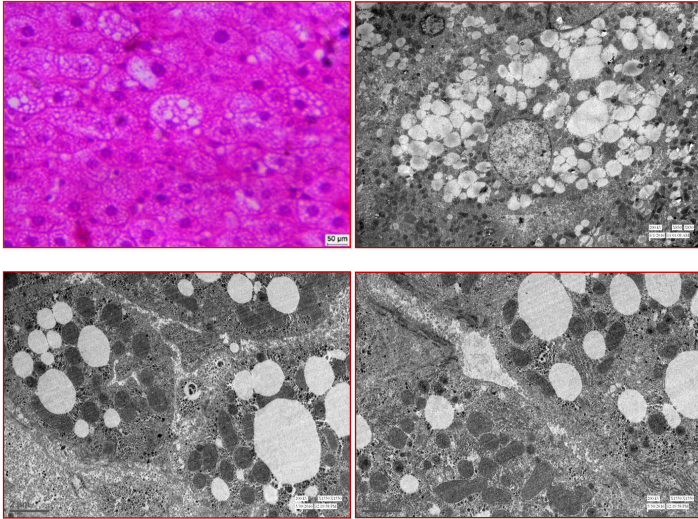


A Handbook on Hepatotoxicity



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A Handbook on Hepatotoxicity

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Sharma

Published by:

Poddar Publication

Tara Nagar, Chittupur, BHU

Varanasi - 221005

Ph: 0542-2366370, Mob. 09415390515

Email: poddarfoundation@gmail.com

© Editors

Second Edition : **2024**

Price: Rs. 900/-

ISBN: 978-93-84817-00-8

Composing by:

Kumar Graphic

Delhi-110032

Printer:

Kumar Graphic

Shahadra, Delhi-110032

Contents

Chapters

	Page no
1. An Introduction to Toxicology <i>Satendra Kumar Nirala and Monika Bhadauria</i>	25
2. Biochemical and Physiological Pattern of Hepatotoxicity <i>Monika Bhadauria and Satendra Kumar Nirala</i>	36
3. Histological Pattern of Hepatotoxicity <i>Monika Bhadauria and Satendra Kumar Nirala</i>	51
4. Xenobiotic metabolism and Hepatotoxicity <i>Divya Bisht, Arvind Kumar Shakya and Monika Bhadauria</i>	70
5. Antioxidant Defence Mechanism against Hepatotoxicity <i>Divya Bisht, Satendra Kumar Nirala and Arvind Kumar Shakya</i>	86
6. Acetaminophen induced Hepatotoxicity <i>Monika Sharma, Chandra Kant Sharma, Neetu Sharma, Arvind Kumar Shakya, Sadhana Shrivastava and Monika Bhadauria</i>	99
7. Acrylamide induced Hepatotoxicity <i>Piyush Shukla and Satendra Kumar Nirala</i>	111
8. Aflatoxin induced Hepatotoxicity <i>Shamli S Gupte, Sadhana Shrivastava and Monika Bhadauria</i>	125
9. Aspartame induced Hepatotoxicity <i>Lipika Dash and Gita Mishra</i>	148

10. Carbon tetrachloride induced Hepatotoxicity
*Neetu Sharma, Banita Dhatwalia, Monika Sharma,
Monika Bhadauria and Sadhana Shrivastava* 158
11. Cyclophosphamide induced Hepatotoxicity
*Ankita Mukherjee, Asim Amitabh Sahu, Satendra Kumar
Nirala and Monika Bhadauria* 171
12. Diethylnitrosamine induced Hepatotoxicity and
Hepatocarcinogenesis
Shubham Singh and Monika Bhadauria 180
13. D-galactosamine induced Hepatotoxicity
Samrat Rakshit 190
14. Ethambutol induced Hepatotoxicity
*Amita Jaswal, Sadhana Shrivastava and
Monika Bhadauria* 200
15. Ethanol induced Hepatotoxicity
Hemeshwer Kumar Chandra 208
16. Heavy Metal induced Hepatotoxicity: Cadmium
*Shahid Yousuf Ganie, Darakhshan Javaid, Syed Sanober Qadri,
Satendra Kumar Nirala and Mohd Salim Reshi* 226
17. Heavy Metal induced Hepatotoxicity: Lead
*Samta Sharma, Shubham Singh, Satendra Kumar Nirala and
Sadhana Shrivastava* 244
18. Heavy Metal induced Hepatotoxicity: Mercury
*Pratima Dutta, Pavitra Behra, Piyush Shukla, Narottam Das
Agrawal, Mohd Salim Reshi and Satendra Kumar Nirala* 261
19. High Fat Diet induced Hepatotoxicity

	<i>Hemeshwer Kumar Chandra, Gita Mishra, Nisha Sahu, Arvind Kumar Shakya, Piyush Shukla, Satendra Kumar Nirala and Monika Bhadauria</i>	273
20.	Isoniazid induced Hepatotoxicity <i>Nisha Sahu, Gita Mishra, Javid Ahmad Malik, Hemeshwer Kumar Chandra, Amita Jaswal and Monika Bhadauria</i>	295
21.	Lipopolysaccharide induced Hepatotoxicity <i>Samrat Rakshit and Satendra Kumar Nirala</i>	304
22.	Light Metal induced Hepatotoxicity: Aluminum <i>Pavitra Behra, Gita Mishra, Narottam Das Agrawal, Pratime Dutta, Satendra Kumar Nirala and Monika Bhadauria</i>	318
23.	Light Metal induced Hepatotoxicity: Beryllium <i>Narottam Das Agrawal, Anjani Verma, Komal Singh Suman, Pavitra Behra, Pratime Dutta and Satendra Kumar Nirala</i>	329
24.	α -Naphthylisothiocyanate induced Hepatotoxicity <i>Asim Amitabh Sahu, Ankita Mukherjee, Shubham Singh and Monika Bhadauria</i>	348
25.	Polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbon induced Hepatotoxicity <i>Nisha Sahu</i>	365
26.	Pyrazinamide induced Hepatotoxicity <i>Gita Mishra, Nisha Sahu, Javid Ahmad Malik, Hemeshwer Kumar Chandra, Satendra Kumar Nirala and Monika Bhadauria</i>	373
27.	Rifampicin induced Hepatotoxicity <i>Gita Mishra</i>	381

28. Silica induced Hepatotoxicity
*Shruti Saxena, Satendra Kumar Nirala and Sadhana
Srivastava* 388
29. Thioacetamide induced Hepatotoxicity
*Shubham Singh, Asim Amitabh Sahu, Ankita Mukherjee, Pavitra
Behra, Satendra Kumar Nirala and Monika Bhadauria* 402
30. Vanadium induced Hepatotoxicity
Sadhana Shrivastava and Satendra Kumar Nirala 414

Chapter 1

An Introduction to Toxicology

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Any substance that may elicit harmful effects on living beings on its exposure is defined as poison and the branch of science that deals with poisons is known as Toxicology. The exact meaning of the term toxicology is “the study of poisons.” The root word toxic is a Latin word toxicus (which means poisonous), and Greek term toxikón (poisons into which arrows were dipped). Toxic, toxin, toxicant, toxicity and toxicology are few interrelated definitions that reflect this expanded scope of the science of toxicology.

Toxic: having the characteristic of producing an undesirable or adverse health effect.

Toxin: any toxicant produced by an organism naturally (floral or faunal, including bacteria).

Toxicant: any substance that causes a harmful (or adverse) effect when comes in contact with a living organism at a sufficiently high concentration.

Toxicity: any toxic or adverse effect that a chemical or physical agent produces within a living organism.

Toxicology: is the science that deals with the study of the adverse effects (toxicities) of chemicals or physical agents, which may be