



Department : Forensic Science		
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A REVIEW REPORT
ON

Date Rape Drug: An Obscure Crime

Submitted in the partial fulfillment of the requirement for the award of the
Degree of Bachelor of Science (Hons.) Forensic Science
2021-2024

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Date Rape Drug

Abstract:

Crimes related to drugs are increasing day-by-day worldwide. Drug-facilitated sexual assault, also known as rape date drug incidents, is a widespread and disturbing type of sexual violence that has significant physical, psychological, and societal impacts. This study offers a thorough analysis of rape date drugs, covering their various types, prevalence, how they work, how they can be detected, legal aspects, and ways to prevent such incidents. By examining a wide range of literature, statistics, and forensic case studies, this research paper brings together current information to shed light on the complex nature of drug-facilitated sexual assault. The conversation highlights the difficulties in identifying and bringing to justice those responsible for drug-facilitated sexual assaults and the moral dilemmas involved in dealing with this delicate issue. It also emphasizes the significant role of education and awareness initiatives in preventing such crimes and supporting survivors. In the last decade, there has been an increase in the frequency of reports regarding the covert use of drugs to incapacitate individuals for the intent of sexual assault. Studies indicate that as many as 20% of women encounter some type of sexual assault during their adult years, yet the rates of reporting and conviction continue to be minimal. Enhancing the monitoring of drug-facilitated sexual assault (DFSA) will necessitate various modifications, such as enhancing forensic analysis techniques and providing training for law enforcement and hospital emergency personnel.

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**A REVIEW REPORT
ON**

**Role of Artificial Intelligence in Digital
Evidence Mining**

Submitted in the partial fulfillment of the requirement for the award of the
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A REVIEW REPORT
ON
**ROLE OF CYP2E1 POLYMORPHISMS IN BREAST
CANCER**

Submitted in the partial fulfillment of the requirement for the award of the
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ABSTRACT

Genetic polymorphisms affecting cytochrome P450 2E1 (CYP2E1) and their correlation with the emergence of malignancies guided by ecological factors. An essential step in the normal cell's transition into a malignant one is the metabolic activation of procarcinogens, which is carried out by the cytochrome P450 monooxygenase enzyme system. Because CYP2E1 is involved in the biotransformation of several procarcinogens, studies examining the relationship between polymorphisms in the gene and the risk of developing cancer are particularly interesting. We pay particular attention to characterising the known CYP2E1 polymorphisms and analysing how they contribute to the aetiology of different cancer types. The findings show that CYP2E1 genetic variants are associated with a higher and a lower chance of developing malignant tumours. Geographical and ethnic differences were also noted in the distribution frequencies of CYP2E1 variations.

Key words: CYP2E1 Polymorphisms, Brest cancer

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**A REVIEW REPORT
ON
COMPREHENSIVE ANALYSIS OF INJURIES CAUSED BY
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CONTENTS

- Introduction to Lightning
- Mechanism of Injury
- Types of Lightning Injuries
- Epidemiology
- Risk Factors
- Clinical Presentation: Diagnosis and Assessment
- Treatment Strategies
- Complications and Long-Term Effects
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- Conclusion

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**A REVIEW REPORT ON
COUNTERACTING THE EFFECT OF BENZODIAZEPINES WITH
PHYTOCHEMICALS TO REHABILITATE ABUSERS**

Submitted in the partial fulfillment of the requirement for the award of the
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I would like to take this opportunity to express our profound gratitude and deep regard to Dr. Naveen Kumar Vishvakarma, Head of Department of Forensic Science for his exemplary guidance, valuable feedback and constant encouragement throughout my duration of the review mini project. His valuable suggestions were of immense help throughout my project work. His perceptive criticism kept me working to make me working to make this project in a much better way. Working under him was in extremely knowledgeable experience for me.

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A REVIEW REEPORT ON

'UNDERSTANDING POSTMORTEM SUBMERSION INTERVAL'

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A REVIEW REPORT

ON

INVESTIGATING AND SOLVING WILDLIFE CRIMES

Submitted in the partial fulfillment of the requirement for the award of the
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I would like to take this opportunity to express our profound gratitude and deep regard to **Dr. Naveen Kumar Vishvakarma**, Head of Department of Forensic Science for his exemplary guidance, valuable feedback and constant encouragement throughout my duration of the review mini project. His valuable suggestions were of immense help throughout my project work. His perceptive criticism kept me working to make this project in a much better way. Working under him was an extremely knowledgeable experience for me.

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A REVIEW REPORT

ON

"23Y STR loci on Indian population & it's forensic significance"

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ABSTRACT

The Y chromosome, which is virtually intact and passed down to all male children from the father from generation to generation without changing (except changes in Y-chromosome STRs), is the source of Y-STR DNA profiling. The allele amplification of Y-STRs is constant and widespread among both distant and close male relatives, which is a beautiful feature. We tried to illustrate the use of Y-STR profiling in forensic science and the criminal justice system in this chapter, along with some of the consequences.

Keywords:- STRs, Haplotype, DNA typing, Y chromosome, forensic science, and case studies.

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**A REVIEW REPORT
ON
CYANOTOXINS- IT'S CLASSIFICATION AND DETECTION TECHNIQUES**

Submitted in the partial fulfillment of the
requirement for the award of the Degree of
Bachelor of Science (Hons.) Forensic Science

2021-2024

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❖ ABSTRACT

Cyanobacterial toxins are potent natural compounds produced by certain species of cyanobacteria, also known as blue-green algae. These toxins pose significant risks to human and animal health as well as ecosystem integrity. Understanding cyanobacterial toxins, their detection methods, management strategies, and potential applications is crucial for safeguarding public health and environmental sustainability.

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“POSSIBILITY OF IMMUNOMEDIATOR AS A BIOMARKER FOR PREDICTION OF
DURATION OF DIAZEPAM ABUSE”

A

B.Sc. Mini project

Submitted to

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur

In partial fulfillment of the requirement for the

Degree of

Bachelor of Science

In

Forensic Science

By

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Abstract

The impact of diazepam (DZ) on GABA_AR regulation, which can also promote T cell proliferation through the mitochondrial-based translocator protein (TSPO). In the central nervous system (CNS), GABA-activated ion channels are the main sites for fast synaptic inhibition. These receptors are referred to as GABA_A receptors (GABA_AR). According to recent research, GABA_AR may have a role in controlling the immune response. The aim of this work was to investigate the effects of GABA and GABA_ARs on human and mouse T cell activation. Mouse splenocytes or human peripheral blood mononuclear cells (PBMCs) were stimulated with anti-CD3 antibodies, and the proliferation of CD8⁺ and CD4⁺ T cells was assessed by flow cytometry. In contrast to the LPS condition, we found that treating macrophages or dendritic cells (DCs) with DZ plus lipo polysaccharide (LPS) resulted in reduced expression of traditional activation indicators such NO generation and CD40 as well as impaired secretion of IL-12, TNF- α , and IL-6. More significantly, mice that were given DZ beforehand and subsequently exposed to LPS-induced septic shock died at a lower rate. Peritoneal cells' (PCs) LPS-induced pro-inflammatory cytokine production was changed by the DZ treatment to an anti-inflammatory profile driven by IL-10. Accordingly, when compared to LPS-matured DC, DZ treatment inhibited the capacity of LPS-induced DC to develop allogeneic Th1 and Th17 responses in vitro. DZ was administered to EAE mice as a preventative measure since these inflammatory reactions are crucial to the development of experimental autoimmune encephalomyelitis (EAE). Numerous research investigations demonstrated that benzodiazepines could influence immunological responses by interacting with immune cells' peripheral benzodiazepine receptors (PBRs); nevertheless, the majority of these studies concentrated on monocytes and macrophages. In this investigation, we found that the mixed-type benzodiazepine diazepam reduced, in a dose-dependent manner, the generation of IFN- γ by human peripheral blood mononuclear cells (PBMCs) stimulated by anti-CD3. All these studies showed that Diazepam is a potent immunomodulator that activates GABA_A and suppress T cell proliferation and also it was done through PBRs. This leads to immunomodulation by Diazepam that can cause a variety of changes in immune system and can lead to commitment of crimes and overdoses may also cause death in severe cases. This may act as a biomarker for immunomediation.

Keywords:- Diazepam, Abuse, Immunomodulation, Immunosuppressant, Peripheral Benzodiazepine receptor, Central Benzodiazepine receptor, Biomarker.

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**A REVIEW REPORT
ON
DNA BASED BIOSENSORS FOR DRUGS OF
ABUSE**

Submitted in the partial fulfillment of the requirement for the award of the
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“Potential of immunomodulatory mediator as biomarker for predicting the duration of Cannabis abuse in Forensic Investigation”

A

B.Sc. Mini project

submitted to

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in partial fulfillment of the requirement for the

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ABSTRACT

Title: Potential of Immunomodulatory Mediators as Biomarkers for Predicting Duration of Cannabis abuse in forensic investigation.

Cannabis use has become increasingly prevalent globally, with varying degrees of legal acceptance and societal attitudes. Understanding the long-term effects of cannabis use on health remains a crucial area of research. Immunomodulatory mediators, including cytokines and chemokines, have emerged as potential biomarkers for monitoring cannabis use and its associated health implications. This review aims to summarize current knowledge regarding the immunomodulatory effect of cannabis and explore the feasibility of using immunomodulatory markers as predictors of cannabis use duration. Cannabis use includes changes in cytokine level and immune cell activity where the chronic use of cannabis can cause dysregulation of immune system resulting in increased inflammation and cytokine profiles. These immunomodulatory changes could serve as biomarkers for assessing the duration and dose of cannabis use over time. However, the relationship between specific immunomodulatory markers and cannabis use duration is still not fully understood. Factors such as individual variability, co-occurring health conditions, and the method of cannabis consumption can influence immune responses and complicate the interpretation of biomarker data. It is important to understand all these phenomena because day by day drug of abuse is in rapid increase so, future research efforts should focus on elucidating the complex interactions between cannabis use and immune function, as well as validating the utility of immunomodulatory markers as predictors of cannabis exposure duration which can lead to distinguish between chronic and accidental users.

Keyword: Cannabis, immunomodulation, biomarker, immune system, cytokine.

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**A REVIEW REPORT
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EXPOSURE TO RADIATION INJURY**
Submitted in the partial fulfillment of the requirement for the award of the
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A Review Report on

The Role of Forensic Toxicology in Doping

B.Sc. mini project Submitted to

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya,

Bilaspur(C.G)

In Partial fulfillment of requirements for the degree of

Bachelor of Science Honors

In

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By

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ABSTRACT

Ensuring that athletes compete in a fair setting requires the identification of doping in sports. When it comes to doping, whether intentional or unintentional, athletes may make better decisions if they are educated on the entire process of doping detection. The World Anti-Doping Agency and other anti-doping organizations determine which athletes should be tested and for what, and the process of doping detection results in a positive or negative test result. Until an athlete is suspected of doping and faces a suspension or possibly a lifetime ban from the sport, their knowledge of the doping screening process usually ends when a sample is obtained. Athletes must learn more about the testing methods employed after their samples are obtained. These days, mass spectrometry-mass spectrometry, liquid chromatography-mass spectrometry, and gas chromatography-mass spectrometry are among the most commonly utilized assays. Steroids, opioids, stimulants, masking agents, dietary supplement pollutants, and other drugs on the WADA Prohibited List can all be found using these techniques. Honest athletes should be allowed to defend their innocence in the event that a test method yields a false-positive result. Improvements in the detection of novel drugs and frequently used substances continue to be made. Deterrents should also include warning athletes about potential health hazards and the possibility that certain medications could even hinder their sporting performance. The secret to establishing a drug-free atmosphere in competitive sports is educating the sports community on the dope procedure from beginning to end.

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“Forensic Entomology: Application and limitation”

A

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Abstract

There has been an increase in deaths related to drugs and toxins worldwide. Entomotoxicology is analysis of toxins in beetles and flies [arthropods] that mainly feed on corpse. Forensic entomology involves use of insects in legal justice system. Insects can be used as an alternative toxicological sample to solve cases involving deaths due to intoxication. However there are several limitations of this new and emerging field. Entomotoxicology involves investigation of effects of drugs and toxins on arthropods that are present on corpse. Arthropods are used as an alternative in order to collect toxicological sample. Major drawback in this field is effect of contaminants on the development of insects feeding on corpse. In forensic investigations, the examination of bug evidence has long been utilized to determine the time of death and other significant details. Toxicology, on the other hand, can add vital information on the existence and consequences of drugs and toxins in the body to this analysis. In forensic investigations, entomotoxicology may prove to be a useful tool, especially when it comes to drug-related deaths or poisonings. By examining the location and presence of poisons or medications in insect tissue Entomotoxicology presents challenges when used to forensic cases. Factors like as post-mortem relocation and contamination of the crime scene could affect how accurate the results are. To ensure the accuracy and reliability of the results, standardized processes and validation studies are also necessary.

Keywords: Entomotoxicology, arthropods, drugs, Toxicology, poison, corpse, toxins.

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**A REVIEW REPORT
ON
DNA BASED INVESTIGATION METHODS TO IDENTIFY THE
PRESENCE OF GENETICALLY MODIFIED ORGANISMS IN
FOOD PRODUCTS**

Submitted in the partial fulfillment of the requirement for the award of the
Degree of Bachelor of Science (Hons.) Forensic Science
2021-2024

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DNA based Investigation methods : To identify the presence of Genetically Modified Organism in food products

Abstract

Genetically modified organisms (GMOs) are organisms whose genetic material has been altered by genetic engineering. It involves manipulating an organism's DNA through methods such as gene splicing, where genes from one species are inserted into another species to produce desired characteristics. GMOs can contain plants, animals and microorganisms.

The main goals of genetically modified organisms are to increase yield, improve resistance to pests, diseases and environmental stressors, improve nutritional value and reduce the need for chemical pesticides and fertilizers. GMOs have found applications in forensic science, particularly in the field of forensic DNA: 1. Biological Evidence Analysis: GMOs can be used to trace the origin of biological evidence found at a crime scene. 2. Species Identification: GMOs can help identify species by acting as markers in DNA analysis. 3. Forensic Entomology: In cases involving decomposition, insects play a crucial role in forensic investigations. GMOs engineered to express fluorescent proteins can be used as biomarkers to study insect behavior and their interaction with a crime scene. This can help forensic entomologists more accurately estimate postmortem intervals. 4. Environmental forensics: GMO detection techniques can also be applied in environmental forensics to monitor and investigate environmental pollution or the illegal release of GMOs into the environment. This review report will focus on Dna based detection methods for Genetically Modified Organisms.

Keywords : Biological evidence, environment, crime, pollution, food products, microorganisms, proteins.

Introduction

Genetically Modified Organisms

Genetically modified organisms (GMO) are organisms that have a foreign DNA structure in their genome.

This construct contains one or more coding genes. Under the guidance of biotechnology, new plants and products derived from them have been introduced and sold to the market since 1996. In 2014, biotechnologically produced plants were cultivated on 181.5 million hectares in the world. The main countries that have planted biotechnologically produced plants are the United States ,Brazil,

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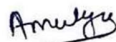


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I Amulya Ratna Nand, Enrollment No. GGV/21/10305 of Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.) hereby declare that the Project Report entitled **Road traffic accidents causes and injuries in and around Bilaspur District: A retrospective study** is an original work and the same has not been submitted to any other Institute for the award of any other degree.

Date: 15-5-24
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Certified that the Project Report entitled **Road traffic accidents causes and injuries in and around Bilaspur District: A retrospective study** submitted by **Mr. Amulya Ratna Nand** is his own work and has been done at the Department of Forensic Science, GGV, Bilaspur (C.G.). It is recommended that this Project be placed before the examiner for evaluation in the partial fulfillment of the bachelor's degree in Forensic Science.

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ABSTRACT:

The current report here represents a comprehensive review of Agricultural poisoning and its health effects on human health including its theory, research legal history etc. specifically the review focuses on issues and problem of poisoning due to pesticides or agricultural chemicals on human health. The agricultural poisoning once became a leading cause of increase in death rate but in few years the governments of different countries has taken initiatives to ban various harmful pesticides. But in countries like India are still currently using various pesticides which are globally banned. This paper highlights on the aspect and the various diseases an agricultural chemical can cause and which type of pesticide may cause those certain diseases.

Agricultural chemicals or pesticides are used for increasing the crop yield of the farmlands and are as well as used to control pest (unwanted plates or animals). But if it is used in excess amount then it can become poison which will cause various types of health issues to the consumer. Agrochemicals can cause acute and chronic poisoning. This paper highlights the pesticide exposure risk, human exposure to pesticides, their classification, uses, which types of pesticides may cause which type of diseases, some of the pesticides such as endrin and OPCS their actions, fatal dose fatal period etc. This paper also gives a brief or some statistical data on state wise pesticide consumption on pesticide as well as some of the statistical data states about the number of death cases registered.

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Abstract

There are numerous plants that are toxic to cattle because they either contain toxins or collect pollutants. Poisoning can have a variety of effects, from mild imitations and slightly decreased performance to more serious cases when the animal is in extreme distress and may even die. The introduction to the various methods by which tonic chemicals can poison cattle is provided in this review work. It also refers to plants that can mechanically harm an animal or irritate skin when they come into contact with them. Animal variables also affect a substance's capacity to poison. Different types of poisons can harm various animal species. Another crucial factor is the kitten's age. While this is frequently true, it isn't always the case, younger areas are frequently more vulnerable. By initially being subjected to small doses of a poison, cats may develop a tolerance to it. In the case where a significant amount is taken, they become resistant as a result of their metabolism having been modified to deal with the poison. Contrary to well-fed animals, starving or undernourished cattle are more likely to consume deadly amounts of hazardous plants.

KEYWORDS: Poisonous planta, toxicity uses, forensic significance

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**A REVIEW
REPORT ON**

Marital rape in India

Submitted in the partial fulfillment of the requirement for the award of the Degree
of Bachelor of Science (Hons.) Forensic Science

2021-2024

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ABSTRACT

Marriage is a sacred bond that not only ties two people but also two families together. But if this matrimonial without the consent of the people involved in the marriage, then it can turn sour. Looking around the world, law and order play a huge part in defining and limiting norms of human conduct. Under the Indian Penal Code 1860, the laws have been made and suitable punishment for the same has been provided but now most of the people and the government are unable to understand that this law, this Law has been made by Britain a long time ago. At that time, marital rape was not too much of a problem and hence was not considered a crime which can be one of the reasons why marital rape was exempted under the penal laws.

The current paper represents a comprehensive review of marital rape including its theory, research legal history, etc specifically the review focuses on issues and the problem of marital rape. Marital rape has increased in a few years, but the sad thing for India is that till now marital rape has not been criminalized in all states. This paper highlights the aspect and the existing laws that can be used as a defense by a partner in case of marital rape.

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Mini Project on –
STIMULANT DRUGS

In partial fulfilment of the requirements of the degree of
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (FORENSICS SCIENCE)

Under The Guidance of-
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(Assistant Professor)

Submitted by-
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Abstract:

This paper delves into the intricate world of drugs and stimulants, aiming to provide a comprehensive understanding of their effects, associated risks, and broader societal implications. It explores the diverse categories of drugs, ranging from recreational substances like marijuana and cocaine to prescription medications such as opioids and stimulants like amphetamines. The physiological and psychological effects of these substances on the human body and mind are examined, shedding light on the mechanisms that underlie addiction and dependence.

Furthermore, the paper delves into the social, economic, and legal dimensions of drug use, discussing topics such as drug policies, harm reduction strategies, and the stigmatization of drug users. It also addresses the medical uses of certain drugs, highlighting their therapeutic potential alongside the risks involved.

The objective is to provide readers with a nuanced perspective on drugs and stimulants, emphasizing the importance of education, prevention, and harm reduction in addressing the multifaceted challenges posed by substance use in contemporary society.

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**A REVIEW REPORT
ON
ROLE OF TOUCH DNA IN FORENSIC
INVESTIGATION**

Submitted in the partial fulfillment of the requirement for the award of the
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This is to certify that Mini project entitled "Role of touch DNA in forensic investigation" has been submitted by Shriya Agrawal, B.Sc. Forensic Science VIth semester, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.) under the guidance of Dr. Chanchal Kumar towards partial fulfilment of the requirements for the award of Bachelor's Degree in Forensic Science.

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Abstract

Touch DNA analysis has emerged as a pivotal technique in modern forensic investigations, enabling the detection and profiling of minute DNA traces left behind by individuals at crime scenes. This review provides a comprehensive overview of touch DNA methodologies, applications, challenges, and future prospects within forensic science. Methodologies for touch DNA collection, extraction and interpretation are discussed, highlighting the sensitivity and utility of this approach in criminal investigations. Real-world applications of touch DNA, including case studies and cold case resolutions, underscore its pivotal role in linking suspects to crime scenes and victim profiles. Despite its advantages, challenges such as contamination, low template DNA, and interpretation complexities necessitate ongoing advancements and standardization efforts. Legal considerations regarding the admissibility and interpretation of touch DNA evidence are also addressed. Looking ahead, emerging technologies and future directions in touch DNA research promise to enhance forensic capabilities and further contribute to the resolution of criminal cases. This review emphasizes the transformative impact of touch DNA analysis on forensic science and advocates for continued interdisciplinary collaboration to advance its reliability, acceptance, and practical application within the legal system.

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ABSTRACT

Ensuring that athletes compete in a fair setting requires the identification of doping in sports. When it comes to doping, whether intentional or unintentional, athletes may make better decisions if they are educated on the entire process of doping detection. The World Anti-Doping Agency and other anti-doping organizations determine which athletes should be tested and for what, and the process of doping detection results in a positive or negative test result. Until an athlete is suspected of doping and faces a suspension or possibly a lifetime ban from the sport, their knowledge of the doping screening process usually ends when a sample is obtained. Athletes must learn more about the testing methods employed after their samples are obtained. These days, mass spectrometry-mass spectrometry, liquid chromatography-mass spectrometry, and gas chromatography-mass spectrometry are among the most commonly utilized assays. Steroids, opioids, stimulants, masking agents, dietary supplement pollutants, and other drugs on the WADA Prohibited List can all be found using these techniques. Honest athletes should be allowed to defend their innocence in the event that a test method yields a false-positive result. Improvements in the detection of novel drugs and frequently used substances continue to be made. Deterrents should also include warning athletes about potential health hazards and the possibility that certain medications could even hinder their sporting performance. The secret to establishing a drug-free atmosphere in competitive sports is educating the sports community on the dope procedure from beginning to end.



ABSTRACT

This review focuses on the convergence of big data and forensic science, illuminating the transformative impact of advanced technologies on contemporary investigative practices. Exploring the challenges and opportunities inherent in big data forensics, the study navigates through intricate legal and ethical considerations shaping the discipline's trajectory. Focusing on the processing of digital evidence, it elucidates the pivotal role of cutting-edge tools such as Hadoop, Apache Spark, and machine learning algorithms in deciphering complex datasets from a forensic perspective. Real-life case studies and applications underscore the practical implications of big data forensics across diverse domains, from cybersecurity and law enforcement to financial fraud detection and corporate investigations. Through interdisciplinary collaboration and ethical integrity, this article advocates for the responsible and effective utilization of big data analytics in advancing justice, safeguarding privacy, and fortifying digital resilience in our increasingly interconnected world.



A Review Report on

**The Different Case Studies Related With Big Data
Forensics**

B.Sc. mini project Submitted to
Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya,
Bilaspur(C.G)

In Partial fulfillment of requirements for the degree of
Bachelor of Science Honors

In
Forensic Science

By
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B.Sc. VIth Semester

Enrollment No:- GGV/21/10329 Roll No- 21045129

UNDER THE GUIDANCE OF

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ABSTRACT

In the ever-evolving landscape of the digital era, cybercrime stands as a pervasive and constantly mutating threat, challenging the fabric of modern society. This abstract delves into the intricate ecosystem of cybercrime, offering a nuanced understanding of its diverse manifestations, underlying motivations, and the intricate web of actors involved. Cybercrime encompasses a vast array of illicit activities perpetrated through digital means, including but not limited to hacking, phishing, identity theft, ransomware, and distributed denial-of-service (DDoS) attacks. These nefarious activities are fueled by various motivations, ranging from financial gain and espionage to political activism and sabotage. Moreover, the anonymity and borderless nature of the internet provide fertile ground for cybercriminals to operate with impunity, transcending geographical boundaries and jurisdictional constraints. The advent of advanced technologies has not only expanded the arsenal of cybercriminals but has also heightened the sophistication of their tactics. From sophisticated social engineering techniques to the exploitation of zero-day vulnerabilities, cybercriminals leverage cutting-edge tools to orchestrate attacks with unprecedented precision and scale.



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1

A Review Report on
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A REVIEW ON THE
SIGNIFICANCE AND EVALUATION : OF HANDWRITTING
ANALYSIS IN FORENSIC SCIENCE

B.Sc Mini project Submitted to Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur

In

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ABSTRACT

Handwriting analysis is an important instrument in forensic science that is used to identify and authenticate documents, examine criminal cases, and determine the trustworthiness of written evidence. It is a key subfield of forensic science that plays a distinctive and long – lasting role in document investigation and authentication. For decades, handwriting analysis has been critical in resolving criminal cases and providing light on historical riddles. Although forensic analysis of digital data has gained popularity as technology has advanced, the examination of handwritten papers remains indispensable, providing its value in current forensic investigation. This review paper examines the ideas, methodologies, and applications of handwriting analysis in the field of forensic science in depth. It investigates the historical development of handwriting analysis. The scientific foundation of the discipline, handwriting comparison procedures, and the obstacles that modern forensic document inspection faces. This study also covers the legal elements of handwriting analysis, its limitations, and the future possibilities of this important forensic profession.

Keywords: Handwriting analysing, Quantitative analysis, Class Characteristics, Question document, Legal proceedings, Quality Assurance



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A Review Report on
Poisonous Plants in The Indian Subcontinent

B.Sc. mini project Submitted to
Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya,
Bilaspur(C.G)

In Partial fulfillment of requirements for the degree of
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A Review Report on
Poisonous Plants in The Indian Subcontinent

B.Sc. mini project Submitted to
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ABSTRACT

This review provides a comprehensive overview of poisonous plants found in the Indian subcontinent, highlighting their mechanisms of action, fatal and lethal doses, distribution across regions in India, and forensic significance. Drawing upon a review of relevant literature, common poisonous plants are identified, and their toxicological properties are explored in detail. Mechanisms of toxicity, including those involving alkaloids, toxic proteins, glycosides, and resins, are elucidated, shedding light on the diverse pathways through which these plants exert harmful effects on human health. The geographical distribution of poisonous plants in various regions of India is discussed, with emphasis on key hotspots of plant toxicity. Furthermore, the review examines forensic implications, emphasizing the importance of toxicological testing methods such as alkaloid tests, protein assays, and glycoside analyses in identifying plant poisons and establishing cause of death in forensic investigations. Overall, this article serves as a valuable resource for healthcare professionals, forensic scientists, and researchers involved in the study and management of plant poisonings in the Indian subcontinent.



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A REVIEW REPORT ON

Prevention Techniques From Cyber Crime.

Submitted in the partial fulfillment of the requirement for the award of the
Degree of Bachelor of Science (Hons.) Forensic Science

2021-2024

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A Review Report on
"A Study on Social Engineering as A Challenge in A Digital Forensic"

B.Sc. Mini project
submitted to
Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya
Bilaspur (C.G.)

In partial fulfillment of the requirement for the
degree of

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In

Forensic Science

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ABSTRACT

Title: A Study on Social Engineering as A Challenge in A Digital Forensic

Social engineering attacks represent a persistent and evolving threat to individuals, organizations, and society as a whole. This review paper provides an in-depth exploration of various aspects of social engineering attacks, including their tactics, impacts, and mitigation strategies. Drawing upon a comprehensive analysis of existing literature and case studies, this paper aims to enhance understanding of the multifaceted nature of social engineering attacks and equip readers with insights to better defend against them. By examining real-world examples and discussing effective countermeasures, this paper offers valuable insights for cybersecurity professionals, policymakers, and individuals seeking to bolster their defences against social engineering threats.

Keywords: cybersecurity, social, engineering, Phishing, Data Protection, Financial Losses.



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**A REVIEW REPORT
ON
INCREASMENT OF CYBERCRIME SINCE PANDEMIC: Analysis of Social, Legal,
and Criminal Aspect**

Submitted in the partial fulfillment of the requirement for the award of the
2021-2024

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(A Central University established by Central University Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

A REVIEW REPORT

ON

GENETIC BLOOD DISORDERS

Submitted in the partial fulfillment of the requirement for the award of the

Degree of Bachelor of Science (Hons.) Forensic Science

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Place: Bilaspur

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Forwarding certificate

Certificate

Declaration

Acknowledgement

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- Sickle cell anaemia
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- Forensic significance
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**A REVIEW REPORT
ON**

Psychology in Criminal Behaviour

Submitted in the partial fulfilment of the requirement for the award of the Degree
of Bachelor of Science (Hons.) Forensic Science

2021-2024

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