

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya (A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009) Koni, Bilaspur – 495009 (C.G.)

Department : Chemistry			
Acader	Academic Year : 2022-23		
Sr. No.	Programme Code	Name of the Programme	
01.	1764	M. Sc. Chemistry	

Contents

Sr. No.	Name of the Student	Page no.
1.	Abha Sahu	1-3
2.	Abhisek Dash	4-6
3.	Akanksha bhardwaj	7-9
4.	Abhishek Kumar Patel	10-12
5.	Aishwarya Sahu	13-14
6.	Akansha Bharadwaj	15-17
7.	Akash Kumar Patel	18-20
8.	Amiya Ranjan Bagh	21-23
9.	Amrita Abantika Sahu	24-26
10.	Animesh Kumar Gupta	27-29
11.	Ashutosh Joshi	30-32
12.	Bhumika Gupta	33-35
13.	Chandan Patnaik	36-38
14.	D. Khasim Vali	39-41
15.	Devam Sidar	42-44
16.	Devendra Pratap	45-47
17.	Devid Sahu	48-50
18.	Divya Patel	51-53

गुरू घासीदास विश्वविद्यालय (केन्रीय विस्वविद्यालय अधिनयम 2009 क्र. 25 के अंतर्गत स्वामित केन्नीय विस्वविद्यालय) कोनी, बिलासपुर - 495009 (छ.ग.)



Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya (A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

Koni, Bilaspur - 495009 (C.G.)

**////		
19.	Divya Shukla	54-56
20.	Hiteshree Sahu	57-59
21.	Ishwar Patel	60-62
22.	Janhabi Tand	63-65
23.	Jogeswar Sahu	66-68
24.	Jyotimanjaree Dehury	69-70
25.	D.Khasim vali	71-73
26.	Koyel Rana	74-76
27.	Kuldeep Verma	77-79
28.	Kumkum Priyadarshini Sahu	80-82
29.	Madhuri	83-85
30.	Madhuri	86-88
31.	Madhusmita Dehury	89-91
32.	Manoranjan Rout	92-94
33.	Niranjan meher	95-97
34.	Mantu Dishtri	98-99
35.	Nikhil Prakash Jagat	100-102
36.	Om Prakash Patel	103-105
37.	Pooja Devi	106-108
38.	Praveen Kumar Nayak	109-110
39.	Prerna Sinha	111-113
40.	Purnachandra Banchhor	114-116
41.	Rahul Dev Suryavansh	117-118
42.	Rahul Gupta	119-121
43.	Rajni	122-124

गुरू घासीदास विश्वविद्यालय (केन्रीय विस्वविद्यालय अधिनयम 2009 क्र. 25 के अंतर्षत स्वापित केन्रीय विस्वविद्यालय) कोनी, बिलासपुर - 495009 (छ.ग.)



Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya (A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

Koni, Bilaspur - 495009 (C.G.)

44.	Rashmita Bagh	125-127
45.	Sadgi jaiswal	128-130
46.	Samita Bhoi	131-133
47.	Sejal sen	134-136
48.	Suhani jena	137-139
49.	Soumik Karmakar	140-142
50.	Susmita Padhan	143-145
51.	Sweta Rani Meher	146-148
52.	Tuleshwari dansena	149-151
53.	Umashankar Madhriya	152-154
54.	Ajaya Kumar Behera	155-157
55.	Likan Kampa	158-160
56.	Sameer Kumar Behera	161-1162
57.		
58.		
59.		

सायक /Head प्सायन शास्त्र विभान Deptt. of Chemistry गुरू घासीवास विश्यविद्यालय, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, बिलासपुर 495009 (छ.ग.) Silasnur 495009 (С.G.)

Signature and Seal of the Head

Fabrication of Ag_{0.1}Cu_{0.5}Co₂O₄ Hybrid Material for Photocatalytic Degradation of Methylene Blue

A Project submitted to

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)



In partial fulfillment

For the award of the degree

of

Master of Science in

Chemistry

by

Abha Sahu

Under the Guidance of

Dr. Subhash Banerjee

Research center

Department of Chemistry,

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G)

August 2023



FORWARDING CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that Miss. Abha Sahu has carried out the project in the Department of Certificate

Chemistry, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya (A Central university), Bilaspur (C.G.) on the topic

"Fabrication of Ag_{0,1}Cu_{0,9}Co₂O₄ Hybrid Material for Photocatalytic Degradation of Methylene Blue".

This project is submitted for the partial fulfilment of requirements for the degree of M.Sc. in Chemistry and forwarded to examiner for evolution.

I wish her every success in her life.

Signature of the HOD

Dr. Goutam Kumar Patra,

Professor

Department of Chemistry, G.G.V.

Bilaspur (C.G)

Head

Department of Chemistry
Gurn Osasidas Vishwavidyalaya
(55) (C.G.)

TABLE OF CONTENTS

SI. No	Topic	Page No.
Chapter-1: Introduction and Importance of Dye Degradation		01-05
1.1.	General introduction of dye degradation	02-03
1.2.	Photocatalytic dye degradation	03-04
1.3.	Summary	05
Chapter-2:	Literature review	06-24
2.1.	Literature review based on photocatalytic dye degradation	06-23
2.2.	Conclusion based on literature report	23-24
Chapter-3:	Present Work	25-32
3.1.	Introduction	26
3.2.	What is metal cobaltite	27
3.3.	What is copper cobaltite	27
3.4.	Experimental section	27-28
	3.4.1. Chemicals	27
	3.4.2. Equipment utilized	28
	3.4.3. Synthesis of copper cobaltite catalyst	28
	3.4.4. Synthesis of silver copper cobaltite catalyst	28
3.5.	Catalyst characterization	29-30
	3.5.1. Characterization of copper cobaltite catalyst	29-30
	3.5.2. Characterization of silver copper cobaltite catalyst	30
3.6	UV- studies	31-32
5.0.	3.6.1. Preparation of dye solution	31
	3.6.2. UV spectrophotometer instrument setup	31
	3.6.3. Procedure with copper cobaltite catalyst	31-32
	3.6.4. Procedure with silver doped copper cobaltite catalyst	32

Chapter-4:	Result and Discussion	33-42
4.1.	Introduction	34-35
4.2.	Study of charge transfer mechanism of methylene blue using copper cobaltite and silver doped copper cobaltite catalyst under UV- study.	35-39
	4,2.1. Charge transfer process of methylene blue by using copper	35-36
	cobaltite metal oxide.	
	4.2.2. Charge transfer process of methylene blue by using silver	36-39
	doped copper cobaltite catalyst.	
	4.2.3. Possible mechanism	38-39
4.3.	Conclusion	40
Chapter-5:	References	41-51

A DISSERTATION ON SYNTHESIS, CHARACTERIZATION AND APPLICATION OF NAPHTHYLAMINE BASED SCHIFF BASE

(A Review Article)

As Partial Fulfilment for the Degree of MASTER OF SCIENCE IN CHEMISTRY



Submitted By Abhisek Dash GGV/21/07203

Roll No.: 21104104

M.Sc. 4th Semester

Under the supervision of Dr. Sunil Kumar Singh Associate Professor

DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY
GURU GHASIDAS VISHWAVIDYALAYA (A Central University)
Bilaspur, 495009 (C.G.)

2022-23



Department of Chemistry

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur, C.G.

(A Central University Established by Central University Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

Forwarding Certificate

This is to certify that Mr. Abhisck Dash has carried out a review project work in the Department of Chemistry, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur, C.G. on the topic "Synthesis, Characterization and Application of Naphthylamine based Schiff Base (Review Article)". This project is Submitted as a partial fulfillment for the degree of M.Sc. in Chemistry and forwarded to the examiner for evaluation.

Prof. Goutam Kumar Patra

Head of Department,

Department of Chemistry,

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya,

Bilaspur, C.G.



DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY GURU GHASIDAS VISHWAVIDYALAYA, BILASPUR (C.G.)



(A Central University Established by Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009

A

Project Report

On

SYNTHESIS OF IRON NANOPARTICLES USING OCIMUM SANCTUM



Submitted for

Partial Fulfilment of the Requirement for the Degree of Master of Science in Chemistry

Session 2021-2023

GUIDED BY

Dr. Ashish Kumar Singh Associate Professor Department of Chemistry Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya Bilaspur (C.G.)

SUBMITTED BY

Ms. Akanksha Bhardwaj M.Sc. IV Semester Roll No. 21104161 Enroll. No. GGV/21/07248





DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY GURU GHASIDAS VISHWAVIDYALAYA, BILASPUR (C.G.)



(A Central University Established by Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

FORWARDING CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that Ms. Akanksha Bhardwaj has carried out this literature survey- based project in the Department of Chemistry, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.) on the topic "SYNTHESIS OF IRON NANOPARTICLES USING OCIMUM SANCTUM". This project is submitted for the partial fulfilment of requirements for the degree of M.Sc. in Physical Chemistry and forwarded to examiner for evaluation

I wish her every success in the future life.

JAN 11/08/23

Head, Department of Chemistry, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.) 495009, India

CONTENTS

S. NO. TITLE

•	5 (500 Carrier 10 - 10 Carrier 10
1	A hartus at
10.00	Abstract
	2 LUSH act

- Introduction 2.
- Green synthesis of iron nanoparticles 3.
- Advantages of green synthesis 4.
- 5. Brief about Ocimum sanctum
- Phytochemical composition of Ocimum sanctum 6.
- Experimental procedure 7.
- Result and discussion 8.
- Recent advances of green synthesis 9.
- Conclusion 10.
- Reference 11.

A

PROJECTREPORT

ON

Benzil dihydrazone-based novel functionalized bis Schiff base receptor reversible colorimetric detection of Cr3+

SUBMITTED IN PARTIAL FULFILLMENT OF THE REQUIREMENT FOR THE DEGREE OF M.Sc. CHEMISTRY



Department of Chemistry

GURU GHASIDAS VISHWAVIDYALAYA
(A Central University)

2021-2023

Supervisor: PROF. G. K. PATRA

GURU GHASIDASVISHWAVIDYALAYA (A CENTRALUNIVERSITY) BILASPUR, C.G. Submitted by:

AKASH KUMAR PATEL M. Sc. Inorganic Chemistry, 4th Semester

Roll No. - 21104108

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that AKASH KUMAR PATEL (M.Sc. Inorganic Chemistry, 4th Semester) has been completed a project on

"Benzil dihydrazone-based novel functionalized bis Schiff

base receptor reversible colorimetric detection of Cr3+"

.This project is submitted for the partial fulfillment of required degree in chemistry.

I wish for his every success in the futur



PROF. GOUTAM KUMAR PATRA

Department of Chemistry Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilanga, C.G.

Depti. of Chemistry गुल घासीवास विश्वविद्यालय, Guru Gnasidas Vishwavidyalaya, विहासपुर 495009 (छ.ग.) Silashur 495009 (C.G.)

-11/02/23

PROF.-G. K. PATRA(HOD)

Department of Chemistry Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur [A Central university]

CONTENTS

	PAGE NO.
(I)ABSTRACT	9
(2)INTRODUCTION	9-17
2.1) Schiff base	9-11
2.2) Chemo sensor	11-15
(3)LITERATUREREVIEW	17-19
(4)AIMS AND OBJECTIVES	18-19
(5)EXPERIMENTAL PART	19
5.1) MATERIALS AND GENERAL INFORMATION	19-20
5.2) SYNTHESIS AND CHARACTERISATION	19-21
Probe -1 (L-1)	21
IONSENSING	
Photo physical measurements	*
STOICHIOMETRY DETERMINATION	21
Job's plot measurements20	
(6)RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	21-27
Probe-1 (L-1)	
Cation sensing	
(7)CONCLUSION	27
(8)REFERENCES	27-28

Contraction of the property of



Synthesis and Characterization of biocompatible PVA based nanocomposite films and study of their Optical band gap relatively

A Project Report Submitted to

Department of Chemistry

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur, C.G.



In partial fulfilment of the requirement for the degree of

Master of Science in Chemistry

Submitted by
Amiya Ranjan Bagh
M.Sc. 4th Sem
Enrollment No. GGV/21/07207
Roll No. 21104109

Supervisor

Dr. Arti Srivastava

Associate Professor

Department of Chemistry

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya

2022-2023

GURU GHASIDAS VISHWAVIDYALAYA, BILAPUR (C.G.), INDIA

(A central University Established by the central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)



CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that AMIYA RANAJN BAGH has carried out the project in the department of chemistry, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur, (C.G.) on the topic "SYNTHESIS AND CHARACTERIZATION OF BIOCOMPATIBLE PVA BASED NANOCOMPOSITE FILMS AND STUDY OF THEIR OPTICAL BAND GAP RELATIVELY" under my supervision.

He has worked diligently, meticulously and methodically. To the best of our knowledge the work presented in this project is original and has not been submitted anywhere. I wish him all the success in his career and life.

Dr. Arti Srivastava

Associate Professor

(Department of Chemistry)

GURU GHASIDAS VISHWAVIDYALAYA, BILAPUR (C.G.), INDIA

(A central University Established by the central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)



FORWARDING CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that AMIYA RANJAN BAGH has carried out post graduation dissertation project work on "SYNTHESIS AND CHARACTERIZATION OF BIOCOMPATIBLE PVA BASED NANOCOMPOSITE FILMS AND STUDY OF THEIR OPTICAL BAND GAP RELATIVELY" under the supervision of Dr. ARTI SRIVASTAVA. This project work is submitted for the partial fulfilment of the required degree in chemistry and forward to the examiner for evaluation.

HEAD OF DEPARTMENT

Prof. Gautam Kumar Patra
DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY
GGV BILASPUR (C.G.)

INDEX

2
[1-6]
6-8]
3-11]
es
eles
3
-14]
-15]
15]
-19]

Literature Based Project Report

On

ARENE RUTHENIUM COMPLEXES AND IT'S BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY



Submitted for

Partial Fulfilment of the Requirement for the Degree of Master of Science in Chemistry

Session 2021-2023

GUIDED BY

Dr. Ashish Kumar Singh Associate Professor Department of Chemistry Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya Bilaspur (C.G.)

SUBMITTED BY

Ms. Amrita Abantika Sahu M.Sc. IV Semester Roll No. 21104110 Enroll, No.GGV/21/07208

DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY GURU GHASIDAS VISHWAVIDYALAYA, Bilaspur (C.G.) 495009, India

(A Central University Established by Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)





DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY GURU GHASIDAS VISHWAVIDYALAYA, BILASPUR (C.G.)



(A Central University Established by Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

FORWARDING CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that Ms. Amrita Abantika Sahu has carried out this literature survey- based project in the Department of Chemistry, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.) on the topic "ARENE RUTHENIUM COMPLEXES AND IT'S BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY". This project is submitted for the partial fulfilment of requirements for the degree of M.Sc. in Physical Chemistry and forwarded to examiner for evaluation.

I wish her every success in future.

W 11/8/23 Prof. G. K. Patra

Head, Department of Chemistry. Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.) 495009, India

CONTENTS

S.NO. TITLE

3

000

3

3

- 1. Abstract
- 2. Introduction
- Historical Background 3.
- Method for Activity Measurement 4.
- Recent developments with Arene Ruthenium Complexes 5.
- Properties of Ruthenium complexes 6.
- Multinuclear Arene Ruthenium complexes and cluster 7.
- Synthetic Method of Arene Ruthenium Complexes 8.
- Biological Activity of Arene Ruthenium Complexes 9.
- Current Ruthenium Anti-Cancer Drugs
- 11. Conclusion
- Reference 12

A Literature Based Project Report On

"MAGNETIC METAL ORGANIC FRAMEWORK NANOCOMPOSITE"

A Project Thesis Submitted for

Partial Fulfillment of the Requirment for the Degree of

M.Sc. in Chemistry

Session - 2022-2023

UNDER THE GUIDANCE OF

Dr. Suryabhan Singh Assistant Professor Department of Chemistry SUBMITTED BY

Aashutosh Joshi M.Sc. (Chemistry) IV Semester Roll No. 21104101



Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidylaya A Central University, Bilaspur (C.G.) 495001, India Department of Chemistry

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)

(A Central University Established by Central
Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

FORWORDING CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that Aashutosh Joshi has carried out this literature survey based on project in the Department of Chemistry, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya (A Central Univercity), Bilaspur (C.G.) on the topic "Magnetic Metal Organic Framework Nanocmosites" This project submitted for the partial fulfillment of required degree of M.Sc. in Chemistry and forwarded to examiner for evalution.

I wish every success in his life.

Dr. Goutam Kumar Patra

Head of Department Department of Chemistry Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya

Bilaspur (C. G.)

Department of Chemistry
Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya
Bilaspur (C.G.)

Serial no	content	page no
1.	Introduction	7-8
2.	Properties	8-9
3.	Classification	9-13
4.	Synthesis method	14-21
5.	Application	22-26
6.	Conclusion	26-27
7.	Refrence	27-31

Capping effect on cobalt oxide nanoparticle synthesis and characterization and its band gap energy

A Project Report Submitted to

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur, C.G.



In partial fulfillment of the requirement for the degree of

Master of Science in Chemistry

Submitted by

Ms. Bhumika Gupta

M.Sc. 4th Sem (Physical Spl.)

Enroll No.- GGV/18/7036

Roll No.- 21104113

Supervisor

Dr. Arti Srivastava

Associate Professor

Department of Chemistry

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya

2022-2023





GURU GHASIDAS UNIVERSITY, BILASPUR

(A Central University Established by the Central University Act, 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

DECLARATION

I, Bhumika Gupta, hereby declare that the project dissertation entitled as "Capping effect on cobalt oxide nanoparticle synthesis and characterization and its band gap energy" is submitted as partial fulfillment of M. Sc. in Chemistry. The project work has been performed in the Department of Chemistry, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur under the supervision of Dr. Arti Srivastava.

I further declare that, to the best of my knowledge, the project does not contain any part of the work which has been submitted for the award of any degree either in the University or any other educational institutes, without proper citation. Also, the project dissertation is original work and will remain intellectual property of Department of Chemistry, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.).

Date: 12-08. 2023

Place: Bilaspur, C.G.

Signature of the Candidate

Bhumika Gupta

M.Sc. 4th Sem

Roll No.- 21104113





GURU GHASIDAS UNIVERSITY, BILASPUR

(A Central University Established by the Central University Act, 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that Ms. Bhumika Gupta has completed the project dissertation entitled "Capping effect on cobalt oxide nanoparticle synthesis and characterization and its band gap energy" under my supervision for the partial fulfillment of required degree of "Master of Science in Chemistry". She has worked diligently, methodically and also collected the literature very sincerely. During this project work she has learnt about various aspects of chemical science to the entitled topic.

To the best of my knowledge and belief of the project

- is original and has not been submitted anywhere for award of any degree.
- Fulfills the requirement of the Ordinance relating to the M.Sc. degree of the university.

I wish her every success in the future life.

Date: 12.08 · 2023

Place: Bilaspur, C.G.

Signature of the Supervisor

Dr. Arti Srivastava

Associate Professor



GURU GHASIDAS UNIVERSITY, BILASPUR

(A Central University Established by the Central University Act, 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

FORWARDING CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that Ms. Bhumika Gupta has completed the project work entitled as "Capping effect on cobalt oxide nanoparticle synthesis and characterization and its band gap" under the supervision of Dr. Arti Srivastava, for the partial fulfillment of required degree of "Master of Science in Chemistry".

To the best of my knowledge and belief of the project

- is original and has not been submitted anywhere for award of any degree.
- Fulfills the requirement of the Ordinance relating to the M.Sc. degree of the university.

I recommend the project report be forwarded to the respective examiners for evaluation.

Date: 12.08.2023

Place: Bilaspur, C.G.

Prof. Goutam K. Patra

Signature of the HoD

Head of the Department

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Entry	Content	Page No.
1.	Abstract	1
2.	Introduction Nanoparticles Nanoparticles definition Different types of nanoparticles Nanoparticle dimensions Characteristics of nanoparticles Application of nanotechnology Metal oxide nanoparticles Cobalt oxide nanoparticles Application of cobalt oxide nanoparticles	1-8
3.	Experimental Procedure Materials Synthesis of CoNPs without capping agent Synthesis of CoNPs with capping agent carrageenan Chemical reaction	9-10
4.	Characterization of CoNPs and result and discussion FTIR spectroscopy UV-Vis spectroscopy Band gap determination	11-16
5.	Conclusion	16
6.	References	17-19



Department of Chemistry

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya
(A Central University)

Bilaspur (C.G.) 495009, India

A

Literature Based Project Report

ON

GRAPHITIC CARBON NITRIDE BASED ELECTRODE AND THEIR ELECTROCHEMICAL SENSING APPLICATION

Submitted for

Partial Fulfillment of the Requirement for the Degree of

Master of Science in Chemistry

SUPERVISED BY

Dr. UDAY PRATAP AZAD
Assistant Professor
Department of Chemistry

SUBMITTED BY

DEVAM SIDAR Roll no. 21104115 Enroll No. GGV/18/7041



Department of Chemistry

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)

(A Central University Established by Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

FORWARDING CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that DEVAM SIDAR has carried out this literature survey based project in the Department of Chemistry, Guru Ghasi das Vishwavidyalaya (A Central University), Bilaspur (C.G.) on the topic entitled "GRAPHITIC CARBON NITRIDE BASED ELECTROCHEMICAL SENSING THEIR ELECTRODE AND APPLICATION"

This project is submitted for the partial fulfillment of requirements for the degree of M.Sc. in Chemistry and forwarded to examiner for evaluation.

I wish every success in his life.

Dr. Goutam Kumar Patra

Head of Department

Department of Chemistry

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya

STETTEM / Head एसायन तास्त्र विभाग Deptt of Chemistry पुरू धासीदास विस्वविद्यालय, Geru Gnasidas Vishwavidyalaya,

विलासपुर ४९५००७ (छ.ग.) inches (C.G.)



Contents

Serial No.	Content	Page No.
1	Introduction	1
	Background and significance of graphitic carbon nitride Objectives of the project	
2	Synthetic procedure of preparation of Graphitic Carbon Nitride	2
3	Classification of g-C ₃ N ₄ on the Basis of Morphology	4
4	Modifications to improve efficiency:	5
5	Advantages of g-C3N4 in electrochemical sensor/Biosensor:	6
6	Electrode fabrication techniques	7
7	Techniques Used for Characterization of g-C ₃ N ₄	8
8	Electrochemical sensing application of g-C ₃ N ₄	9
9	Conclusion	19
10	Reference	20

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidylaya (A Central University) Bilaspur (C.G.) 495001



Literature Based Project Report On

"CARBENE BASED PINCER LIGANDS AND THEIR IRIDIUM COMPLEXES"

A Project Thesis Submitted for

Partial Fulfillment of the Requirement for the Degree of

M.Sc. in Chemistry

Session - 2022-2023

ENDER THE GUIDANCE OF

Dr. Suryabhan Singh

Assistant Professor Department of Chemistry SUBMITTED BY

Devendra Pratap

M.Sc. (Chemistry) Semester IV Roll No. 21104116



Department of Chemistry

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)

(A Central University Established by Central
Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

FORWORDING CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that Devendra Pratap has carried out this literature survey based on project in the Department of Chemistry, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya (A Central Univercity), Bilaspur (C.G.) on the topic "CARBENE BASED PINCER LIGANDS AND THEIR IRIDIUM COMPLEXES" This project submitted for the partial fulfillment of required degree of M.Sc. in Chemistry and forwarded to examiner for evalution.

I wish every success in his life.

Dr.Goutam Kumar Patra
Head of Department
Department of Chemistry
GGV, Bilaspur (C. G.)
Head

Department of Chemistry Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya Bilaspur (C.G.)

Content

Serial no	content	page no.
01	Introduction	7
02	Types of Pincer ligands	8
03	Key factors in pincer ligand design	9
04	Synthesis of Pincer Ligand and Iridium complex	15
05	Structural characterization of Ir(I) and Ir(III) complex	17
06	Factors influencing ligand stability and reactivity	21
07	Application of Pincer Ligands	23
08	Conclusion	26
09	Reference	27

Preparation of Electron-rich and Electronpoor Dihydro-pyrimidinone Derivatives

A Project Report Submitted to

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur, C.G.



In partial fulfillment of the requirement for the degree of

Master of Science in Chemistry

Submitted by

Devid Sahu

M.Sc. 4th Sem (Organic Spl.)

Enrollment No. GGV/21/07212

Roll No. 21104117

Supervisor

Dr. Bijnaneswar Mondal

Assistant Professor

Department of Chemistry

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya

August 2023

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya (A Central University established under Central Universities Act 2009)

prof. Goutam K. Patra Head of the Department



Department of Chemistry Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya Bilaspur-495009, C.G.

FORWARDING CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that Devid Sahu has completed the project work entitled "Preparation of Electron-rich and Electron-poor Dihydropyrimidinone Derivatives" under the supervision of Dr. Bijnaneswar Mondal, for the partial fulfillment of required degree of "Master of Science in Chemistry".

To the best of my knowledge and belief of the project

- 1) is original and has not been submitted anywhere for award of any degree.
- 2) Fulfills the requirement of the Ordinance relating to the M.Sc. degree of the university.

I recommend the project report be forwarded to the respective examiners for evaluation.

Date:

Place: Bilaspur, C.G.

Signature of the HoD

MEDIA / House enter their finite Dopt. of Charmes's दुल पातीदात विकासिकालय, Guru Ontraidas Victorevidystope fameny 495009 (E.S.) 9/1390ur 495009 (C.G.)

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Entry	Content	Page No.
1.	Introduction	07-09
2.	Types of Dihydro-pyrimidinones	09-11
3.	Some importance features of Dihydro-pyrimidinones	11-12
4.	Importance of Dihydro-pyrimidinones	13-15
5.	Conventional methods for Synthesis of DHPM	16-23
6.	Our method for synthesis of Dihydro-pyrimidinones	24-27
7.	Result and Discussion	28-30
8.	Conclusion	31
9.	References	31-34

Synthesis of Various Benzothiazole Derivatives using Mixed Metal Catalyst

A Project Report Submitted to

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur, C.G.



In partial fulfillment of the requirement for the degree of

Master of Science in Chemistry

Submitted by

Divya Patel

M.Sc. 4th Sem (Organic Spl.)

Enrollment No. GGV/21/07213

Roll No. 21104118

Supervisor

Dr. Bijnaneswar Mondal

Assistant Professor

Department of Chemistry

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya.

August 2023

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya

(A Central University established under Central Universities Act 2009)

Prof. Goutam K. Patra Head of the Department



Department of Chemistry Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya Bilaspur - 495009, C.G.

FORWARDING CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that Divya Patel has completed the project work entitled as "Synthesis of Various Benzothiazole Derivatives using Mixed Metal Catalyst" under the supervision of Dr. Bijnaneswar Mondal, for the partial fulfillment of required degree of "Master of Science in Chemistry".

To the best of my knowledge and belief of the project

- is original and has not been submitted anywhere for award of any degree.
- Fulfills the requirement of the Ordinance relating to the M.Sc. degree of the university.

I recommend the project report be forwarded to the respective examiners for evaluation.

Date: 11/08/23

Place: Bilaspur, C.G.

K. Show (18/21)

Signature of the HoD

वायान / Head
प्राचन सारत विभाव
Deptt. of Chemente
पुरू धारीवाच विभाविश्वास्य,
Guru Gnasklas Vuhwavklyatava,
विकासपुर 495009 (७.प.)
9448747 495009 (С. G.)

4

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Entry	Content	Page
		No.
1.	Introduction	07
2.	Derivatives of Benzothiazole	08
3.	Structural Studies Of Benzothiazole Derivatives As Pollutants	09
4.	Biological activities of Benzothiazole Derivatives	09
5.	Routes to synthesize substituted benzothiazole derivatives	15
6.	Benzothiazole Synthesis Using 2- aminothiophenol And Aromatic Aldehydes	17
7.	Results And Discussions	19
8.	Conclusion	25
9.	References	26

6

GURU GHASIDAS VISHWAVIDYALAYA

BILASPUR [C.G.]



DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY

A PROJECT ON

"SYNTHESIS AND CHARACTERIZATIONS OF HETEROBIMETALLIC COMPLEXES"

SESSION 2021-2023

Submitted by:-

Divya Shukla

M.Sc chemistry

GGV/21/07214

Roll No. 21104119

Sumitted to:-

Dr. Suryabhan Singh

Assistant Professor

Department of Chemistry

DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY GURU GHASIDAS VISHWAVIDYALAYA (C.G.)



FORWARDING CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that Miss Divya Shukla has carried out the project under my supervision in the Department of Chemistry; Guru GhasidasVishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G) on the topic "Synthesis and characterization of hetrobimetallic complexes". During this project work, she has learned a few analytical techniques related to inorganic synthesis.

To the best of our knowledge, the work presented in this project is original and has not been submitted anywhere.

Professor G.K. Patra

Head of Department

Department of Chemistry

GGV

अध्यक्ष / Hend स्सायन शास्त्र विभाग Depit of Cherostry मुक्त प्रासीयास विश्वविद्यालय,

Guru Gnasidas Vishwavidyalaya, হিলাম্বু 495009 (চ.ম.) Bilasnur 495009 (C.G.)

INDEX

- 1. INTRODUCTION
- 2. EXPERIMENTAL WORK
 - 2.1- SYNTHESIS OF CATIONIC COMPLEXES
 - 2.2- SYNTHESIS OF ANIONIC COMPLEXES
 - 2.3-SYNTHESIS OF BIMETALLIC COMPLEXES
- 3. RESULT AND DISCUSSION
- 4. SUMMARY
- 5. REFRENCES

A

Project Report

On

ADSORPTIVE REMOVAL OF MALACHITE GREEN DYE USING FERROCENE IMPREGNATED Fe-NH₂ BDC METAL ORGANIC FRAMEWORK

In partial fulfilment degree of

M.Sc. Chemistry IV Semester



DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY

GURU GHASIDAS VISHWAVIDYALAYA, BILAPUR (C.G.), INDIA

(A central University Established by the central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

SUPERVISED BY:

SUBMITTED BY:

Dr. CHARU ARORA

Professor

HITESHREE SAHU

Department of Chemistry

Roll No. - 21104121

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya

GGV/21/07216

Bilaspur (C.G.), 495009, INDIA



DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY

GURU GHASIDAS VISHWAVIDYALAYA, BILAPUR (C.G.), INDIA

(A central University Established by the central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

FORWARDING CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that HITESHREE SAHU has carried out post-graduation dissertation project work on "ADSORPTIVE REMOVAL OF MALACHITE GREEN DYE USING FERROCENE IMPREGNATED Fe-NH₂ BDC METAL ORGANIC FRAMEWORK" under the supervision of Dr. CHARU ARORA. This project work is submitted for the partial fulfilment of the required degree in chemistry and forward to the examiner for evaluation.

HEAD OF DEPARTMENT

Professor Gautam Kumar Patra

DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY

GGV BILASPUR (C.G.)



DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY

GURU GHASIDAS VISHWAVIDYALAYA, BILAPUR (C.G.), INDIA

(A central University Established by the central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that HITESHREE SAHU has carried out the project in the department of chemistry, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur, (C.G.) on the topic "ADSORPTIVE REMOVAL OF MALACHITE GREEN DYE USING FERROCENE IMPREGNATED Fe-NH₂ BDC METAL ORGANIC FRAMEWORK" under my supervision.

She has worked diligently, meticulously and methodically. To the best of our knowledge the work presented in this project is original and has not been submitted anywhere. I wish her all the success in her career and life.

SUPERVISOR

Dr. CHARU ARORA

(Department of Chemistry)

Fabrication of Pd_{0.1}Ni_{0.9}Co₂O₄@C for Reduction of Nitro Aromatic Compounds to Aromatic Amines

A Project submitted to

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)



In partial fulfillment

For the award of the degree

Of

Master of Science in

Chemistry

by Ishwar Patel

Under the Guidance of Dr. Subhash Banerjee

Research center

Department of Chemistry,

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G)

August 2023



FORWARDING CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that Ishwar patel has carried out the project in the Department of Chemistry, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya (A Central university), Bilaspur (C.G.) on the topic "Fabrication of Pdo.1Nio.9Co2O4@Carbon for the Reduction of Nitro Aromatic Compounds to Aromatic Amines". This project is submitted forthepartial fulfilment of requirements for the degree of M.Sc. in Chemistry and forwarded to examiner for evolution.

I wish every success in his life.

Signature of the HOD

Dr. Goutam Kumar Patra,

Professor

Department of Chemistry, G.G.

Bilaspur(C.G)

Department of Chemistry Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya Bilaspur (C.G.)

Scanned with CamScanner

Table of Contents

S. No.	Content		Page No.
Chapter 1:	Introduction, Importance and Synthesis of Amines		
1.1	Introduction of Amines	222	01-02
1.2	Importance of Amines		01-02
1.3	Biologically Important Amines	688	02-04
1.4	Synthesis Method of Amines	5425	04-08
1 CEDELWE	1.4.1. Traditional Methods for Synthesis of Amines		04-05
	1.4.1.1. From Nitrogen Containing Functional Group	***	04-05
	1.4.1.2. From Nitriles	2002	05-06
	1.4.1.3. From Alkyl / Aryl-Alcohol	40000	06-07
	1.4.1.4. From Aldehyde and Ketone	***	06-07
	1.4.1.5. Gabrial Phthalimide Synthesis		07-08
	1.4.2. Synthesis of Amines by the Reduction of Nitrocompounds	1 2012	08-09
Chapter 2:	Literature Review on Reduction of		
Chapter 2.	Nitrocompounds		
2.1	Catalytic Reduction of Nitrocompounds		09-35
2.2	Microwave Assisted Reduction of Nitrocompounds	333	35-38
2.3	Electrolytic Reduction of Nitrocompounds	555	38-40
2.4	Conclusion Based on Reduction of Nitrocompounds	11.5	40-41
Chapter 3:	Present work: Fabrication of Pdo.1Nio.9Co2O4@C		
Chapter 5.	for Reduction of Nitro Aromatic Compounds to		
0.000	Aromatic Amines	50000	41-42
3.1	Introduction	5550	42-45
3.2	Preparation of PdNiCo ₂ O ₄ @C Catalyst 3.2.1. Method for the Preparation of Rice Husk Derived Chemically Activated Carbon	***	42-43 42-44
	3.2.2. Method for the Preparation of Pdo. 1N10.9C02O4	***	7000000
	3.3.3. Method for the Preparation of Carbon Supported Pdo Nio Co2O4	***	44-45

3.3	Characterization of Pd _{0.1} Ni _{0.9} Co ₂ O ₄ @Carbon		45-46
	3.3.1. Field Emission Scanning Electron	***	45-46
	Microscopy (FESEM) of	3550	45-40
	Pd _{0.1} Ni _{0.9} Co ₂ O ₄ @Carbon		
	 3.3.2. Powder X-ray Diffraction (XRD) Study of Pd_{0.1}Ni_{0.9}Co₂O₄@Carbon 	***	45-46
3.4	Application of Pdo.1Nio.9Co2O4@Carbon Catalyst	***	46-52
	3.4.1. Reduction of Para-nitrophenol to Para- aminophenol	•••	46-48
	3.4.2. Optimization of reaction conditions for reduction of	•••	48-50
	p-nitrophenol to p-aminophenol 3.4.3. Mechanism of catalytic reduction of 4- Nitrophenol	***	50-51
	3.4.4. Substrate Scope for Reduction of Nitroarenes		51-52
3.5	Result	***	52-53
3.6	¹ H NMR Spectra of some Aromatic Amines		53-55
Chapter 4:	References		
4.1	References		55-68



Department of Chemistry

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur, C.G.

(A Central University Established by Central University Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

A Project Report On

"Synthesis of Copper Nanoparticles and its Applications"

As Partial Fulfilment for the Degree of 'M.Sc. in Chemistry

For Session 2022-2023

Guided By

Dr. Bhaskar Sharma

Assistant Professor

Submitted By

Janhabi Tandi

M.Sc. 4th Semester

Roll No.: 21104123



Department of Chemistry

Gu Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur, C.G.

(A Central University Established by Central University Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

Forwarding Certificate

This is to certify that Miss. Janhabi Tandi has carried out a review project work in the Department of Chemistry, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur, C.G. on the topic "Synthesis Of Copper Nanoparticles and its applications". This project is Submitted as a partial fulfillment for the degree of M.Sc. in Chemistry and forwarded to the examiner for evaluation.

Prof. Goutam Kumar Patra

Head of Department, Department of Chemistry,

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur, C.G.

Department of Chemistry

TABLES OF CONTENTS

S.NO.	TOPIC	Pg NO.
01	Introduction	3-4
02	Metal and metal oxide nanoparticles	4
03	Synthesis of copper nanoparticles	4-6
04	Green synthesis of nanoparticles	6-9
05	Physical synthesis method	10
06	Chemical synthesis method	11-12
	Application	12-14
07		15
08	Conclusion	16-22
09	Reference	

A PROJECT REPORT ON

TRIAZOLE-BASED NOVEL bis SCHIFF BASE REVERSIBLE FLUROSCENT-COLORIMETRIC CHEMOSENSOR FOR FAST DETECTION OF Pb2+ ION IN AQUEOUS MEDIA

SUBMITTED IN PARTIAL FULFILLMENT OF THE REQUIREMENT FOR THE DEGREE OF M.Sc.
CHEMISTRY



Department of Chemistry

GURU GHASIDAS VISHWAVIDYALAYA (A Central University)

2021-2023

Supervisor:

Prof. G. K. PATRA

GURU GHASIDASVISHWAVIDYALAYA (A CENTRALUNIVERSITY) BILASPUR, C.G.

Submitted by:

JOGESWAR SAHU

M. Sc. Inorganic Chemistry,

4th Semester

Roll No. - 21104125

Prof. GOUTAM KUMAR PATRA

PROFESSOR,
DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY

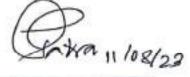
Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur, C.G. (A central University)



CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that JOGESWAR SAHU (M.Sc. Inorganic Chemistry, 4th Semester) has been completed a project on "TRIAZOLE-BASED NOVEL bis SCHIFF BASE REVERSIBLE FLUORESCENT-COLORIMETRIC CHEMOSENSOR FOR FAST DETECTION OF Pb²⁺ ION IN AQUEOUS MEDIA". This project is submitted for the partial fulfillment of required degree in chemistry.

I wish for his every success in the future.



Signature

Prof. GOUTAM KUMAR PATRA

Department of Chemistry
Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya
(A cersus () Hoadity),
रामाय व्यक्तिकार (),
Dept. of Chemistry
कृत चातीवास (वश्विकासय,
Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya,
विसासपुर 495009 (छ.स.)

CONTENTS

		PAGE NO.
1.	. ABSTRACT	1
	. INTRODUCTION	1-10
	2.1. SCHIFF BASE	1
	2.2. CHEMO-SENSOR	3
3.	. LITERATURE REVIEW	11-13
4.	. AIMS AND OBJECTIVES	13
	. EXPERIMENTAL PART	13-18
	5.1. MATERIALS AND GENERAL INFORMATI	ON 14
	5.2. SYNTHESIS AND CHARACTERISATION	14-15
	5.2.1. Synthesis of (E)-4-(3-formyl-4-hyd	droxyphenyl
	diaazyenyl) BSA	14
	5.2.2. Synthesis and characterization of	fL 15
	5.3. ION SENSING	17
	5.3.1. Photo physical measurements	17
	5.4. STOICHIOMETRY DETERMINATION	17
	5.4.1. Job's plot measurements	17
6.	RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	18-23
	6.1. Cation sensing	18
	6.1.1. UV-Vis spectroscopic detection	18
	6.1.2. Fluorometric studies of the probe	e L 22
7.	CONCLUSION	23
8.	REFERENCES	24-26

Preparation of Electron Rich Benzothiazole Derivatives

A Project Report Submitted to

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur, C.G.



In partial fulfillment of the requirement for the degree of

Master of Science in Chemistry

Submitted by

Jyotimanjaree Dehury

M.Sc. 4th Sem (Organic Spl.)

Enrolment No. GGV/21/07220

Roll No. 21104126

Supervisor
Dr. Bijnaneswar Mondal
Assistant Professor
Department of Chemistry
Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya

August 2023

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya

(A Central University established under Central Universities Act 2009)

Prof. Goutam K. Patra Head of the Department



Department of Chemistry Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya Bilaspur - 495009, C.G.

FORWARDING CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that Miss Jyotimanjaree Dehury has completed the project work entitled as "Preparation of Electron Rich Benzothiazole Derivatives" under the supervision of Dr. Bijnaneswar Mondal, for the partial fulfilment of required degree of "Master of Science in Chemistry".

To the best of my knowledge and belief of the project

- is original and has not been submitted anywhere for award of any degree.
- 2) Fulfils the requirement of the Ordinance relating to the M.Sc. degree of the university.

I recommend the project report be forwarded to the respective examiners for evaluation.

Date: 11/08/23

Place: Bilaspur, C.G K. Short us Signatur Deptt. of Chemistry Guru Gnasidas Vishwavidyalaya, विलासपुर 495009 (छ.स.) 9ilnspur 495009 (C.G.)

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Entry	Content	Page No.
1.	Introduction	01
2.	Classification Of Benzothiazole Derivatives	02
3.	Applications Of Benzothiazole Derivatives	02-11
4.	Conventional Methods for Synthesis of Benzothiazole Derivatives	11-14
5.	Our Methods for Synthesis of Benzothiazole Derivatives	14-16
6.	Results And Discussions	17-20
7.	Conclusion	20-21
8.	References	21-22

Studies on Chemosensors for the Detection of Explosive Molecules

A Project Report Submitted

to

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur



In partial fulfillment of the requirement for the degree of

Master of Science in Chemistry

Submitted by

D. Khasim Vali

Supervisor

Dr. Bharat Lal Sahu

Department of Chemistry

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur-495009 (C.G.)

(2023)

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya

(A Central University established under Central Universities Act 2009)

Dr. G. K. Patra professor & Head M.Sc., Ph.D.

Former Dean, School of Physical Sciences



Department of Chemistry Guru Ghasidas University Bilaspur-495009, CG, India

patra29in/ityahoo.co.in

+91-7587312992

+91-9433378801

Ref. No.

Bilaspur, Date: H 08 2023

FORWARDING CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that D. Khasim Vali has completed the project work entitled "Studies on Chemosensors for the Detection of Explosive Molecules" under the supervision of Dr. Bharat Lal Sahu, for the partial fulfillment of required degree of "Master of Science in Chemistry" and forwarded to the Examiner for evaluation.

I wish his every success in the future life.

Date: 11 08 2023

Place: Bilaspur

Signature of the flead स्वाधन मास्य दिश्वीका Depti. of Cherristry पुत्र पातीशस विस्वीवतालय,

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, विकासपुर 495009 (छ.म.) मानकाया 495009 (С.С.)

INDEX

S. No.	Content	Page No.
1.	Summary	I I
2.	Introduction	1-6
3.	Chemosensors Explosion	7
4.	Results and discussion	10-20
5.	Conclusion	21
6.	References	22-29

A

PROJECT REPORT

ON

IMINO-QUINOLINE BASED SCHIFF BASE RECEPTOR FOR OPTICAL SENSING OF LEAD ION

SUBMITTED IN PARTIAL FULFILLMENT OF THE REQUIREMENT FOR THE DEGREE OF M.Sc. CHEMISTRY



Department of Chemistry

GURU GHASIDAS VISHWAVIDYALAYA (A Central University)

2021-2023

Supervisor:

Prof. G. K. PATRA

GURU GHASIDASVISHWAVIDYALAYA

BILASPUR, C.G.

Submitted by: KOYEL RANA

M. Sc. Inorganic Chemistry 4th Semester Roll No. - 21104128

Prof. GOUTAM KUMAR PATRA(HOD)

Professor Department of Chemistry Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur [A Central university]



FORWARDING CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that KOYEL RANA (M.Sc. Inorganic Chemistry) has been completed a project on "IMINO-QUINOLINE BASED SCHIFF BASE RECEPTOR FOR OPTICAL SENSING OF LEAD ION" under the supervision of Prof. G. K. PATRA. This project work is submitted for the partial full fillment of required degree in chemistry and forwarded to Examiner for evaluation.

I wish his every success in the future life.

Signature

DR. GOUTAM KUMAR PATRA

HEAD OF DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY
GURU GHASIDAS VISHWAVIDY ALAWA
(A CENTRAL UNIVERSITED शास्त्र विभाग
BILASPUR, C.G. Depti. of Charactery
क्रिक चारोवित्स किरोबेरणस्थ

कुल घारतियास (अक्षेत्रपानस्य) Guru Gnasidas Vishwavidyaraya. चिलारापुर 49F009 (छ.स.) मुंगेन्द्राचार 495009 (C.G.)

CONTENTS

- 1. INTRODUCTION
 - 1.1. SCHIFF BASE
 - 1.2. CHEMOSENSOR
- 2. LITERATURE REVIEW
- 3. AIMS AND OBJECTIVES
- 4. EXPERIMENTAL PART
 - 4.1. MATERIALS AND GENERAL INFORMATION
 - 4.2. SYNTHESIS AND CHARACTERISATION
- 5. CRYSTAL STRUCTURE
- 6. ION SENSING
 - 6.1. PHOTO PHYSICAL MEASUREMENTS
- 7. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION
 - 7.1.FLUORESCENCE STUDIES
 - 7.2.TITRATION
 - 7.3.JOBS PLOT MEASUREMENTS
 - 7.4.PH EFFECT TEST
 - 7.5.COMPETITIVE STUDY
 - 7.6.INTERFERENCE
 - 7.7.BSA
- 8. CONCLUSION
- 9.REFERENCE

Preparation of Electron Rich and Electron Poor Benzopyran Derivatives

A Project Report Submitted to

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur, C.G.



In partial fulfillment of the requirement for the degree of

Master of Science in Chemistry

Submitted by

Kuldeep Verma

M.Sc. 4th Sem (Organic Spl.)

Enrollment No. GGV/18/7079

Roll No. 21104129

Supervisor

Dr. Bijnaneswar Mondal

Assistant Professor

Department of Chemistry

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya

August 2023

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya

(A Central University established under Central Universities Act 2009)

Prof. Goutam K. Patra Head of the Department



Department of Chemistry Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya Bilaspur - 495009, C.G.

FORWARDING CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that Kuldeep Verma has completed the project work entitled as "Preparation of Electron Rich and Electron Poor Benzopyran Derivatives" under the supervision of Dr. Bijnaneswar Mondal, for the partial fulfillment of required degree of "Master of Science in Chemistry".

To the best of my knowledge and belief of the project

- 1) is original and has not been submitted anywhere for award of any degree.
- 2) Fulfills the requirement of the Ordinance relating to the M.Sc. degree of the university.

I recommend the project report be forwarded to the respective examiners for evaluation.

Date: 12/08/23

Place: Bilaspur, C.G.

Signature of the HoD

Head Department of Chemistry Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya Bilaspur (C.G.)

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Entry	Content	Page No.
1.	Introduction	08-09
2.	Nanoparticles as a catalyst	10-11
3.	Properties of benzopyran	11-13
4.	Importance of benzopyran	13-16
5.	Conventional methods for preparation of benzopyran	17-21
6.	Our method for synthesis of benzopyran	21-29
7.	Result and discussion	30-35
8.	Conclusion	36
9.	Reference	37-39

Photocatalytic Degradation of Organic Dyes Using Rice Husk Derived Chemically Activated Carbon

A Project Submitted To

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)



In partial fulfillment

For the award of the degree

OJ

Master of Science in

Chemistry

by

Kumkum Priyadarshini Sahu

Under the Guidance of

Dr. Subhash Banerjee

Research center

Department of Chemistry,

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G)

August 2023



FORWARDING CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that Miss. Kumkum Priyadarshini Sahu has carried out the project in the Department of Chemistry, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya (A Central university), Bilaspur (C.G.) on the topic "Photocatalytic Degradation of Organic Dyes Using Rice Husk Derived Chemically Activated Carbon". This project is submitted for the partial fulfilment of requirements for the degree of M.Sc. in Chemistry and forwarded to examiner for evolution.

I wish her every success in her life.

Signature of the HOD Dr. Goutam Kumar Patra,

Professor

Department of Chemistry, G.G.V.

Bilaspur (C.G)

Head

Department of Chemistry Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya Bilaspur (C.G.)

TABLE OF CONTENT

S. No.	Content	Page No.
Chapter 1.	Introduction of Dye Degradation of Organic Dyes 1.1 Introduction	1-3
Chapter 2.	Literature Review: Photocatalytic Degradation of Organic Dyes 2.1 Introduction 2.2 Literature Review Degradation of Organic Dyes	4-18
Chapter 3.	2.3 Conclusion	19-32
	3.2.1 Preparation of Activated Carbon 3.2.2 Characterization of RCAGC By PXRD, FESEM And FTIR.	
	3.3.1 Degradation of MO With Different Concentration of RCAGC 3.3.2 Degradation of Different Concentration of MO With 1mg of RCAGC 3.3.3. Plausible Mechanistic Pathway of Degradation	
	By Scavenger Test 3.3.4. Conclusion	

Chapter 4. References

33-39

A

Project Report On

ADSORPTIVE REMOVAL OF CRYSTAL VIOLET DYE BY LOW COST ADSORBENT CURCUMA CAESIA RHIZOMES

IN PARTIAL FULFILMENT DEGREE OF M. SC. CHEMISTRY IV SEMESTER (SESSION: 2021 – 2023)



Department Of Chemistry

Guru Ghasida Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.) 495009, INDIA (A Central University established by the Act of Parliament 2009 No. 25 of (2009)

SUPERVISED BY :-

Prof. Charu Arora

Department of Chemistry
Guru Ghasida Vishwavidyalaya
Bilaspur (C.G.) 495009, INDIA

SUBMITTED BY :-

Madhuri

Roll No. :- 21104133



Department Of Chemistry

Guru Ghasida Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.) 495009, INDIA (A Central University established by the Act of Parliament 2009 No. 25 of (2009)

: FORWARDING CERTIFICATE :-

This is to certify that MADHURI has carried out post graduation dissertation project work on "ADSORPTIVE REMOVAL OF CRYSTAL VIOLET DYE BY LOW COST ADSORBENT CURCUMA CAESIA RHIZOMES" under the supervision of Prof. Charu Arora. This project work is submitted for the partial fulfilment of the required degree in chemistry and forwarded to the examiner for evaluation.

HEAD OF DEPARTMENT

Prof. Gautam Kumar Patra

Department of the Chemistry GGV Bilaspur (C.G.)



Department Of Chemistry

Guru Ghasida Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.) 495009, INDIA (A Central University established by the Act of Parliament 2009 No. 25 of (2009)

: CERTIFICATE :

This is to certify that MADHURI has carried out the project in the department of Chemistry Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur, (C.G.) on the project topic "ADSORPTIVE REMOVAL OF CRYSTAL VIOLET DYE BY LOW COST ADSORBENT CURCUMA CAESIA RHIZOMES" under my supervision

She has worked diligently meticulously and methodically. To the best of our knowledge the work presented in this project is original and has not been submitted anywhere. I wish her all the success in her carrier and life.

SUPERVISOR

Prof. Charu Arora

200000000

Department of the Chemistry

A

PROJECT REPORT

ON

SYNTHESIS AND CHARACTERIZATION OF DIACETYL DIHYDRAZONE BASED RECEPTOR FOR COLORIMETRIC DETECTION OF NICKEL (II) ION

SUBMITTED IN PARTIAL FULFILLMENT OF THE REQUIREMENT FOR THE DEGREE OF M.Sc.
CHEMISTRY



Department of Chemistry
GURU GHASIDAS VISHWAVIDYALAYA
(A Central University)

2021-2023

Supervisor:

PROF. G. K. PATRA GURU GHASIDASVISHWAVIDYALAYA (A CENTRALUNIVERSITY) BILASPUR, C.G. Submitted by:

MANORANJAN ROUT
M. Sc. Inorganic Chemistry, 4th Semester
Roll No. - 21104134



PROF. GOUTAM KUMAR PATRA (HOD)

Department of Chemistry Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur [A Central university]



FORWARDING CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that MANORANIAN ROUT (M.Sc. Inorganic Chemistry) has been completed a project on "SYNTHESIS AND CHARACTERIZATION OF DIACETYL DIHYDRAZONE BASED RECEPTOR FOR COLORIMETRIC DETECTION OF NICKEL(II) ION" under the supervision of PROF. G. K. PATRA. This project work is submitted for the partial fulfillment of required degree in chemistry and forwarded to Examiner for evaluation.

I wish his every success in the future life.

Signature

PROF. GOUTAM KUMAR PATRA

HEAD OF DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY GURU GHASIDAS VISHWAVIDYALAYA

(A CENTRAL UNIVERSITY), BILASPUR, C.G.

"अध्यक्ष / Head रसायन शास्त्र विभाग Depit. of Cherristry मुन घारीवास विश्वविद्यालय,

PARK 11/02/23

हुन पाताला Vishwavidyalays. Guru Grasidas Vishwavidyalays. विलासपुर 495009 (ए.स.) 985500 (С.G.)



CONTENTS

A	BSTRACT	1
1.	INTRODUCTION	2-3
2.	BASIC CONCEPT AND TERMINOLOGY	4-8
	2.1. SCHIFF BASE	4
	2.2. CHEMO SENSOR	5
	2.2.1. WHY DETECTION OF CATION AND ANION IS IMPORTANT	5
	2.2.2. TYPES OF CHEMO SENSOR	5
	2.2.3. MECHANISM OF RECIPTOR BASED CHEMO SENSOR	6
	2.3. ISOBESTIC POINT	8
3.	LITERATURE REVIEW	9-13
4.	EXPERIMENTAL PART	14-16
cotte	4.1. GENERAL INFORMATION AND MATERIAL	14
	4.2. SYNTHESIS AND CHARACTERISATION	14
	4.2.1. SYNTHESIS OF DIACETYL DIHYDRAZONE	14
	4.2.2. SYNTHESIS OF CHEMO SENSOR(L)	14-15
	4.2.3. CHARACTERISATION	15
	4.2.3.1. NMR CHARACTERISATION	15-16
	4.2.3.2. IR CHARACTERISATION	
	4.2.4. ION SENSING	16
	4.2.4.1. PHOTO PHYSICAL MEASUREMENT	16
	4.2.4.2. JOB'S PLOT MESUREMENT	16
5.	RESULT AND DISCUSSION	17-20
. 70	5.1. UV-VIS SPECTRAL	17
	5.2. JOB'S PLOT	20
	5.3. pH effect test	21
	5.4. REVERSIBILITY TEST	21
6.	CONCLUSION	22
	REFFERENCE	23-25

٨

Literature Based Project Report

ON

Removal of Heavy Metal Contamination by Fruit Peels

Submitted for

Partial Fulfillment of the Requirement for the Degree of

Master of Science in Chemistry

Session: 2022-2023

SUPERVISED BY

Dr. Bhaskar Sharma Assistant Professor Department of Chemistry

SUBMITTED BY

Nikhil Prakash Jagat Roll no. 21104137 Enroll No. GGV/18/7108



Department of Chemistry

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya

(A Central University) Bilaspur (C.G.) 495009, India



Department of Chemistry

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)

(A Central University Established by Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

FORWARDING CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that Nikhil Prakash Jagat has carried out this experimental literature survey-based project in the Department of Chemistry, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya (A Central University), Bilaspur (C.G.) on the topic "REMOVAL OF HEAVY METALS CONTAMINATION BY FRUIT PEELS". This project is submitted for the partial fulfillment of requirements for the degree of M.Sc. in Chemistry and forwarded to examiner for evaluation.

I wish every success in his life.

Dr. Goutam Kumar PATRA

Head of Department

Department of Chemistry

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya

अध्यक्ष / Head प्रतायन शास्त्र विभाग Gepti: of Chermstry हुन्द पासीदास दिखावियालय,

Guro Bnasidas Vishwavidyalaya, विस्तरपुर 495009 (छ.म.) मानकाया 495009 (C.G.)

K. Just 23

CONTENTS

S. No.	Torre	
1	ABSTRACT	7-8
2	INTRODUCTION 2.1. Diseases Caused by Different Heavy Metals 2.2. Characterization of Bio-adsorbents 2.3. Sequence of Analytical Procedure	9-12
3	OBJECTIVES 3.1. General Objective 3.2. Specific goal	13
4	JUSTIFICATION	13-14
5	THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK	14-15
6	CONVENTIONAL METHODOLOGY	15
7	Biological methods	16
8	MATERIALS 8.1 (a) Banana (b) Orange 8.2 collection of Bio-mass for formation of Bio adsorbent	16-17
	9.1. Sustainable filtration with the help of Aquatic Plants 9.2. Banana & Orange Peels as Bio-absorbent & Confirmational analysis 9.3. Dried and Grinded Biomass as Bio-absorbent & Confirmational analysis 9.4. Making of activated carbon from Fruit peels (Carbonization process). 9.5. Biomass Fine Filtered ions Contained Solution as Bio absorbent	17-31 17-18 18-20 21-25 27-31
10	CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS. 10.1. CONCLUSIONS 10.2. Recommendations	32-33
11	BIBLIOGRAPHY	34-36

A

Project Report

On

ADSORPTIVE REMOVAL OF EOSIN BY LOW-COST ADSORBENT CURCUMA CAESIA

In partial fulfilment degree of M.Sc. Chemistry IV Semester (Session: 2020-2022)



Department of Chemistry

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.),INDIA

(A central University Established by the central Universities Act 2009 No.25 of 2009)

SUPERVISED BY-

Dr. Charu Arora

Professor Department Of chemistry Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya Bilaspur (C.G), 495009, INDIA SUBMITED BY-

NIRANJAN MEHER Roll No. 21104138

GGV/21/07230



Department of Chemistry

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.) 495009 [INDIA] (A Central University established by the Act of Parliament 2009 No. 25 of (2009)

FORWARDING CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that NIRANJAN MEHER has carried out post graduation dissertation project work on "ADSORPTIVE REMOVAL OF EOSIN BY LOW-COST ADSORBENT CURCUMA CAESIA" under the supervision of Dr. Charu Arora. This project work is submitted for the partial fulfilment of the required degree in chemistry and forwarded to the examiner for evaluation.

HEAD OF DEPARTMENT

Professor Gautam Kumar Patra

Department of chemistry GGV BILASPUR (C.G.)



Department of Chemistry

Guru GhashidasVishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.) 495009 [INDIA]
(A Central University established by the Act of Parliament 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that NIRANJAN MEHER has carried out the project in the department of Chemistry, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur, (C.G.) on the topic "ADSORPTIVE REMOVAL OF EOSIN BY LOW-COST ADSORBENT CURCUMA CAESIA" under my supervision.

She has worked diligently, meticulously and methodically. To the best of our knowledge the work presented in this project is original and has not been submitted anywhere. I wish her all the success in her carrier and life.

SUPERVISOR

Dr. Charu Arora

(Department of Chemistry)



DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY

GURU GHASIDAS VISHWAVIDYALAYA, BILASPUR

(A Central University Established by the Central University Act, 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

A Literature based Project Report

On

Environmental Remediation Using Nanoparticles and Synthesis of Nickel Oxide Nanoparticles

Master of Science IV Semester
Session 2022-23

SUPERVISED BY

Dr. BHASKAR SHARMA

(ASSISTANT PROFESSOR)

DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY

GURU GHASIDAS CENTRAL UNIVERSITY

BILASPUR (C.G.)

SUBMITTED BY

OMPRAKASH PATEL

M.Sc. 4th Sem

ROLL NO. - 21104139



DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY

GURU GHASIDAS VISHWAVIDYALAYA, BILASPUR

(A Central University Established by the Central University Act, 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

FORWARDING CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project work entitled "Environmental Remediation Using Nanoparticles and Synthesis of Nickel Oxide Nanoparticles" submitted by this project is submitted for the partial fulfillment of requirements for the degree of M.Sc. in Chemistry and forwarded to the examiner for evaluation. I wish him every success in his life.

(Signature of H.O.D)

Dr. G.K. PATRA

HEAD DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY

Head
Department of Chemistry
Gutu Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya
Bilaspur (C.G.)

(Signature of Student)

OMPRAKASH PATEL

TABLE OF CONTENTS

3.1 Types of 8	ental Contamination	Page No. 01 01-02
 Environm Remediat Types of I 	ental Contamination	- 19 000000
3.1 Types of 8	ental Contamination and	01.02
3.1 Types of 8	CALL THE STATE OF	
2.T IAhez OL	ion Techniques	
2 2 Tendition	Environmental Contamination	03
3.4 Fraultions	al Kemediation Marks	03-05
ivietnoos	ns of Traditional Remediation	05
3.4 Introducti remediati	ion to nanoparticle For	05-06
4. Present W	Vork	
5. Nanopart	icle for Environmental	06-08
Remediat	ion	08-13
	ion of Nano adsorbent used in	00.40
Environm	ental Remediation	09-10
	lyst and Environmental	10.11
remediati	on	10-11
5.3 Nanomate	erial in remediation of Soil	11-12
.4 Nanomate	erial in remediation of Water	12-13
Pollution		12-13
	erial in remediation of Air	13-14
Pollution		
	y on Nanoparticle Applications	14-17
	nt nano-scale iron emulsion for	14
	ater cleaning.	223
	bled nanosized ceramic water drinking water treatment	15
	wastewater treatment using zerovalent iron (nZVI)	15-16
	atment using a composite with	16-17
nanosilver	9 393 13	
Grand Cha	llenges in Environmental	17-18
Remediati	[20]	10
Conclusion		18
Reference	5	19-23

Guru GhasidasVishwavidylaya (A Central University) Bilaspur (C.G.) 495001



Experiment Based Project Report On

"SYNTHESIS AND CHARACTERIZATION OF AMINO ACID BASED SCHIFF BASE AND THEIR COMPLEXES"

A Project Thesis Submitted for Partial Fulfilment of the Requirement for the Degree of M.Sc. in Chemistry

Session: 2022-2023

UNDER THE GUIDANCE OF

Dr. Suryabhan Singh

Assistant Professor (Department of Chemistry) SUBMITTED BY

Pooja Devi

M.Sc. (Chemistry) Semester IV Roll No. 21104116





Department of Chemistry

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)

(A Central University Established by Central
Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

FORWORDING CERTIFICATE

This is to certify the POOJA DEVI has carried out this literature survey based on project in the Department of Chemistry, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya (A Central University), Bilaspur (C.G.) on the topic "SYNTHESIS AND CHARACTERIZATION OF AMINO ACID BASED SCHIFF BASE AND THEIR COMPLEXES" This project submitted for the partial fulfilment of required degree of M.Sc. in Chemistry and forwarded to examiner for evolution. I wish every success in his life.

Prof.Goutam Kumar Patra
(HOD of Department the Chemistry)
GGU, Bilaspur, (C.G.)

Department of Chemistry
Guru Ghasidas Vishwayidyalaya
Bilaspur (C.G.)

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Chapter	Title
-0.0000000	ACKNOWLEDGEMENT
	TABLE OF CONTENTS
	LIST OF TABLES
	LIST OF FIGERS
I .	INTRODUCTION
П	Experimental
	2.1. Material and regents
	2.2. Physical measurement
	2.3.Syntheses of ligand
	2.3.1. Synthesis of Salicylidene-L-tyrosine Schiff
	base (H ₂ L1)-
	2.3.2 Synthesis of Salicylidene-DL-
	phenylalanine Schiff
	2.3.3 Synthesis of Salicylidene-DL-alanine Schiff
	base(H2L3)-
	2.4 Synthesis of Complexes
	2.4.1 L- TYROSIN- COMPLEXES (1)
	2.4.2 DL-PHENYLALANINE COMPLEXES (2)
	2.4.3 DL alanine complexes(3)
	III. RESULT AND DISCUSSION-
	3.1. Synthesis of ligands
	3.1.1 Structure of SYTHESIZD LIGANDS
	3.1.2 structure of synthesized complexes
	3.2. Characterization
	3.2.1. Characterization of Schiff bases
	3.2.2. Characterization of complexes
	IV. Conclusion
	V . Reference

A DISSERTATION ON TOXICITY OF PHOSPHO-INSECTICIDES: UNVEILING THE DANGERS

(A Review Work)

As Partial Fulfilment for the Degree of MASTER OF SCIENCE IN CHEMISTRY



Submitted By
Praveen Kumar Nayak
GGV/18/7125
Roll No.: 21104142
M.Sc. 4th Semester

Under the supervision of Dr. Sunil Kumar Singh Associate Professor

DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY

GURU GHASIDAS VISHWAVIDYALAYA (A Central University)

Bilaspur, 495009 (C.G.)

2022-23



Department of Chemistry

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur, C.G.

(A Central University Established by Central University Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

Forwarding Certificate

This is to certify that Mr. Prayeen Kumar Nayak has carried out a review project work in the Department of Chemistry, Garu Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur, C.G. on the topic "Toxicity of Phospho-Insecticides: Unveiling the Dangers". This project is Submitted as a partial fulfillment for the degree of M.Sc. in Chemistry and forwarded to the examiner for evaluation.

Prof. Goutage Kumar Patra

Head of Department,

Department of Chemistry,

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya,

Bilaspur, C.G.

Head

Department of Chemistry Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya Bilaspur (C.G.)

A DISSERTATION ON SYNTHESIS, CHARACTERIZATION AND APPLICATION OF DIHYDRAZONE

(A Review Article)

As Partial Fulfilment for the Degree of MASTER OF SCIENCE IN CHEMISTRY



Submitted By Prerna Sinha GGV/18/7128 Roll No.: 21104143

M.Sc. 4th Semester

Under the supervision of Dr. Sunil Kumar Singh Associate Professor

DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY

GURU GHASIDAS VISHWAVIDYALAYA (A Central University)

Bilaspur, 495009 (C.G.)

2022-23



Department of Chemistry Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur, C.G.

(A Central University Established by Central University Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

Forwarding Certificate

This is to certify that Miss Prerna Sinha has carried out a review project work in the Department of Chemistry, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur, C.G. on the topic "Synthesis, Characterization And Application of Dihydrazone" (A Review Article). This project is Submitted as a partial fulfillment for the degree of M.Sc. in Chemistry and forwarded to the examiner for evaluation.

Prof. Govtam Kumar Patra

Head of Department,

Department of Chemistry,

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya,

Bilaspur, C.G.



Review on Chemosensors for Nerve agents Detection

A Project Report Submitted

to

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur



In partial fulfillment of the requirement for the degree of

Master of Science in Chemistry

Submitted by

Purnachandra Banchhor

Supervisor

Dr. Bharat Lal Sahu

Department of Chemistry

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur-495009 (C.G.)

(2023)

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya

(A Central University established under Central Universities Act 2009)

Dr. G. K. Patra Professor & Head M.Sc., Ph.D.

Former Dean School of Physical Sciences



Department of Chemistry **Guru Ghasidas University** Bilaspur-495009, CG, India

patra29in@valmo.co.in

+91-7587312992 +91-9433378801

Rd. No.

Bilaspur, Date: 11/08/23

FORWARDING CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that Mr. Purnachandra Banchhor has completed the project work entitled "Review on Chemosensors for Nerve agents Detection" under the supervision of Dr. Bharat Lal Sahu, for the partial fulfillment of required degree of "Master of Science in Chemistry" and forwarded to the Examiner for evaluation. I wish his every success in the future life.

Date:

Place: Bilaspur

Signature of the Head

श्रमायम् शास्त्र विभाग Deptt. of Chemistry मुळ धारीवास विकावेशक्तव, Guru Snasidas Vishwavidyalay

बिलासपुर 495009 (छ.ग.) Sasspur 495009 (C.G.)

INDEX

S. No.	Content	Page No.
1.	Summary	01
2.	Introduction	02-05
3.	Chemosensors for Nerve agents Detection	06-22
5.	Conclusion	23
6.	References	24-26

Literature Based Project Report On

"Electrochemical detection of Pyrazinamide"

A Project Thesis Submitted for Partial Fulfilment of the Requirement for the Degree of M.Sc. in Chemistry

Session - 2022-2023

UNDER THE GUIDANCE OF

Dr. Uday Pratap Azad Assistant Professor Department of Chemistry SUBMITTED BY

Rahul Dev Suryavanshi M.Sc. (Chemistry) IV Semester Roll No. 21104147



Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya (A Central University) Bilaspur (C.G.) 495001, India



Department of Chemistry

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)

(A Central University Established by Central

Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

FORWORDING CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that Rahul Dev Suryavanshi has carried out this literature survey based on project in the Department of Chemistry, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya (A Central University), Bilaspur (C.G.) on the topic "Electrochemical Sensor for Detection of Pyrazinamide" This project submitted for the partial fulfilment of required degree of M.Sc. in Chemistry and forwarded to examiner for evaluation.

I wish every success in her life.

Prof. Gautam Kumar Patra

Head Department of Chemistry Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya Bilaspur (C. G.)

अध्यक्ष/Head एसायन भारत विभाग Deptt of Chemistry युरू चारीवास विश्वविद्यालय, Geru Grasidas Vishwavidyalaya, विकासपुर 495009 (छ.म.)

CONTENTS

1	Introduction	1
2	Electrochemical sensor	
2.1	Uses	
2.2	Component	3
2.3	Types	5
3	Electrode	5
3.1	Modified electrode	5
3.2	Advantages of Modification	6
3.3	Modifications techniques and its importance	8
3.4	Electrode modification methods	1
3.5	Importance of modification	15
4	Pyrazinamide	10
4.1	Biological importance	16
4.2	Side effects	17
5	Literature survey	18
6	Conclusion	23
7	Future possibilities	
8	References	24
		25

Review on Chemosensors for Fluoride Detection

A Project Report Submitted

to

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur



In partial fulfillment of the requirement for the degree of

Master of Science in Chemistry

Submitted by

Rahul Gupta

Supervisor

Dr. Bharat Lal Sahu

Department of Chemistry

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur-495009 (C.G.)

(2023)

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya

(A Central University established under Central Universities Act 2009)

Dr. G. K. Patra Professor & Head M.Sc., Ph.D.

Former Dean School of Physical Sciences



Department of Chemistry Guru Ghasidas University Bilaspur-495009, CG, India

+91-7587312992

A .

+91-9433378801

Rd. No.

Bilaspur, Date:

11/08/23

FORWARDING CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that Mr. Rahul Gupta has completed the project work entitled "Review on Chemosensors for Fluoride Detection" under the supervision of Dr. Bharat Lal Sahu, for the partial fulfillment of required degree of "Master of Science in Chemistry" and forwarded to the Examiner for evaluation.

I wish his every success in the future life.

Date: 11/08/23

Place. Bilaspur

Signature of the Head

SHILLE INTER ENDT
Depth of Chemistry
1/25 unificial faultament,
Guru Grasides Vishwavidyalaya.
Barrenga 495-009 (G.R.)
Sepanur 495-009 (C.G.)

INDEX

S. No.	Content	Page No.
1.	Summary	01
2.	Introduction	02-03
3.	Chemosensors for Fluoride Anion Detection	04-23
4.	Table Summary of Fluoride Detection using Chemosensors	24
5.	Conclusion	25
6.	References	26-28

Review on the Removal of Toxic Organic Dyes via Physical and Chemical Methods

A Project Report Submitted to

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur, C.G.



In partial fulfillment of the requirement for the degree of

Master of Science in Chemistry

Submitted by

Rajni

M.Sc. 4th Sem (Analytical Spl.)

Enrollment No. GGV/21/07238

Roll No.21104149

Supervisor

Dr. Bijnaneswar Mondal

Assistant Professor

Department of Chemistry

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya

August 2023

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya

(A Central University established under Central Universities Act 2009)

Prof. Goutam K. Patra Head of the Department



Department of Chemistry Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya Bilaspur - 495009, C.G.

FORWARDING CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that Miss. Rajni has completed the project work entitled as "Review on the removal of toxic organic dyes via physical and chemical methods" under the supervision of Dr. Bijnaneswar Mondal, for the partial fulfillment of required degree of "Master of Science in Chemistry".

To the best of my knowledge and belief of the project

- is original and has not been submitted anywhere for award of any degree.
- Fulfills the requirement of the Ordinance relating to the M.Sc. degree of the university.

I recommend the project report be forwarded to the respective examiners for evaluation.

Date: 11/08/23

Place: Bilaspur, C.G.

Signature of the HoD

अध्यक्ष/Head एसायन शास्त्र दिचाग Dept. of Chemistry गुरू धारीदास जिखातिश्वलय, Guru Gnasidas Vishwavidyauya, विलासपुर 495-009 (छ.ग.) Silasour 495009 (С.G.)

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Content	Page No.
Introduction	07
Classification of Organic Dyes	08
Dyes and The Effects of Their Toxicity	14
Separation Techniques of Dyes	18
Conclusion	30
Reference	31
	Introduction Classification of Organic Dyes Dyes and The Effects of Their Toxicity Separation Techniques of Dyes Conclusion



A Project Report

0n

Synthesis and Characterization of Ag/Ag₂O@Xanthan gum Polymeric Nanocomposite used in photodegradation of methylene blue dye



Submitted For

Partial Fulfilment of The Requirement for The Degree Of Master of Science in Chemistry

Supervised By

Dr. Arti Srivastava

Associate Professor

Department Of Chemistry

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya

Bilaspur - 495009 (C.G.)

Submitted By

Ms. Rashmita Bag

M.Sc. IV Semester

Roll No. 21104150

Enroll. No. GGV/21/07239

Department of Chemistry

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)
Session 2022-2023



GURU GHASIDAS VISHWAYAVIDYALAYA

A Central University established Under Central Universities Act,2009

DECLARATION

I, Rashmita Bag, hereby declare that the project dissertation entitled as "Synthesis and characterisation of Ag/Ag₂O@Xanthan gum polymeric nanocomposite used in photodegradation of methylene blue dye" is submitted as partial fulfilment of M. Sc. in Chemistry. The project work has been performed in the Department of Chemistry, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur under the supervision of Dr. Arti Srivastava.

I further declare that, to the best of my knowledge, the project does not contain any part of the work, which has been submitted for the award of any degree either in the University or any other educational institutes, without proper citation. Also, the project dissertation is original work and will remain intellectual property of Department of Chemistry, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.).

Service to the Candidate

Date:

Place: Bilaspur, C.G.



GURU GHASIDAS VISHWAYAVIDYALAYA

A Central University established Under Central Universities Act,2009

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that Ms. Rashmita Bag has completed the project dissertation entitled as "Synthesis and characterisation of Ag/Ag2O@Xanthan gum polymeric nanocomposite used in photodegradation of methylene blue dye" under my supervision for the partial fulfilment of required degree of "Master of Science in Chemistry". She has worked diligently, methodically and also collected the literature very sincerely. During this project work she has learn't about various aspects of chemical science to the entitled topic.

To the best of our knowledge the work presented in this project is original and has not been submitted anywhere. I recommend the project report to be forwarded to the respective examiners for evaluation. I wish her every success in the future life.

Date: 12 | 08 | 2023

Place: Bilaspur, C.G.



GURU GHASIDAS VISHWAYAVIDYALAYA

A Central University established Under Central Universities Act,2009

FORWARDING CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that Ms. Rashmita Bag has completed the project work entitled as "Synthesis and characterisation of Ag/Ag₂O@Xanthan gum polymeric nanocomposite used in photodegradation of methylene blue dye" under the supervision of Dr. Arti Srivastava, for the partial fulfilment of required degree of "Master of Science in Chemistry" and forwarded to the Examiner for evaluation.

I wish her every success in the future life.

Date:

Place: Bilaspur, C.G.

Signature of the HOD

INDEX

S. No	Content P	age No.
1.	Abstract	1
2.	Introduction	1-7
3.	Experimental	
	3.1 Materials	- 22
	3.2 Synthesis of Ag ₂ O@Xanthan gum nanoparticle	7
	3.3 Synthesis of Ag nanoparticles	8
	3.4 Synthesis of Ag/Ag ₂ O@Xanthan gum polymeric nanocomposite	8
	3.5 Preparation of methylene blue dye solution	8
	3.6 Photodegradation of methylene blue dye solution using	9
	Ag/Ag2O@Xanthan gum polymeric nanocomposite	
4.	Characterisation techniques	
	4.1 Characterisation of Ag2O@Xanthan gum nanoparticle	10-11
	4.2 Characterization of Ag nanoparticles.	12
	4.3 Characterisation of Ag/Ag ₂ O@Xanthan gum Polymeric Nanocomposite	c 13-14
5.	Photodegradation Mechanism	14-15
6.	Result and discussion	16
7.	Conclusion	17
	Reference	18-21

A Project Report On

ADSORPTIVE REMOVAL OF ORGANIC DYES BY ZIRCONIUM BASED METAL ORGANIC FRAMEWORK

In partial fulfillment degree of M.Sc. Chemistry IV Semester (Session: 2020-2022)



Department of Chemistry

Guru Ghasidasvishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.),INDIA

(A central University Established by the central Universities Act 2009 No.25 of 2009)

SUPERVISED BY-

Dr. CharuArora
Associate Professor
Department of Chemistry
Guru ghasidasVishwavidyalaya
Bilaspur (C.G), 495009, INDIA

SUBMITTED BY -

SADGI JAISWAL Roll No. 20410039 GGV/20/07211



Department of Chemistry

Guru Ghashidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.) 495009 [INDIA]

(A Central University established by the Act of Parliament 2009 No. 25 of (2009)

FORWARDING CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that SADGI JAISWAL has carried out post-graduation dissertation project work on "ADSORPTIVE REMOVAL OF ORGANIC DYES BY ZIRCONIUM BASED METAL ORGANIC FRAMEWORK" under the supervision of Dr. Charu Arora. This project work is submitted for partial fulfillment of the required degree in chemistry and forwarded to the examiner for evaluation.

HEAD OF DEPARTMENT

Proffesor.GutamKumar patra

DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY

GGV BILASPUR (D.G.)

अध्यक्ष / Hebd (हे.) रसायन शास्त्र विभाग Deptr. of Chamstry गुरू धार्मधात विश्वविद्यालय, Guru Grasidas Vishwavidyalaya, विलासपुर 496009 (छ.ग.)



Department of Chemistry

Guru GhashidasVishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.) 495009 [INDIA]

(A Central University established by the Act of Parliament 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that SADGI JAISWAL has carried out the project in the department of Chemistry, Guru GhasidasVishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur, (C.G.) on the topic "ADSORPTIVE REMOVAL OF ORGANIC DYES BY ZIRCONIUM BASED METAL ORGANIC FRAMEWORK" under my supervision.

She has worked diligently, meticulously, and methodically. To the best of our knowledge, the work presented in this project is original and has not been submitted anywhere. I wish her all the success in her carrier and life.

SUPERVISOR

Dr. CharuArora

(Department of Chemistry)



A

Project Report

On

"Synthesis and characterization of Cu₂O based polymeric nanocomposite and anti-bacterial activity"



Submitted For

Partial Fulfilment of the Requirement for the Degree of Master science in Chemistry

(Session:2021-2023)

Supervised By

Dr. Arti Srivastava

(Associate Professor)

Department Of Chemistry

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya

Bilaspur-495009(C.G.)

Submitted By

Sasmita Bhoi

(M.Sc. IV Semester)

RollNo:21104153

Enroll.No: GGV/21/07242

DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY

GURU GHASIDAS VISHWAVIDYALAYA

BILASPUR, C.G. (A CENTRAL UNIVERSITY)



DECLARATION

I hereby declare that the project work presented in this dissertation entitled "Synthesis and characterization of Cu₂O based polymeric nano composite and anti-bacterial activity" have been done by me under the guidance of Dr. ARTI SRIVASTAVA (Associate Professor), Department of Chemistry, GGV, Bilaspur, C.G.

Samifa Bhoi

SASMITA BHOI

(M.Sc. Physical Chemistry, IVth Semester)
GURUGHASIDAS VISHWAVIDYALAYA
(A CENTRAL UNIVERSITY)
BILASPUR, CG

Dr. ARTI SRIVASTAVA

DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur, C.G. (A central University)



CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that SASMITA BHOI (M.Sc. Physical Chemistry, 4th Semester) has been completed a project on "Synthesis and characterization of Cu₂O based polymeric nano composite and anti-bacterial activity". This project is submitted for the partial fulfilment of required degree in chemistry.

I wish for his every success in the future.

Signature

Dr. ARTI SRIVASTAVA

Associate Professor
Department of Chemistry
Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya
(A central University)
Bilaspur, C.G.

CONTENTS	page
No.	
1.Abstract	1
2.Introduction	1-8
2.1 Application of nanoparticle	
2.1 Application of nanocomposite	
3.Experimental method	9-11
3.1 Materials required	9
3.2 Preparation of nano particle	9
3.3 Preparation of nanocomposite	10
3.4 Reaction scheme	11
4.Charecterization	12
5. Result and Discussion	12-19
5.1 FTIR Analysis	12-15
5.1.1Cu ₂ O nanoparticle	13
5.1.2Cu ₂ O nanocomposite [Cu ₂ O, PVA]	13
5.1.3Cu2O nanocomposite [Cu2O,PVA,AMPS]	14
5.1.4 Cu2O nanocomposite [Cu2O,PVA,AMPS,CARR]	15
5.2 UV-Vis spectra Analysis	15-16
5.3 X-Ray Diffraction spectra Analysis	16-18
	19-20
5.4 Antibacterial activity of nano composite	20
6.Conclusion	20
7. Reference	21-23

M.Sc. Project dissertation

on

Metal chalogenide synthesis from single source precursor: Application in photoelectrolysis of water.



By Sejal sen

Roll no = 20410043

Supervisor: Dr. Ashish Kumar Singh Department of Chemistry Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya Bilaspur-495009 (c.g.)





DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY
GURU GHASIDAS VISHWAVIDYALAYA,

(A Central University established by the Central University Act 2009)
BILASPUR (C.G)495009

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the Dissertation entitled "metal chalogenide synthesis from single source precursor their application in photoelectrolysis of water" is an authenticated record of review work done from April 2021 to August 2021 by sejal sen, a student of M.Sc. (Hons.) ChemistryIVth semester, Department of Chemistry, GGV.

The work presented in this dissertation is based on the literature survey and is submitted by her for the award of above-mentioned degree.

Head, Department of Chemistry

GGV, Bilaspur

Department of Chemistry
Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya
Rilaspur (C.G.)

content

- 1. Abstract
- 2. Introduction
- 3. Metal chalcogenides
- 4. Metal chalcogenides and their properties
- 5. Metal sulphide
- 6. Metal sulphide synthesis
- 7. Metal sulphides example
- 8. Selenide synthesis
- 9. Telluride synthesis
- 10. Application in photoelectrolysis of water
- 11. Application in metal chalcogenides
- 12. Conclusion
- 13. Reference



Department of chemistry

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya. Bilaspur (C.G) India (A central University Established by the Central University Act 2009 No.25 of 2009)

A

Project Report

On

Adsorptive removal of methylene blue using the low-cost waste of Curcuma caesia

Submitted for

Partial fulfilment of the requirement for the degree of

Master of Science in Chemistry

Supervised by:

Dr. Charu Arora. Associate Professor. M.Sc IV sem Department of Chemistry. Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya Bilaspur (C.G),495009,INDIA Submitted by

Suhani Jena

Roll No:: 20410051



Department of chemistry

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya., Bilaspur (C.G) India (A central University Established by the Central University Act 2009 No.25 of 2009)

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the thesis entitled, "Adsorptive removal of methylene blue using the low-cost waste of Curcuma caesia" submitted by SUHANI JENA in the partial fulfilment of the requirements for the award of Master of Science Degree in Chemistry at the Department of Chemistry, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya (A Central University), Bilaspur (C.G.), 495009, INDIA is an authentic work carried out by her under my supervision and guidance. To the best of my knowledge, the matter embodied in the thesis has not been submitted to any other University/Institute for the award of Degree.

Date:

Dr.CHARU ARORA ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR

अध्यमं/Head प्रसायनं शास्त्र विभाग Depit. of Chamistry कुरू घारीचास विश्वविद्यालय, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, बिटासपुर 495009 (छ.ग.) प्रशिक्तामपुर 495009 (छ.ग.)



Department of Chemistry

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya., Bilaspur (C.G) India (A central University Established by the Central University Act 2009 No.25 of 2009)

Approval certificate

This is to certify that the project entitled, "Adsorptive removal of methylene blue using the low-cost waste of Curcuma caesia" submitted by SUHANI JENA is approved for the award of Master of Science in Chemistry.

Date:

Dr.CHARU ARORA

Associate Professor

अध्यक्ष / Head रसायन शास्त्र विभाग Deptt. of Chemistry गुरू धासीदास विस्वित्यालय, Guru Gnasidas Vishwavidyalaya, बिलासपुर 49F009 (छ.ग.)

Synthesis of Flower-Like ZnCo₂O₄ Material and Study of Photocatalytic Dye Degradation of Methyl Orange

A Project submitted to

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)



In partial fulfillment

For the award of the

degree of

Master of Science

in

Chemistry

by

Susmita Padhan

Under the Guidance of

Dr. Subhash Banerjee

Research center

Department of Chemistry,

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G)

August 2023

1 | Page



FORWARDING CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that Miss. Susmita Padhan has carried out this research based project in the Department of Chemistry, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya (A Central University), Bilaspur (C.G.) on the topic "Synthesis of Flower-Like ZnCo₂O₄ Material and Study of Photocatalytic Dye Degradation of Methyl Orange" This project is submitted for the partial fulfillment of requirements for the degree of M.Sc. in Chemistry and forwarded to examiner for evaluation.

I wish every success in her life.

Signature of the HOD

Dr. Goutam Kumar Patra,

Professor

Department of chemistry G.G.V. Bilaspur (C.G.)

Head 12/8/23
Department of Chemistry
Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya

Bilaspur (C.G.)

Table of Content

Chapter No.	Content	Page No
	Abstract	10-10
1.	Introduction	12-12
2.	Reviews on Spinel Cobaltite Materials	13-24
3.	Synthesis, Application and Characterization of Spinel Zine cobaltite	25-28
	3.1. Introduction of ZnCo ₂ O ₄	
	3.2. Application of ZnCo ₂ O ₄	
	3.3. Materials Used	
	3.4. preparation of ZnCo ₂ O ₄	
	3.5. Catalyst Characterization	
4.	Effect of catalyst on dyes	28-30
	4.1. Preparation of Methyl Orange	
	4.2. Degradation of the Dye	
	Conclusion	31
5.	References	32-39



Department of Chemistry

Guru Chasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur, C.G.

(A Care University Established by Central University Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

A Project Report On

"Formation of TiO2 Nanoparticles from Orange Peel and its Applications"

As Partial Fulfilment for the Degree of 'M.Sc. in Chemistry

For Session 2022-2023

Guided By

Dr. Bhaskar Sharma

Assistant Professor

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya

Submitted By

Swetarani Meher

M.Sc. 4th Semester

Roll No.: 21104157

Enrolment No.-GGV/21/07244



Department of Chemistry

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur, C.G.

(A Central University Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

Forwarding Certificate

This is to certify that Miss. Swetarani Meher has carried out a review project work in the Department of Chemistry, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur, C.G. on the topic "Formation of TiO2 Nanoparticles From orange peel and its applications". This project is Submitted as a partial fulfillment for the degree of M.Sc. in Chemistry and forwarded to the examiner for evaluation.

Prof. Goutam Kumar Patra

Head of Department, Department of Chemistry,

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya,

Bilaspur, C.G.

Head

Department of Chemistry
Guru Ghasidas Vishwaviriyalaya
Bilaspur (C.G.)

TABLES OF CONTENTS

s.NO.	TOPIC	Pg NO.
01	Introduction	2-3
02	Green synthesis of TiO2 Nanoparticles	5-9
03	Characterization of TiO2 Nanoparticles	9-14
04	Application of TiO2 Nanoparticles	14
05	Photocatalytic of TiO2 Nanoparticles	15-16
06	Antimicrobial Potency of TiO2 Nanoparticles	16-17
07	Future Challenges	18
08	Conclusion	18
09	Reference	19-24

A DISSERTATION ON MERCURY: AN ENVIROMENTAL CONCERN (A Review Work)

As Partial Fulfilment for the Degree of MASTER OF SCIENCE IN CHEMISTRY



Submitted By Umashankar Madhriya GGV/21/07247

Roll No.: 21104160

M.Sc. 4th Semester

Under the supervision of Dr. Sunil Kumar Singh Associate Professor

DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY

GURU GHASIDAS VISHWAVIDYALAYA (A Central University)

Bilaspur, 495009 (C.G.)

2022-23



Department of Chemistry

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur, C.G.

(A Central University Established by Central University Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

Forwarding Certificate

This is to certify that Mr. Umashankar madhriya has carried out review project in the Department of Chemistry, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur, C.G. on the topic "Mercury: An Environmental Concern" (Review work) This project is Submitted for the degree of M.Sc. in Chemistry and forwarded to examiner for evaluation.

Prof. Goutam Kumar Patra

Head of Department,

Department of Chemistry,

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya,

Bilaspur, C.G.

Dept. of Chemistry
The street from the street of the stree

A Liturature Based Project Report On

"Electrocatalytic Oxidation of Dopamine at Graphene
Modified Electrode"

A Project Thesis Submitted for Partial Fulfilment of the Requirement for the Degree of M.Sc. in Chemistry

Session - 2021-2023

UNDER THE GUIDANCE OF

Dr. Uday Pratap Azad (Assistant Professor) Department of Chemistry SUBMITTED BY

Ajaya Kumar Behera M.Sc. (Chemistry) IV Semester Roll No. 21104107



Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya (A Central University) Bilaspur (C.G.) 495001, India



Department of Chemistry Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.) (A Central University Established by Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

FORWORDING CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that, Ajaya Kumar Behera has carried out this literature survey based on project in the Department of Chemistry, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya (A Central University), Bilaspur (C.G.) on the topic "Electrocatalytic Oxidation of Dopamine at Graphene Modified Electrode" This project submitted for the partial fulfilment of required degree of M.Sc. in Chemistry and forwarded to examiner for evaluation.

I wish every success in his life.

Prof. Goutam Kumar Patra

(Head, Department of chemistry)

Guru Ghasidas Vishya Vigaliya

Bilaspur (C. (क्रिं)) of Cherristo

Guru Gnasidas Vishwavidyalaya, विलामपुर 495009 (छ.ग.)

Contents

- 1. Introduction
- 2. Modified electrode
- 3. Significance of electrode modification
- 4. What is Dopamine and its Side effects
- 5. What is Graphene
- 6. Graphene as modifier for electrochemical determination of dopamine
 - 6.1. Graphene as electrochemical sensor
 - 6.2. N-doped-graphene as electrochemical sensor
 - 6.3. Functionalized graphene as electrochemical sensor
 - 6.4. Graphene-metal nanocomposite as electrochemical sensor
 - 6.5. Graphene-metal oxide nanocomposite as electrochemical sensor
 - 6.6. Graphene-polymer composite as electrochemical sensor
 - 6.7. Graphene-carbonaceous composite as electrochemical sensor
 - 6.8. Graphene-clay composite as electrochemical sensor
 - 6.9. Graphene-zeolite composite as electrochemical sensor
 - 6.10. Graphene-metal-organic frameworks as electrochemical sensor
- 7. Conclusion
- 8. References

A Project Report On

Electrochemical Detection of Nitrite in Water Sample by Using Tris(1,10-phenanthroline)iron(II) Immobilized Bentonite Clay Film

A Project Thesis Submitted for
Partial Fulfillment of the Requirement for the Degree of
M.Sc. in Chemistry

Session- 2022-2023



Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya (A Central University) Bilaspur (C.G.) 495001, India

UNDER THE GUIDANCE OF

Dr.Uday Pratap AzadAssistant Professor

Department of Chemistry

SUBMITTED BY

Likan Kampa

M.Sc. 4th semester Chemistry Roll- 21104131



Department of Chemistry
Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur(C.G.)
(A Central University Established by Central
Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

FORWORDING CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that Likan Kampa has carried out this literature survey based on project in the Department of Chemistry, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya (A Central University), Bilaspur (C.G.) on the topic "Electrochemical Detection of Nitrite in Water Sample by Using Tris(1,10-phenanthro(ine)iron(II) Immobilized Bentonite Clay Film" This project submitted for the partial fulfillment of required degree of M.Sc. in Chemistry and forwarded to examiner for evaluation.

I wish every success in his life.

Prof. Goutam Kumar Patra

Head of Department

Department of Chemistry Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya Bilaspur (C. G.)

CONTENTS

	<u>PA</u>	GE NO
1.	ELECTROCATALYSIS	1-4
	1.1. CHEMICALLY MODIFIED ELECTRODE	1
	1.2. CLAY MODIFIED ELECTRODE	2
	1.3. IMPORTANCE OF NITRITE OXIDATION	4
2.	OBJECTIVES	5-8
	2.1. CHEMICALS AND REAGENTS	6
	2.2. PREPARATION OF H+ bt CLAY MATERIALS	6
	2.3. INSTRUMENTATION	6
	2.4. PREPARATION OF CLAY MODIFIED ELECTRODE	7
	2.5. INCORPORATION OF METAL COMPLEX INTO H+ bt	7
3.	RESULT AND DISCUSSION	8-14
	3.1. UV-VISIBLE ABSORPTION SPECTROSCOPY	8
	3.2. ELECROCATALYTIC OXIDATION OF NITRITE	10
	3.3. LINEAR CALIBRATION RANGE FOR DETERMINATION OF NITRITE	12
4.	CONCLUSION	15
5.	FUTURE DIRECTION AND CONTRIBUTION OF THIS WORK	15
6.	REFERENCES	16-18

A Project Report On

"Graphitic carbon nitride and metal nano composite for electrocatalytic oxygen evolution reaction"

A Project Thesis Submitted for Partial Fulfilment of the Requirement for the Degree of M.Sc. in Chemistry

Session - 2022-2023

UNDER THE GUIDANCE OF

Dr. Uday Pratap Azad (Assistant Professor) Department of Chemistry SUBMITTED BY

Sameer Ku. Behera M.Sc. (Chemistry) IV Semester Roll No. 21104152



Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya (A Central University) Bilaspur (C.G.) 495001, India



Department of Chemistry Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.) (A Central University Established by Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that Sameer Ku. Behera has carried out this literature survey-based project under my supervision in the Department of Chemistry, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.) on the topic "Graphitic carbon nitride and metal nano composite for electrocatalytic oxygen evolution reaction"

He has worked diligently; methodically and also collected the literature very sincerely and carefully. During this project work she has learnt about various organic synthesis related to entitled topic.

I wish every success in her career and life.

SUBMITTED BY

Sameer Ku. Behera M.Sc. Chemistry (IV Sem.) Roll No. 21104152 Erroll No. GGV/21/07241

SUPERVISED BY

Dr. Uday Pratap Azad (Assistant Professor) Department of Chemistry GGV, Bilaspur (C.G.)

CONTENTS	page No.
ABSTRACT	1-5
1.Introduction	5-6
S. N. Geom Nerich precursors	s 6-10
2 Fabrication strategies of g-C ₃ N ₄ from 7 February 3. Synthesis of g-C ₃ N ₄ by Thermal condensation of different N-rich precursor	6-7
3.1 Synthesis from cynamine	7-8
3.2 synthesis from urea	8-9
3.3 synthesis from Thiourea	9
3.4 synthesis from melamine	10
3.5 synthesis from dicyandiamide	10
4. Electrochemical properties of g-C ₃ N ₄	11-12
5. Applications of g-C ₃ N ₄	Herrican Control
6 Experimental sections	13-14
6.1 Reagents and Materials	13
6.2 Instrumentation	13
6.3 Synthesis of g-C3N4 via thermal decomposition of Thiourea	14
6.4 Synthesis of Ni nano particles	14
7	14
6.5 Ink preparation	14
6.6 Modified electrode fabrication	14-17
7. Result and discussion	errore their
7.1 Analysis by FTIR	14-15
7.2 UV analysis	15-16
7.3 photoluminescence (PL) Study	16
7.4 Electrochemical measurements	16-17
8. conclusions	17
9.References	18-21
Campon Ku. Dohona.	