF THE CANDITATE

I hereby declare that the work present in the project entitled "A

PERSPECTIVE ON GREEN CHEMISTRY" submitted as partial fulfillment
of B.Sc.in chemistry has been performed in the Department of
Chemistry. Guru Ghasidas University, Bilaspur under the supervision of
Dr. MANORAMA. The work presented in this project dissertation is
original.

DATE: 12/07/2020

ADITI VERMA

PLACE : Bilaspur B.Sc. Chemistry (VIth Sem)

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Completion of the project work which started with initial planning, search from various libraries then reading, understanding and compilation of result observed into the present project from is definitely a herculean task. It is my great pleasure to express my sincere gratitude to my esteem supervisor. Dr. MANORAMA, Department of Chemistry, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.) under whose guidance, the present project work has been brought to completion my leaps up in thank—fullness for the benevolent, time, constant help and valuable suggestion throughout the project. I wish to acknowledgement Dr. TANMAY KUMAR GHORAI (Head, Department of Chemistry, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya) who gave me opportunity to undergo project work and his valuable suggestion during my B.Sc. in Chemistry course.

I would also like to thank all the teachers, librarian and clerk of the Chemistry Department. I thank to all my friends who indirectly helped me in completion of my project works.

Finally, I would also express my deep sense of gratitude to my parents and family members for their encouragement and support throughout, which always inspire me.

ADITI VERMA



Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya (A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

Koni, Bilaspur - 495009 (C.G.)

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सायम /Head प्सायन शास्त्र विभाग Deptt. of Chemistry गुरू धासीदास विश्वविद्यालय, Guru Ghasidas Vishwayidyalaya, बिलासपुर 495009 (छ.ग.) Bilaspur 495009 (С.G.)



GURU GHASIDAS VISHWAVIDYALAYA, BILASPUR (A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act, 2009 No.25 of 2009)

DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY

A PROJECT ON

"NANOGEL: DRUG DELIVERY SYSTEM"

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (VI SEM)



GUIDED BY:-

Dr. ARTI SRIVASTAVA
Assistant Professor
Department Of Chemistry
Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya
Central University
Bilaspur (C.G.)

SUBMITTED BY:-

AMISHA SAHU Roll No. - 17210227



Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya (A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009) Koni, Bilaspur – 495009 (C.G.)



Department of Chemistry Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)

(A Central University Established By Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that Amisha Sahu (B.Sc. Chemistry VIth semester) has submitted the project report entitled "Nanogel: Drug Delivery System" or partial fulfillment of requirement of B.Sc.Chemistry.

I hereby recommend to forward the project report to the University for the Award of B.Sc. Chemistry during the academic 2019-2020.

I wish her every success in her future life.

SUPERVISOR
(Dr. ARTI SRIVASTAVA)
ASST. PROFESSOR
DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY
GURU GHASIDAS VISHWAVIDYALAYA
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Department of Chemistry Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)

(A Central University Established By Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

FORWARDING CERTIFICATE

Miss Amisha Sahu has completed her project entitled "Nanogel: Drug Delivery System" under the supervision and guidance of Dr. Arti Srivastava in partial fulfillment for degree of B.Sc. in Chemistry.

I wish her every success in her future life.

(Prof. Tanmay Kumar Ghorai)

Professor & Head of Depar स्थार / Head

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Guru Ghasidas Vishwavid Deptt, of Chemistry

Bilganius (1886) Vishwavidyalaya,

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DECLARATION

Delivery System" submitted as partial fulfillment of B.Sc. Chemistry has been performed in the Department of Chemistry, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur under the supervision of Dr. Arti Srivastava Assistant Professor, Department of Chemistry, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.). The literature work presented in this project/dissertation is performed by me in the Department of Chemistry, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.).

STUDENT

Miss AMISHA SAHU

B.Sc. CHEMISTRY VIth SEM ROLL NO. -17210227 ENROLLMENT NO. -GGV/17/7019 **SUPERVISOR**

Dr. ARTI SRIVASTAVA ASST. PROFESSOR

गुरू घासीदास विश्वविद्यालय (केन्रीय विश्वविद्यालय अधिनय 2009 क्र. 25 के अंतर्थत स्वापित केन्न्रीय विश्वविद्यालय) कोनी, बिलासपुर - 495009 (छ.ग.)



Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya (A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009) Koni, Bilaspur – 495009 (C.G.)



ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

It is my great pleasure to express my sincere gratitude my esteem supervisor Dr. ARTI SRIVASTAVA, Assistant Professor, Department of Chemistry, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.) under whose guidance, the present project work has been brought to completion my leaps up in thankfulness for the benevolent, time, constant help and valuable suggestions throughout the project.

I wish to acknowledge Professor & Head Dr. Tanmay Ghorai and Dean- Dr. G. K. Patra & all respected teachers, librarian, lab assistant Department of Chemistry, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya who give me opportunity to undergo project work and his valuable suggestion during my B. Sc. in Chemistry course.

I would also like to thank all my teachers of Department of Chemistry, Departmental Library and Central library. I big thanks to all my dear friends who are directly and indirectly help me in my completion of project works.

I want to express my thanks to Prachi Sahu, Shraddha Sahu for her support in this project.

AMISHA SAHU B.Sc. CHEMISTRY VIth SEM



A PROJECT REPORT ON

"ADVANCES IN POLYMER CATALYST"

Submitted in partial fulfillment for the Award of degree of

B. Sc. CHEMISTRY

2019-2020

Submitted by:-

Ms. GarimaDewangan Roll No. 17210241 Enroll. No. GGV/17/7206

Supervised by:-

Dr. Arti Srivastava Asst. Professor Dept. of Chemistry

DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY
GURU GHASIDAS VISHWAVIDALAYA
BILASPUR, C. G. – 495009,
INDIA



CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that *GARIMA DEWANGAN* (B.Sc. Chemistry VIth semester) has submitted the project report entitled "ADVANCES IN POLYMER CATALYST" for partial fulfillment of requirement of B.Sc.Chemistry.

I hereby recommend to forward the project report to the University for the Award of B.Sc. (Chemistry) during the academic 2019-2020

I wish her every success in her future life.

SUPERVISOR **Dr. ARTI SRIVASTAVA**ASST. PROFESSOR

DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY

GURUGHASIDAS VISHWAVIDYALAYA

BILASPUR (C .G.) INDIA



Ms GARIMA DEWANGAN has completed her project entitled "ADVANCES IN POLYMER CATALYST" under the supervision andguidance of *Dr. Arti Srivastava* in partial fulfillment for degree of B.Sc. in Chemistry.

I wish her every success in her future life.

Prof. TanmayGhorai

Head of Department श्राध्यक्ष /Head एसायन शास्त्र विभाग Deptt. of Chemistry partment of Chemistry कुल घासीदास विश्वविद्यालय,
Guru Gnasidas Wish Walvalyadaya Vishwavidyalaya,

बिलासपुर 495009 (छ.ग.)

Bilaspur 495009 (C GBilaspur (C.G.), India.

DECLARATION

I hereby declare that the report presented in this dissertation entitled "ADVANCES IN POLYMER CATALYST" has been done by me.

Submitted by:-

Ms.GarimaDewangan Roll No. 17210241 Enroll. No. GGV/17/7206

Supervised by:-

Dr. Arti Srivastava Asst. Professor Dept. of Chemistry



ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

It is my great pleasure to express my sincere gratitude to my Supervisor **Dr. ARTI SRIVASTAVA**, Assistant Professor, Department of Chemistry, Guru GhasidasVishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.) under whose guidance, the present project work has been brought to completion my leaps up in thankfulness for the benevolent, time, constant help and valuable suggestions throughout the project.

I wish to acknowledge **Prof. Dr. TanmayGhorai**, Head and Dr. G K. Patra Dean, Department of Chemistry, Guru GhasidasVishwavidyalaya who give me opportunity to under during go project work and his valuable suggestion my B. Sc. in Chemistry course.

I would also like to thank **Professors of Department of Chemistry, Departmental** Library and Central library.

Garima Dewangan

{A central university established under article 25,2009}



A PROJECT ON

"ELECTRON SPIN RESONANCE SPECTROSCOPY"
SESSION: 2019-20

GUIDED BY

DR. ASHISH KUMAR SINGH Associate Professor Department Of Chemistry Guru Ghasidas Central University Bilaspur (C.G)

SUBMITTED BY

SEJAL SEN BSC -VI SEMESTER ROLL NO.- 17210264

{A central university established under article 25,2009}



Forwarding Certificate

This to certify that Sejal Sen has carried out the project in the department of Chemistry, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya (A Central University),

Bilaspur (C.G.) on the topic "ESR Spectroscopy". This project is submitted for partial fulfillment of requirements for the degree of B.Sc. in Chemistry and forwarded to examiner for evolution.

Dr. Tanmay Ghoral Head of Department

Guru Ghasida स्थान (Iniversity Bilaspur (C. Themstry कुष्ट वासीदास विश्वविद्यालय, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, बिलासपुर 495009 (छ.ग.) Bilaspur 495009 (C.G.)

{A central university established under article 25,2009}



Certificate From The Supervisor

This to certify that Sejal Sen has carried out the project in the department of Chemistry, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya (A Central University),

Under my literature very sincerely and carefully. To the best of our knowledge the work presented in this project has been performed solely by the candidates. I recommended the project report to be forwarded to the respective examiner for evaluation. I wish her all the success in her carrier and life.

Dr. Ashish Kumar Singh

(Associate Professor)

Department of Chemistry Guru Ghasidas Central University Bilaspur (C.G.) 495009

{A central university established under article 25,2009}



Declaration

I hereby declare that the work present in the project entitled "ESR Spectroscopy" submitted as partial fulfillment of B.Sc. Chemistry has been performed in the Department of Chemistry has been performed in the supervision of Dr. Ashish Kumar Singh Associate Professor, Department of Chemistry, Guru Ghasidash Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.).

Date:

Place: Bilaspur C.G.

Sejal Sen

Department of Chemistry
Guru Ghasidas Central University
Bilaspur (C.G) 495009

{A central university established under article 25,2009}

Acknowledgement

Completion of the project work which start with initial planning, literature search from various libraries (website) than reading, understanding and compilation of material into the present project from is definitely a task.

It is my great pleasure to express my sincere gratitude to my esteem supervisor Dr. Ashish Kumar Singh, Associate Professor, department of Chemistry, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.) under whose guidance, the present project work has been brought to completion my leaps up in thankfulness for the benevolent, time, constant help and valuable suggestions throughout the project.

I wish to aknolwdge Dr. Tanmay Ghoral (Head, Department of Chemistry, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya) who gave me opportunity to undergo project work and her valuable suggestions during my B.Sc in Chemistry course.

I would also like to thanks all the faculty members of the department, The librarians, clerk and lab assistants and heartily big thanks to all my dear friends who are directly or indirectly helped me in my completion of project works.

Finally, I would also express my deep sense gratitude to my parents and family members for their encouragement and support throughout, which always inspired me.

Sejal Sen Department of Chemisty Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya Bilaspur (C.G.) 495009

CONTENT

- > INTRODUCTION
- > HISTORY OF ESR
- > PRINCIPAL
- > THEORY
- > INSTRUMENTION
- > APPLICATION OF ESR
- > LIMITATIONS
- > CONCLUSION
- > <u>REFERENCE</u>

सह्यक्ष/Head प्रायन शास्त्र विभाग Deptt. of Chemistry

गुरू घासीवास विश्वविद्यालय, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, बिलासपुर 495009 (छ.ग.)

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