

**2.6.1 Provide question papers mapped with COs and BTL during the year
2024-25**

GURU GHASIDAS VISHWAVIDYALA, BILASPUR

B.A.LL.B./B.Com.LL.B.- 1stSemester Examination

2024-25

Subject: Law Of Torts

Course Code:LCIATT1/LAIATT1

Time Allowed: 3 Hours

Max Marks: 70

Note: Attempt the questions as per the instruction.

SECTION-A

1. Attempt all Question each carry equal marks:-(2 x10=20)

- i. What do you mean by contributory and composite Negligence? (CO3, BTL2)
- ii. Explain the maxim "Qui Facit Per AliumFacit Per Se". (CO3, BTL2)
- iii. According to Winfield write the definition of law of tort. (CO1, BTL1)
- iv. Give any three differences between 'Tort' and 'Crime'. (CO1, BTL4)
- v. Explain the term "Absolute privilege". (CO4, BTL2)
- vi. Explain the term 'Detinue'. (CO4, BTL2)
- vii. Explain the term "trespass ab initio." (CO4, BTL2)
- viii. In which case "Neighbour Principle" was introduced? (CO3, BTL1)
- ix. Explain the ruling in the *Rylands v. Fletcher* Case.(CO5, BTL2)
- x. What do you mean by Innuendo? (CO4, BTL2)

SECTION-B

Attempt All Question Each Carry 10 Marks

(10 x 5 = 50)

2. Discuss the nature of tort law and explain how it differs from other branches of law such as contract law and criminal law. (CO1, BTL 4)

OR

Mr. X, a qualified voter in his constituency, went to cast his vote during an election. However, the polling officer, Mr. Y, wrongfully refused to allow Mr. X to vote, even though Mr. X met all the legal requirements. Despite this, the candidate Mr. X intended to vote for won the election. Mr. X

filed a case against Mr. Y, claiming his legal right to vote was violated. Referring to the landmark case analyse whether Mr. X has a valid legal claim, even though no actual damage was caused by the refusal. Discuss the principle established in the case and its applicability to the given scenario.
(CO1, BTL 5)

3. Discuss the various general defenses available in tort law. With relevant case laws.
(CO2, BTL 2)

OR

Explain the doctrine of "volenti non fit injuria" in tort law. Discuss its application and provide examples and case laws where this defense is successfully invoked.

(CO2, BTL 3)

4. Explain the concept of vicarious liability in tort law. How does the relationship between the defendant and the wrongdoer influence the application of this doctrine? (CO3, BTL 2)

OR

Discuss the essential elements required to establish negligence in tort law. How does the principle of contributory negligence affect the plaintiff's right to claim damages in a negligence case? (CO3, BTL 4)

5. Explain the concept of trespass to the person in tort law. Discuss the key elements of it. Discuss the defenses available in trespass to the person. (CO4, BTL 3)

OR

Explain the concept of defamation in tort law. Discuss the key elements required to establish a claim for defamation, distinguishing between libel and slander. Also discuss the defenses available to a defendant in a defamation case. (CO4, BTL 2)

6. What were the key facts and legal issues addressed in the *M.C. Mehta v. Union of India* (1987) case? Discuss in detail. (CO5, BTL 4)

OR

Situation: A large factory has been emitting loud noises and unpleasant smells during the night, disturbing the sleep of nearby residents. Despite complaints, the factory continues its operations. The residents seek legal action for nuisance.

Question: Discuss the elements of private nuisance and analyse whether the factory's operations amount to nuisance. What defenses, if any, might the factory raise, and how would the court address the residents' claims? (CO5, BTL 4)

GURU GHASIDAS VISHWAVIDYALAYA, BILASPUR (C.G.)

**B.A. LL.B./ B.Com. LL.B. (VIII Semester) Examination 2024-25 Human Rights and
Humanitarian Law**

Subject Code- LAIHTT5/LCIHTT5

Time Allowed: Three Hours

Maximum Marks: 70

Note: Attempt all questions of all two sections as directed. Distribution of marks is given with each section.

Section – A

(Very short answer type questions)

2 X 10 = 20

Note: All questions are compulsory. Each question carries 2 marks.

1. Attempt all questions:

i. Give the answer of the following questions:

- a. In which article of UN Declaration of Human Rights, 1948, it was said that “No one shall be torture or to cruel, inhuman treatment or degrading treatment or punishment”. **(CO-2, BTL1)**
- b. In which article of UN Declaration of Human Rights, 1948, it was said that “No one shall be subjected to arbitrary arrest, detention or exile”. **(CO-2, BTL1)**
- c. In which article of UN Declaration of Human Rights, 1948, it was said that “Everyone has right to life, liberty and security of person”. **(CO-2, BTL1)**
- d. In which article of UN Declaration of Human Rights, 1948, it was said that “Everyone has the right to freedom of peaceful assembly and association and No one may be compelled to belong to an association”. **(CO-2, BTL1)**

ii. What is act No. of the protection of Human Rights (Amendment) Act, 2006 and What changes took place after the amendment of 2006 in the constitution of State Human Rights commission? **(CO-3, BTL1)**

iii. What do you mean by Refugee? What is difference between refugee and asylum?

(CO-5, BTL2)

iv. By which act No. The Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993 was passed and on which date it came into force. **(CO-3, BTL1)**

- v. Who is known as father of the Red Cross? What is object to establish Red Cross?

(CO-6, BTL1)

- vi. What are fundamental principles of Humanitarian Law? **(CO-6, BTL-2)**
- vii. What is the legal effect of UDHR? **(CO-2, BTL2)**
- viii. What definition of Human rights is given in the Protection of the Human Rights Act, 1993. **(CO-3, BTL1)**
- ix. What do you know about United Nation. **(CO-2, BTL1)**
- x. Give the answer of the following questions:
- a. Human rights include: **(CO-1, BTL1)**
- i. Natural Rights
- ii. Fundamental rights
- iii. Common rights
- iv. All of above
- b. Human rights occupy a significant place in the UN charter. In which of following articles of UN charter they are expressly mentioned: **(CO-2, BTL1)**
- I. Art. 1(3)
- II. Art. 13
- III. Art. 55 and 56
- IV. Art. 62
- V. Art. 76

Codes:

- a. I, II, III, and V
- b. I, III, IV, and V
- c. II, IV, and V
- d. I, II, III, IV and V

Section – B

(Long answer type questions)
questions. Each question carries 10 marks.

10 X 5= 50 Note: Attempt all five

2. What do you understand about Natural Law and Human Rights? Explain the role of United Nation Charter to protection of human Rights. **(CO-2, BTL2)**

OR

Explain the rights of the individuals contained in Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948. (CO-2, BTL1)

- 3.** *Explain the constitution, object and functions of the National Human Rights commission. (CO-3, BTL1)*

OR

Explain the constitution of the State Human Rights commission when The Protection of the National Human Rights Act, 1993 was enacted and what changes took place after the amendment of 2006 in the constitution of State Human Rights commission. Also describes the functions of State Human Rights commission.

(CO-3, BTL2)

- 4.** *Discuss the similarities of the Directive principal of State Policies contained in Part IV of the Indian Constitution and International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, 1966. (CO-2, BTL2)*

OR

Discuss the similarities of the fundamental rights contained in part III of the Indian Constitution and Civil and Political Rights contained in International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights 1966. (CO-2, BTL2)

- 5.** *Explain the provisions of Geneva Convention relating to treatment of Prisoners of War. (CO-4, BTL1)*

OR

Discuss the provisions of Geneva Convention relating to the protection of Civilian Person in the time of war. (CO-4, BTL1)

- 6.** *Discuss the facts, principal and judgement of the Wikram Dev Singh Tomar Vs. State of Bihar, AIR 1988 S.C. 1782. (CO-7, BTL1)*

OR

Discuss the facts, principal and judgement of the Maneka Gandhi Vs. Union of India AIR 1978 S.C. 597. (CO-7, BTL1)

2.6.2 Provide documents related to attainment of Programme outcomes, Programme specific outcomes and course outcomes during the year 2024-25

CO attainment through Cumulative Direct and Indirect Assessment

Batch: 2024-29

Name of the course: **LCIATT1/LAIATT1**

Subject: Law Of Torts

Academic Year: 2024- 2025 (Odd Semester)

Semester: Ist Semester

Course	Cos	Internal Examination (CIE)*		End Semester Examination (SEE)*		Indirect		Final Course Attainment 80% of Direct and 20% of Indirect			Target (%)	Attainment Yes/No
		Attainment	Level	Attainment	Level	Level	Attainment	Level	Attainment	Level		
LAIETT5/LCIETT5 Law of Torts	CO1	73.00	3	80.00	3	3	81.00	3	78.52	3	60	Yes
	CO2	86.00	3	67.00	3	3	82.00	3	74.00	3	60	Yes
	CO3	95.00	3	70.00	3	3	83.00	3	78.60	3	60	Yes
	CO4			67.00	3	3	84.00	3	69.60	3	60	Yes
	CO5			84.00	3	3	85.00	3	84.20	3	60	Yes

CO attainment through Cumulative Direct and Indirect Assessment

Batch : 2024-29

Name of the course: LLAIETT5/LCIETT5 Administrative Law

Academic Year: 2024- 2025 (Odd Semester)

Semester : V semester

Course	Cos	Internal Examination (CIE)*		End Semester Examination (SEE)*		Indirect		Final Course Attainment 80% of Direct and 20% of Indirect			Target (%)	Attainment Yes/No
		Attainment	Level	Attainment	Level	Level	Attainment	Level	Attainment	Level		
LLAIETT5/LCIETT5 Administrative Law	CO1	74.00	3	81.00	3	3	82.00	3	79.52	3	60	Yes
	CO2	87.00	3	67.00	3	3	83.00	3	75.00	3	60	Yes
	CO3	96.00	3	71.00	3	3	84.00	3	79.60	3	60	Yes
	CO4			67.00	3	3	85.00	3	70.60	3	60	Yes
	CO5			85.00	3	3	86.00	3	85.20	3	60	Yes
	CO6			86	3		87	3	86.20	3	60	Yes
	CO7			85	3		86	3	85.20	3	60	Yes