INDIAN ECONOMIC REFORMS & TRANSFORMATION IN THE PERSPECTIVE OF INDIAN KNOWLEDGE SYSTEM

BEANGANA



Dr. SARIKA AGARWAL & Dr. MUKESH AGARWAL SRIJAN PATERIYA

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INTRODUCTION:- Unorganized retail refers to the traditional low-cost retailing which includes local Kirana shops, general stores handicraft shops, etc. These shops are small and may have less than 10 total workers. Most of the things especially FMCG products are found very easily in these shops. In a country like India, most people depend on retailers for purchasing any product but now in this modern world which we can also say digital world, things are transformed digitally which also affects the physical shop like retailers. Today's customer is now showing their interest in purchasing products/things online because it is very easy for them to buy so many products in just one click. Retailers in this digitalized world also adopt these technologies in the business to sustain their customers and can easily make products available to them. Customers can easily order their products at any time from retailers. As the retailers get the order from customers they immediately pack the products and send them to the customer via home delivery. Due to digitalization online transaction becomes very easy and solved the problem of the old cash transactions. Now they can easily transfer their money digitally.

DEFINING DIGITALIZATION:- A Disruption Or Evolution - Digitalization is not a new thing in this modern world. In the last few years, everything is transforming digitally whether it is the transaction of money online or shopping from an online platform. Nowadays people do



RESILIENCE AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT



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A Study on Sustainable Finance in India: An Analysis of BRSR Report of Selected Companies

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ABSTRACT

Worldwide, investors and policymakers have been stressing the need for sustainable finance. For the sake of fostering the growth of responsible investing, it would be beneficial for investors to be encouraged to consider factors beyond risk and return. The Indian market has also been making strides toward creating a more sustainable ecology, which will strengthen India's standing in the world. This would encourage them to consider factors beyond risk and return when making investments. Five emerging sectors of the Indian financial industry are analysed in this research, together with their 'Business Responsibility and Sustainability Reporting' (BRSR). Financial services, fast food, car manufacturing, insurance, and electricity generation are all examples of such industries. Union Bank of India, Colgate-Palmolive (India) Limited, 'Life Insurance Corporation of India', Eicher Motors Limited, and The Tata Power Company Limited are all represented in the paper via our analysis of their respective annual reports. The paper provides evidence of the widespread growth of sustainable financing in India's financial system. In addition, the report highlights key policy adjustments and reforms that should be done in the area to strengthen growing financial markets over the long term.

Keywords: BRSR, Emerging Industry, ESG, Sustainable Finance, Sustainability.

INTRODUCTION

There has been an agreement that discusses 'sustainable development' which does not only talk about the environmental concerns, it's also a priority on social development, economic reforms, and taking care of the environment. Cultural diversity, according to indigenous peoples, is also the fourth pillar of 'sustainable development'.

Sustainability came into the picture during the initial time of the twentieth century when people became ardent towards taking care of the environment with concern for preserving and conserving the environment. The primary focus of conservation is on framing nature and its supports to control human impact, whereas the primary focus of preservation is on a method to protect, utilise, and eliminate human impact





Sustainable Practices

in Media and Arts Industry

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Chapter 27

A Systematic Literature Review on Sustainable Consumer Behaviour

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ABSTRACT - Sustainable consumption is increasingly recognized as a critical and complex issue, intertwining daily practices with broader ethical questions about humanity's relationship with nature. This complexity arises because it encompasses not just individual actions, but also societal values and the long-term impact of consumption on the environment. Researchers typically approach sustainable consumer behavior from two primary perspectives: the marketing viewpoint, which focuses on consumer demand, and the business strategy perspective, which addresses the supply side. This paper delves into existing research on sustainable consumer behavior, particularly from the marketing perspective. It aims to provide a comprehensive introduction to the concept of sustainable consumer behavior, offering an overview of relevant theories and methodologies. Additionally, the paper identifies and analyzes the various factors that influence sustainable consumer behavior, including psychological, social, and economic determinants. Finally, it discusses the key challenges that lie ahead in promoting sustainable consumption, emphasizing the need for further research and innovative strategies to overcome these obstacles and encourage more sustainable choices among consumers.

Keywords: Green consumer behaviour, Sustainable consumer behaviour, Green purchasing.

INTRODUCTION

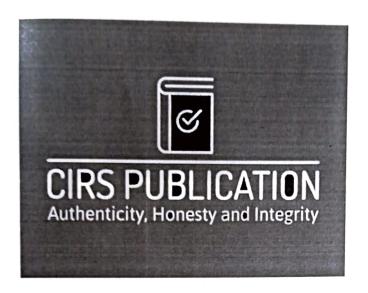
Over the past few decades, the consumption of goods and services has risen dramatically worldwide, causing natural resources to deplete, biodiversity to decline, and the environment to deteriorate rapidly. The belief in unlimited growth and abundance has proven false, with people now using 30% more resources annually than the Earth can renew, and this rate is speeding up. There's a global agreement that urgent changes in human behavior and cultural practices are necessary to lessen the impact of excessive consumption. Individuals are increasingly aware that the era of unchecked consumerism is ending and that their actions directly affect the environment and future generations. Concerns about the environment are growing, leading to higher demand for eco-friendly products and putting pressure on companies to operate in socially and environmentally responsible ways. Sustainability investments are no longer just about following laws or using resources efficiently; they're driven by consumer preferences (Accenture, 2012).

BEYOND BOUNDARIES:

EXPLORING THE SYNERGIES OF INTERDISCIPLINARY RESEARCH

Editors
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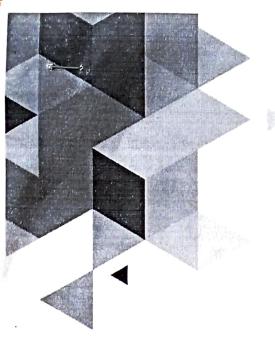
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19.Effects of Covid 19 Lockdown: Unorgansied Sector Faces Adverse Situation and an Uncertain Future

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ABSTRACT

This article has to focus on theme of unorganized sector faces unfavorable situation of migrant workers leaving in different parts of India with the sudden outbreak of covid19, so resulted in affecting various unorganized sectors of economy. Based on recent studies, World Bank Group said, Covid19 is a health crisis like no other the world has faced estimating that the health and economic crisis could push about 49 million people into extreme poverty in 2020. The effects of covid19 lockdown on the unorganized sector and the people, workers and migrants who constituted in the other field. Unorganised business was stuck and it has no guarantee of a quick revival after the lockdown. Many small business owners, labours of agriculture sector, household workers and daily wage labors, have faced many challenges and unfavorable situation. The Fighting against this infectious virus requires a two-pronged strategy with policies and fundamental reforms to secure the economy's long-term viability economy and the survival of the most important sector of India that is people who belong to the unorganized sector.



THE MEDIA MOSAIC

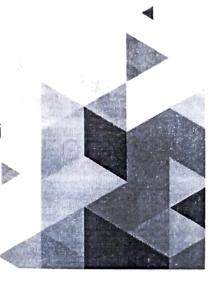
EXPLORING DIVERSE ARTISTIC FORMS

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Chapter 28

Beyond the Frame: A Study of Diverse Artistic Forms in Contemporary Society

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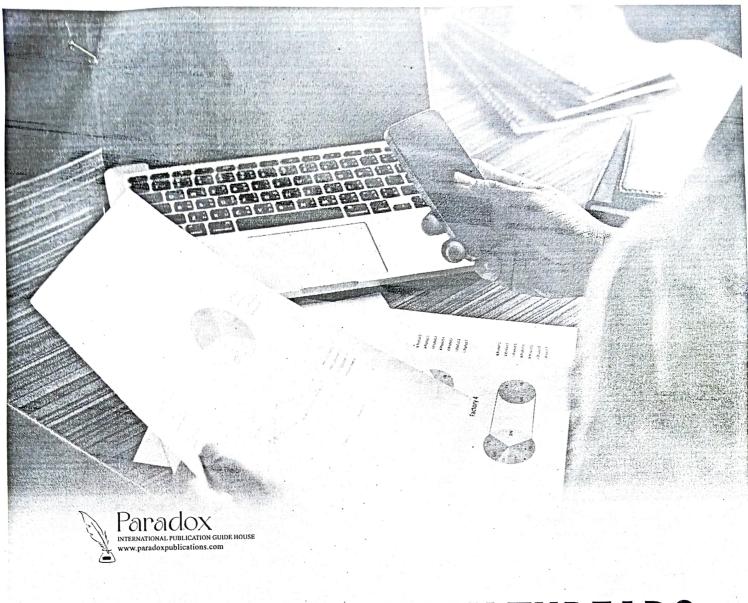
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ABSTRACT - This chapter delves into the multifaceted landscape of artistic expression across various media platforms, exploring the intricate tapestry of diverse artistic forms prevalent in contemporary society. The study aims to dissect the symbiotic relationship between traditional and emerging mediums, analyzing their impact on cultural narratives, societal perceptions, and individual identities. Through an interdisciplinary approach encompassing fields such as visual arts, literature, cinema, music, and digital media, this paper seeks to unravel the complexities of the media mosaic, highlighting the interconnectedness of seemingly disparate artistic endeavors. By examining case studies, theoretical frameworks, and empirical evidence, the research endeavors to illuminate the transformative power of artistic diversity in shaping our collective understanding of the world and ourselves.

Keywords: Artistic Diversity, Contemporary Society, Interdisciplinary Approach, Cultural Narratives, Transformative Power.

INTRODUCTION

In today's rapidly evolving cultural landscape, artistic expression thrives in a multitude of forms, reflecting the diverse tapestry of human experiences and perspectives. From the traditional realms of painting and literature to the ever-expanding domains of digital media and performance art, the contemporary artistic scene resembles a vibrant mosaic, rich in color, texture, and meaning. This paper embarks on a journey to explore this media mosaic, delving into the intricate interplay of diverse artistic forms and their profound impact on our societies, identities, and collective consciousness. The notion of a media mosaic transcends conventional boundaries, encompassing a spectrum of creative endeavors that span across time, space, and medium. Within this dynamic framework, traditional art forms coalesce with emerging technologies, fostering a fertile ground for experimentation, innovation, and cultural exchange. From the vivid brushstrokes of a canvas to the immersive landscapes of virtual reality, each artistic form contributes to the rich tapestry of human expression, weaving



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SMART TECHNOLOGIES SHAPING TOMORROW'S CITIES: AN INTEGRATED URBAN MANAGEMENT APPROACH

Dr. Bobby B Pandey 1

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Abstract

With the rapid increase of urbanisation worldwide, there is a pressing need for creative and environmentally-friendly approaches to urban administration. This study explores the significant impact of smart technologies in developing comprehensive urban management methods to tackle the intricate difficulties that modern cities encounter. Cities may greatly improve efficiency, sustainability, and people' quality of life by utilising the potential of Internet of Things (IoT), data analytics, and artificial intelligence.

The study investigates the role of intelligent technologies in the development of interconnected urban ecosystems, where decision-making processes in different sectors are guided by data-driven insights. The use of intelligent technologies enables a comprehensive and adaptable approach to urban governance, encompassing areas such as transportation, energy management, public safety, and healthcare. Gaining insight into the intricacies of these technologies within various urban environments is essential for maximising their influence and guaranteeing comprehensive progress.

Moreover, the study examines the socio-economic consequences of intelligent urban administration, taking into account factors such as fairness, availability, and involvement of the community. This study examines the ways in which these technologies can reduce the gap between those who have access to digital resources and those who do not, and enable residents to actively engage in determining the future of their communities. The study also investigates other obstacles, such as issues regarding the privacy of data and the ethical ramifications of implementing sophisticated technologies in urban settings.

This research endeavours to furnish practical insights and suggestions for city planners, policymakers, and stakeholders by performing case studies in various urban environments. The objective is to promote the integration of intelligent technologies in a manner that corresponds to the distinctive attributes and difficulties of each city, thereby aiding in the development of resilient, sustainable, and human-focused urban environments.

Keywords: technologies, smart cities, urban management

1. Introduction

mart technologies are crucial in developing comprehensive urban management plans by fundamentally transforming the functioning of cities, addressing difficulties, and improving the Joverall quality of life for citizens. The core of this transition lies in the smooth incorporation of diverse technologies, including the Internet of Things (IoT), data analytics, and artificial intelligence (AI).

IoT enables the creation of networked urban environments, where devices and systems gather and exchange real-time data. This data provides a fundamental basis for making well-informed

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