



Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya (A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009) Koni, Bilaspur – 495009 (C.G.)

Academic Year: 2024-25

Sr. No.	Programme Code	Name of the Programme
01.	AAPBFF1/ ASPBFF1	Anthropological Field Training

Signature and Seal of the Head

गुरू घासीदास विश्वविद्यालय (केन्रीय विस्वविद्यालय अधिनयम 2009 क्र. 25 के अंतर्षत स्वापित केन्रीय विस्वविद्यालय) कोनी, बिलासपुर - 495009 (छ.ग.)



Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya (A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009) Koni, Bilaspur – 495009 (C.G.)

Forest To Future: The Impact of Modernization Among Gonds of Uslapur,

Bilaspur, Chhattisgarh

Dissertation

Submitted to

GURU GHASIDAS VISHWAVIDYALAYA

In partial fulfilment of requirement for the award of the Degree

of

Master of Arts

In

Anthropology & Tribal Development

by

Mehul Kumar Dewangan

(Roll No.- 24052106 / Enrollment No.- GGV/21/03013)

Under the guidance of

Dr. Subal Das

Assistant Professor



DEPARTMENT OF ANTHROPOLOGY & TRIBAL DEVELOPMENT GURU GHASIDAS VISHWAVIDYALAYA, BILASPUR (C.G) (A CENTRAL UNIVERSITY)

SESSION: 2024-25



गुरू घासीदास विश्वविद्यालय (केन्रीय विस्वविद्यालय अधिनयम 2009 क्र. 25 के अंतर्षत स्वापित केन्रीय विस्वविद्यालय) कोनी, बिलासपुर - 495009 (छ.ग.)



Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya (A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009) Koni, Bilaspur – 495009 (C.G.)



GURU GHASIDAS VISHWAVIDYALAYA

(A Central University established by Central University Act 2009 No.25 of 2009)

DEPARTMENT OF ANTHROPOLOGY & TRIBAL DEVELOPMENT

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that Mehul Kumar Dewangan has successfully completed fieldwork on "Forest to Future: The Impact of Modernization Among Gonds of Uslapur, Bilaspur, Chhattisgarh" under my guidance.

Throughout the duration of the fieldwork, Mehul demonstrated exceptional dedication, professionalism, and a keen interest in examining the transition from traditional to modern lifestyles among the Gond Tribe. The fieldwork involved immersive engagement with the community, detailed documentation of changes in socio-economic and cultural practices, and critical analysis of modernization's impact on aspects such as housing, banking, digital transactions, and access to modern amenities.

The fieldwork report reflects comprehensive research, analytical depth, and a profound understanding of modernization's effects on the Gond Tribe.

It is with great pleasure that we acknowledge the successful completion of this fieldwork and commend Mehul for his exemplary performance and commitment to academic excellence.

[Signature]

Dr. Subal Das

Assistant Professor

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya

[Signature]

Head of Department

विभागाध्यक्ष/H.O.D. मानव विज्ञान एवं जनजातीय विकास विभाग Department of Anthropology & T.D. मुस धासीदास विश्वविद्यालय, बिलासपुर (छ.ग.) Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.) गुरू घासीदास विश्वविद्यालय (केन्रीय विस्वविद्यालय अधिनयम 2009 क्र. 25 के अंतर्षत स्वापित केन्रीय विस्वविद्यालय) कोनी, बिलासपुर - 495009 (छ.ग.)



Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya (A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009) Koni, Bilaspur – 495009 (C.G.)



Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya (A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

Koni, Bilaspur - 495009 (C.G.)

CONTENTS

Declaration	ii iii iv
Declaration	7.5.0
peclaration	iv
Certificate	v
Acknowledgement	vi
List of Tables	12.
1 ist 0) 1 '8"	riii
List of Maps List of Abbreviations Chapter 1: Introduction	. 1
List of Abbreviations Chapter 1: Introduction	. 1
Chapter 1: Introduction 1.1. Background of the study 1.2. Research Question	.4
1.1. Background of the	.6
1.2. Research Question	6
Background of the study Research Question Objectives of the study Significance of the study	7
1.4. Significance of the stop	9
1.3. Objectives of the study	9
Chapter 3: Research Methodology	14
Chapter 3: Research Methodology 3.1. Research Design and Approaches	14
3.1. Research Design 3.3. Sampling Method and Sample Size	15
3.4. Data Collection Methods	17
3.5. Tools for Data Analysis	17
3.6. Ethical Considerations	10
3.7. Limitations of the study	10
Chater 4: Result	18
I and Occupation	
	27
Mobile Phone Usage	35
4.2.3 Financial Awareness and Mobile Phone Osage	53
4.2.4 Health and Hygiene Practices	50
Chapter 5: Discussion	-
Chapter 6: Conclusion	04
References	66
Interview Schedule	
Photographs	75

Koni, Bilaspur - 495009 (C.G.)

Role of Technological Adoption in the Socio-Economic Life of Baigas and Gonds: A Comparative Study in Shivtarai Village of Bilaspur District, Chhattisgarh

Dissertation Submitted to the Department of Anthropology and Tribal Development For Partial Fulfilment of the award of the Master's Degree in Anthropology

SESSION 2024-25



Submitted By:

Dharna Shrivas
Roll No. 24055105
Enrolment No. GGV/21/03209
M.Sc. Anthropology
Second Semester

Under the Guidance of:

Prof. Nilakantha Panigrahi
Professor of Anthropology
Department of Anthropology and Tribal Development

griphy by

Department of Anthropology and Tribal Development Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur, (C.G.)

(A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

Koni, Bilaspur - 495009 (C.G.)

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the Dissertation entitled, "Role of Technological Adoption in the Socio-Economic Life of Baigas and Gonds: A Comparative study in Shivtarai Village of Bilaspur District, Chhattisgarh" submitted by Ms. Dharna Shrivas to the Department of Anthropology and Tribal Development, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur, Chhattisgarh for the partial fulfillment of Degreeof Masters of Science (M.Sc.) in Anthropology. The study presents original work of the candidate under my supervision and guidance, she has collected various data and prepared her research report. No part of it has been submitted earlier elsewhere for any degree or diploma. As for my knowledge goes, Ms. Dharna well recognized the assistance and help received from different stakeholders. My best wishes are with her at her successful attempt of this work.

Prof. Nilakantha Panigrahi

Professor of the Department

Department of Anthropology and Tribal Development

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur, C.G.

विभागाध्यक्ष/H.O.D.
भानव विज्ञान एवं जनजातीय विकास विभाव
Department of Anthropology & T.D.
नुस धानीदाव विकार्यधासय, विकासपुर (स.स.)
b Grosidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)

गुरू घासीदास विश्वविद्यालय (केन्रीय विस्वविद्यालय अधिनयम 2009 क्र. 25 के अंतर्षत स्वापित केन्रीय विस्वविद्यालय) कोनी, बिलासपुर - 495009 (छ.ग.)



Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya (A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009) Koni, Bilaspur – 495009 (C.G.)



Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya (A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

Koni, Bilaspur - 495009 (C.G.)

LIST OF CONTENTS

S.No.	Title	Page No
1	Introduction	01
	1.1 Introduction	2
	1.2 Review of Literature	4
	1.3 Research Methodology	8
	1.3.1 Sampling	8
	1.3.2 Study Tools	8
	1.3.3 Data Type	8
	1.3.4 Data Collection Technique	8
	1.3.5 Data Analysis	8
	1.3.6 Study Importance	8
	1.3.7 Limitations	9
2	Socio-Cultural Profile of Study Universe	10
	2.1 The Study Universe	- 11
	2.1.1 Chhattisgarh – The Study State	11
	2.1.2 Bilaspur: The Study District	13
	2.1.3 Shivtarai: The Study Village	14
	2.2 The Study Population .	18
	2.2.1 The Baiga	18
	2.2.2 The Gond	20
3	Socio- Economic Profile of the Study Universe	24
	3.1Study Respondent's Profile	25
	3.1.1 Age	25
	3.1.2 Gender	25
	3.1.3 Marital status	26
	3.1.4 Occupation	27
	3.1.5 Ethnic category Distribution	27
	3.1.6 Household status	28
	3.1Study Household's Profile	28
	3.1.1 Gender Distribution	29
	3.1.2 Age Group Distribution	29
	3.1.3 Marital status	30
	3.1.4 Occupation	31
	3.1.5 Income	31
	3.1.6 Possession of Identity Proofs	32
4	Technology Adoption, Use, and Impact	33
	4.1 Type of Technologies adopted	34
	4.2.2 Usage of Internet	35

Status of the Rite - de - Passage: A study among the Gond Households of Shivtarai Village, Bilaspur Chhattisgarh.



Dissertation

Submitted For

The partial fulfilment of the, Masters of Science School of Studies of Life Science

By
Ayaz Ahmad
Roll No.: 24055103
Enrolment No.: GGV/21/03205

Under the Supervision of Dr. Nîlakantha Panigrahi Professor

Department of Anthropology and Tribal Development, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur, Chhattisgarh

202425





(A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

Koni, Bilaspur - 495009 (C.G.)



Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya

(A Central University established by Central University Act 2009 No.25 of 2009)

Department of Anthropology and Tribal Development

Certificate

This is to certify that Mr. Ayaz Ahmad of M.Sc. 2nd Semester in Anthropology has done dissertation under my supervision. The title of his work is Status of Rite-de-passage A study among the Gond households of Shivtarai Village, Bilaspur, Chhattisgarh. He has collected various data and prepared his research report based on empirical study. He has used all the scientific methods in her work. My best wishes are with him at his successful attempt of this work.

Signature
Dr. N. Panigrahi
Professor
Dept. of Anthropology &
Tribal Development
G.G.V., Bilaspur, (C.G)

(C.G.)

विभागाध्यक्ष/H.O.D.
बान्य विकास एवं जनजातीय विकास विभाग
Department of Anthropology
क्र धार्मीका विकास विकास (घ.स.)
क्र धार्मीका विकासकार्य, विकासकुर (घ.स.)

Signature
Prof. N. Panigrahi
Professor & H.O.D
Dept. of Anthropology &
Tribal Development
G.G.V., Bilaspur

Dr. Nilakantha Panigrahi
M.A., M. Phil, LL.B., Ph.D.
Professor
Dept. of Anthropology & Tribal Development
G.G.V. (A Central University) Blaspur Chhatlisgar

गुरू घासीदास विश्वविद्यालय (केन्रीय विश्वविद्यालय अधिनयम 2009 क्र. 25 के अंतर्गत स्वापित केन्रीय विश्वविद्यालय) कोनी, बिलासपुर - 495009 (छ.ग.)



Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya (A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

Koni, Bilaspur - 495009 (C.G.)

Contents

Contents	Page No.
Certificate	1
Declaration	11
Acknowledgement	III
List of Tables	IV
List of Figures	v
List of Maps	VI
Abbreviation	VI
Chapter - 1 Introduction Rite De Passage Review Of Literature Aims And Objectives Chapter - 2 Material and Method	1
Chapter-3 Socio economic profile of the respondent	
Chapter – 4 Result	
Chapter – 5 Conclusion	
Reference	
Appendix 1: Field Schedule	
Appendix 2: Photographs	

THE IMPACT OF MODERNIZATION ON GOND WOMEN: A STUDY IN USLAPUR, BILASPUR, CHHATTISGARH

Dissertation

Submitted by

Apeksha Meend

Roll No.- 24055102

Enrollment No.- GGV/21/03203

In partial fulfilment of requirement for the award of the Degree

of

Master of Science In

Anthropology & Tribal Development

Under the guidance of

Prof. Nilakantha Panigrahi



DEPARTMENT OF ANTHROPOLOGY & TRIBAL DEVELOPMENT
GURU GHASIDAS VISHWAVIDYALAYA, BILASPUR (C.G)
(A CENTRAL UNIVERSITY)

SESSION: 2024-25

(A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

Koni, Bilaspur - 495009 (C.G.)



GURU GHASIDAS VISHWAVIDYALAYA

(A Central University established by Central University Act 2009 No.25 of 2009)

DEPARTMENT OF ANTHROPOLOGY & TRIBAL DEVELOPMENT

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that Apeksha Meend has successfully completed fieldwork on "The Impact of Modernization on Gond Women: A Study in Uslapur, Bilaspur, Chhattisgarh " under my guidance.

Throughout the duration of the fieldwork, Apeksha demonstrated exceptional dedication, professionalism, and a keen interest in examining the transition from traditional to modern lifestyles among the Gond women. The fieldwork involved immersive engagement with the community, detailed documentation of changes in socio-economic and cultural practices, and critical analysis of modernization's impact on aspects such as education, occupation, income, material culture, health practices, and the adoption of modern technologies.

The fieldwork report reflects comprehensive research, analytical depth, and a profound understanding of modernization's effects on the Gond women.

It is with great pleasure that we acknowledge the successful completion of this fieldwork and commend Apeksha for her exemplary performance and commitment to academic excellence.

Dr. Nilakantha Panigrahi
M.A., M. Phil, LL.B., Ph.D.
Professor

Dept. of Anthropology & Tribal Development
O G.V. (A Contral University) Bilaspur Chihattisgarh

[Signature] 15/5725

Head Of Department विभागाध्यक्ष/H.O.D.

मानव विज्ञान एवं जनजातीय विकास विभाग Department of Anthropology & T.D. गुरू चासीदास विस्वविद्यालय, विलासपुर (छ.न.) Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)



(A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

Koni, Bilaspur - 495009 (C.G.)

CONTENTS

II IV V VI VIII
iv v vi viii
v vi viii
vi viii
viii
1
1 1
4
6
6
7
10
12
13

17
17 17
23
18 23 23
26
23 26 29
29 31 35
31 35 37
37
40
35 37 40

(A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

Koni, Bilaspur - 495009 (C.G.)

Status of the Rite - De - Passage

A study among the Gond Households of Shivtarai Village, of Bilaspur District, Chhattisgarh

Dissertation Submitted

To

Department of Anthropology and Tribal development

For partial fulfillment of requirement for the award of Master's Degree



Session 2025-26
Submitted By
SUMAN CHOUDHARY
M.Sc 2nd Semester

Under the Guidance of
Dr. Nilakantha Panigrahi
Prof. of Anthropology

Department of Anthropology and Tribal Development
Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur, (C.G.)
Session 2025-26

St.



(A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

Koni, Bilaspur - 495009 (C.G.)

Certificate

This is to certify that the dissertation entitled, "Rite - De - PassageA study among the Gond Households: A study in Shivtarai Village, of Bilaspur District, Chhattisgarh" submitted by Suman Choudhary to Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (CG), for the Degree of Masters of Science, (M.Sc.) in Anthropology. The study is based on the own work of the candidate under my supervision and guidance. She has collected various data and prepared her research report. No part of it has been submitted earlier elsewhere for any degree or diploma. As my knowledge goes, Suman well recognized the assistance and help received from different stakeholder. My best wishes are with her at her successful attempt of this work.

Oli) Nauls 18/5/25

Prof. NILAKANTHA PANIGRAHI

Head of Department

Dept. Of Anthropology and Tribal Development

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya,

Bilaspur

विभागाध्यक्ष/H.O.D.
भानव विज्ञान एवं जनजातीय विकास विभाग
Der Anthropology & T.D.
क् गत्य, बिसासपुर (छ.स.)

Wilaham 15/25

Prof. NILAKANTHA PANIGRAHI

Head of Department

Dept. Of Anthropology and Tribal Development

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya,

Bilaspur

Dr. Nilakantha Panlgrahl .
M.A., M. Phil, LL.B., Ph.D.
Professor
Dept. of Anthropology & Tribal Development
1.6.7/. (A Communication) Bilaspur Chhattisgan

CHAPTERIZATION

List of Contents

Certificate

Acknowledgement

Declaration

Chapter 1-Introduction

- 1.1 Introduction
- 1.2 Review of Literature
- 1.3 Objectives
- 1.4 Research Question

Chapter 2- Research Methodology

Chapter 3- Area & People

- 3.1 About Chhattisgarh
- 3.2 About Bilaspur District
- 3.3 About Shivtarai
- 3.4 About Gond Tribe

Chapter 4- Socio-Economic Profile of Gond Household

- Chapter 5- Birth rituals practices among the Gond Household
- Chapter 6- Marriage Practices among the Gond Household
- Chapter 7- Death rituals Practices among the Gond Household.

Chapter 8- Summary & Conclusion

- 8.1 Conclusion
- 8.2 Reference
- 8.3 Schedule
- 8.4 Photographs



Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya (A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

Koni, Bilaspur - 495009 (C.G.)

Status of Primary Education Among The Gond Children, Shivtarai Village, Bilaspur, Chhattisgarh

Dissertation Submitted

By

CHAMPA BHENGRAJ M.A.-2nd Semester Roll no. -24052114

Under the Guidance of
DR. NILAKANTHA PANIGRAHI

Professor



"Department of Anthropology and Tribal Development"
Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur, (C.G.)
Session – 2024 - 25

Par Alebon



(A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

Koni, Bilaspur - 495009 (C.G.)



GURU GHASIDAS VISHWAVIDYALAYA BILASPUR (C.G)

(A Central University established by Central University Act 2009, Act of 2009)

DEPARTMENT OF ANTHROPOLOGY AND TRIBAL DEVELOPMENT

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that Champa Bhengraj of M.A II Semester in Anthropology has done her dissertation under my supervision. The title of her work is "Status of Primary Education among the Gond Childrens" Under my supervision during her PG 2nd course of academic session 2024-2025. The work presented by her is authentic and her not been submitted anywhere else for the award of this or any other degree. She has collected various data and prepared her research report. She has used all possible scientific methods in her work. My best wishes are with her, at her successful attempt of this work.

Signature

Dr. Nilakantha Panigrahi

(Professor)

Department of Anthropology and Tribal Development

विभागाध्यक्ष/H.O.D. मानव विज्ञान एवं जनजातीय विकास विभाग Department of Anthropology & T.D. मुख्यातीयास विद्यविद्यालय, विस्तरसपुर (छ.न.) Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya (A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

Koni, Bilaspur - 495009 (C.G.)

CONTENT

- Certificate
- Acknowledgment
- List Of Table, Diagram, Map

Chapter 1- Introduction

- The objects of study
- ➤ Importance Of Study
- Review of literature

Chapter - 2 Research Methodology

- Sampling
- Study Tools and Techniques
 - Source Of Data
 - Data Type
 - Data analysis

Chapter- 3 Area and People

- Chhattisgarh
- Bilaspur
- Shivtarai (The Study Village)

Chapter 4. Result and Discussion

- > Age Group of Students
- Age Group of Parents
- Gender Category of Students
- Gender Category of The Parents
- Marital Status of Parents

Exploring the Core of the Gond's Knowledge System in Uslapur within the Indian Knowledge Framework



Field Report Submitted

to

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya

In partial fulfillment of the award for the degree of

Bachelor of Arts

In

Anthropology & Tribal Development

Session: 2024-25

Submitted by

Kamlesh Lamba

(24052104/GGV/21/03209)

Under the supervision

Of

Dr. Subal Das

Assistant Professor

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya

Department Of Anthropology And Tribal Development

Ry. Harps



(A Central University established by the Central University Act 2009, No.25 of 2009)

Department of Anthropology and Tribal Development

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that Mr. Kamlesh Singh, a student of M.A. Semester II in Anthropology, has completed his dissertation under the guidance of Dr. Subal Das, Assistant Professor in the Department of Anthropology and Tribal Development at Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur, Chhattisgarh. His research title, "Exploring the Core of the Gonds Knowledge System in Uslapur within the Indian Knowledge Framework," involved extensive data collection and the application of rigorous scientific methodologies. I extend my best wishes to him for his dedicated effort and successful completion of this work.

Signature

Dr. Subal Das

Assistant Professor

Department of Anthropology

& Tribal Development

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya

Bilaspur, Chhattisgarh

OUT ON AUTHORITY

Signature

Dr. Nilakantha Panigrahi (H.O.D)

Professor

Department of Anthropology &

Tribal Development

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya

Bilaspur, Chhattisgarh

विभागाच्यक्ष / H.O.D.

मानव विज्ञान एवं जनजातीय विकास विभाग
Department of Anthropology & T.D.
पुरु वालीवास विकायकात्म्य, (ख.स.)
Cura Chasidas Vishwayidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.

गुरू घासीदास विश्वविद्यालय (केन्रीय विश्वविद्यालय अधिनयम 2009 क्र. 25 के अंतर्गत स्वापित केन्रीय विश्वविद्यालय) कोनी, बिलासपुर - 495009 (छ.ग.)



Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya (A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

Koni, Bilaspur - 495009 (C.G.)

	PAGE !
CONTENTS	
CANDIDATE'S CERTIFICATE	
DECLARATION	
	III
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	III
LIST OF TABLES	IV
LIST OF FIGURES	V
LIST OF MAPS	VI
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	1-6
CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION, REVIEW OF LITERATURE, AND AIMS AND OBJECTIVES	
CHAPTER II: RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	7 - 10
CHAPTER-III: STUDY AREA AND DATA COLLECTION METHODS	11 - 16
CHAPTER-IV: RESULT AND DISCUSSION	17 - 36
SUGGESTION	37 - 38
CONCLUSION	39 - 41
REFERENCE	44 - 45
APPENDIX 1: FIELD SCHEDULE	46 - 52
APPENDIX 2: FIELD DIARY	53
APPENDIX 3: PHOTOGRAPHS	54 - 56

Growth and Nutritional Status of Boys Aged 2 to 18 Years in Shivtarai, Bilaspur, Chhattisgarh, India



Dissertation Report Submitted To

Department of Anthropology and Tribal Development Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya (A Central University) Bilaspur, Chhattisgarh

For the Partial fulfilment of 2nd Semester Masters of Science in School of Studies in Life Sciences

By

Nikhil Kumar Sharma

Roll No 24055111

Enrollment Number -GGV/21/03225

Session -2024-2025

Under the Supervision of

Dr. Subal Das

Assistant Professor

Department of Anthropology and Tribal Development, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur, Chhattisgarh



GURU GHASIDAS VISHWAVIDYALAYA

[A Central University established by Central University Act 2009 No 25 of 2009]

DEPARTMENT OF ANTHROPOLOGY AND TRIBAL DEVELOPMENT

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that Mr.NIKHIL KUMAR SHARMA of MSc 2ndSemester in Anthropology has done fieldwork under the supervision of Dr Subal Das (Assistant Professor, Dept. of the Anthropology & Tribal Development G.G.V. Bilaspur, (C.G.). The title of his work is Growth and Nutritional Status of Boys Aged 2 to 18 Years in Shivtarai, Bilaspur,, Chhattisgarh, India. He has collected various data and prepared his field report. He has used all the scientific methods in his work. Mybest wishes arewith his at his successful attempt of this work.

Signature

Dr.SubalDas

Supervisor

AssistantProfessor

AnthropologyandTribalDevelopment

G.G.V(ACentralUniverstity)Bilaspur(C.G)

Signature

Dr.NilakanthaPanigrahi

Professor& HOD

Anthropologyand Tribaldevelopment

G.G.V(ACentralUniverstity)

Bilaspur(C.G)

विभागाध्यक्ष/H.O.D. मानद विज्ञान एवं जनजातीय विकास विभाग Department of Anthropology & T.D. पुरु पालीदाल विश्वविद्यालय, बिलाकपुर (ध.म.) Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bikaspur (C.G.)

गुरू घासीदास विश्वविद्यालय (केन्रीय विश्वविद्यालय अधिनयम 2009 क्र. 25 के अंतर्गत स्वापित केन्नीय विश्वविद्यालय) कोनी, बिलासपुर – 495009 (छ.ग.)



Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya (A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

Koni, Bilaspur - 495009 (C.G.)

Serial	CONTENTS	PAGE NUMBER
Number		1
1	Certificate	
2	Declaration By The Candidate	п
3	Acknowledgement	Ш
4	LIST OF TABLES	v
5	LIST OF MAPS	VII
6	LIST OF FIGURES	VII to VIII
7	Chapter 1-Introduction	1 To 3
′	Chapter 1-Introduction	
8	Review Of Literature	4 to 6
9	Aims And Objective Of The Study	7
10	Chapter 2-Research Methodology	8 to 15
11	Chapter 3-Result	16 to 37
12	Chapter 4 -Discussion	38 to 39
13	Conclusion	38 to 39
14	Significance Of The Study	39 to 40
15	Limitations Of The Study	41
16	Plan Of Work	41
17	References	42 to 45
18	Field Photographes	46 to 48
19	Field Schedule	49 to 50
20	Field Diary	51 to 53

Traditional Medicine and Healing Practices in Baiga Tribe of Shivtarai, Kota, Bilaspur, Chhattisgarh

Dissertation Submitted to the department of Anthropology and Tribal Development as the Partial fulfilment of Master Degree in Anthropology



Submitted By

Nandani Yadav

M.Sc II Semester

Enrollment number- GGV/21/03223

Anthropology & Tribal Development

For

Partial fulfillment of Master Degree

Under the Guidance Of

Dr. SUBAL DAS

Assistant Professor

Department of Anthropology and Tribal Development

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur, (C.G.)

Session 2024 -25

Ex. 10/6/20



(A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

Koni, Bilaspur - 495009 (C.G.)



GURU GHASIDAS VISHWAVIDYALAYA

[A Central University established by Central University Act 2009 No 25 0f 2009]

DEPARTMENT OF ANTHROPOLOGY AND TRIBAL DEVELOPMENT

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that Miss. Nandani Yadav M.Sc 2nd Semester Department of Anthropology and Tribal Development has done dissertation under my supervision. The title of his work is Traditional medicine and Healing practices among the Baiga tribe of Shivtarai, Kota, Bilaspur Chhattisgarh, India. She has collected various data and prepared his research Report. She has used all the scientific methods in her work. My best wishes are with her at a successful attempt of this work.

Signature

Dr. Subal Das

Supervisor & Assistant Professor

Anthropology and Tribal development

G.G.V (A Central University)

Bilaspur [C.G]

Dr. Nilakantha Panigrahi

Professor & HOD

Anthropology and Tribal Development

G.G.V (A Central University)

Bilaspur [C.G]

विभागाध्यक्ष/H.O.D.

मानव विज्ञान एवं जनजातीय विकास विभाग
Department of Anthropology & T.D.
गुरः चालीदास विश्वविद्यालय, दिलासपुर (छ.म.)
Suru Onasidas Visimavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)



(A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

Koni, Bilaspur - 495009 (C.G.)

CONTENTS	
mdidate	11
Declaration by the candidate	11
Certificate	
Acknowledgement	IV
List of Tables	10
List of figures & Maps	1to10
> CHAPTER - 1	1to5
o Introduction	6109
* icerature Review	10
Aims and Objective & Hypothesis	11to22
> CHAPTER - 2	11to22
Materials and Methods	23to51
> CHAPTER - 3	23t051
 Result And Discussion 	521055
> CHAPTER - 4	52to55
o Conclusion	56to57
References	581060
Photos	611062
 Schedule 	

गुरू घासीदास विश्वविद्यालय (केन्रीय विस्वविद्यालय अधिनयम 2009 क्र. 25 के अंतर्षत स्वापित केन्रीय विस्वविद्यालय) कोनी, बिलासपुर - 495009 (छ.ग.)



Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya (A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009) Koni, Bilaspur – 495009 (C.G.)

Koni, Bilaspur - 495009 (C.G.)

Tattooing as Tradition: Exploring the Cultural Identity of the Baiga and Gond Tribes of Shivtarai, Kota, Bilaspur, Chhattisgarh, Bharat



Field Report

Submitted By

Pihu Mishra

M.A II Semester

Enrollment Number- GGV/21/03014

Anthropology & Tribal Development

Under The Guidance Of

Dr. Subal Das

Assistant Professor

Department Of Anthropology and Tribal Development

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur, (C.G.)





(A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

Koni, Bilaspur - 495009 (C.G.)



GURU GHASIDAS VISHWAVIDYALAYA

[A Central University established by Central University Act 2009 No 25 0f 2009]

DEPARTMENT OF ANTHROPOLOGY AND TRIBAL DEVELOPMENT

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the dissertation titled Tattooing as Tradition: The Cultural Identity of Baiga and Gond Tribe has been completed and submitted by Pihu Mishra, a student of M.A. 2nd Semester, Department of Anthropology and Tribal Development, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.). This work was done under the guidance of Dr. Subal Das, Assistant Professor, Department of Anthropology and Tribal Development. The dissertation is an original work and has not been submitted earlier for any other degree or diploma in any university.

Dr. Subal Das

(Signature)

Assistant Professor

Department of Anthropology and Tribal Development

Head of Department

(Signature)

Department of Anthropology and Tribal Development

विभागाध्यक्ष/H.O.D. मानव विज्ञान एवं जनजातीय विकास विभाग Department of Anthropology & T.D. गुरु धासीधास विश्वविद्यालय, विश्ववपुर (छ.म.) Guru Grasioas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)



(A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

Koni, Bilaspur - 495009 (C.G.)

CONTENTS	
Declaration by the candidate	I
Certificate	11
Acknowledgment	III
List of Tables	1V
CHAPTER – 1	
• Introduction	1-3
Review of literature	4-6
Aims and objectives	7
CHAPTER – 2	
Research methodology	8-9
CHAPTER – 3	
Study Area	10-17
CHAPTER – 4	
Result and Discussion	18-35
• Conclusion	36-37
Reference	38-39
Schedule and Photos	40-48

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya (A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009) Koni, Bilaspur – 495009 (C.G.)

TRADITIONAL KNOWLEDGE OF WATER MANAGEMENT IN SHIVTARAI VILLAGE, BILASPUR, CHHATTISGARH

FIELD REPORT

SUBMITTED IN

Department of Anthropology and Tribal Development Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya (A Central University)

SUBMITTED BY

MS KIRAN DIXENA

(M.Sc. 2th SEMESTER/ ROLL NO. 24055107/Enroll. No. GGV/21/03219)

UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF

DR. VINITA SARDAR

ANTHROPOLOGY AND TRIBAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANT PROFESSOR



GURU GHASIDAS VISWAVIDYALAYA (A CENTRAL UNIVERSITY) KONI, BILASPUR (C.G)

Session 2025-2026



Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya (A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

Koni, Bilaspur - 495009 (C.G.)

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that Ms Kiran Dixena, a student of M.Sc. II semester, Department of Anthropology and Tribal Development, Roll No. 24055107 of 2025-2026 has undertaken field work on "TRADITIONAL KNOWLEDGE OF WATER MANAGEMENT IN SHIVTARAI VILLAGE, BILASPUR, CHHATTISGARH" under the guidance of Dr. Vinita Sardar Professor for her field work. She has also prepared a field report as per prescribed syllabus of Department of Anthropology and Tribal Development, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Koni-Bilaspur, C.G.

Dr. N. Panigrahi

HOD

Dr. Vinita Sardar

Professor

विभागाध्यक्ष / H.O.D. मानद विज्ञान एवं जनजातीय विकास विभाग Department of Anthropology & T.D. दुरू धासीयात विश्वविद्यालय, बिलासपुर (छ.ग.) Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bitaspur (C.G.)



(A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

Koni, Bilaspur - 495009 (C.G.)

CONTENTS

Candidate's Declaration	
Certificate	
Acknowledgement	i
List of table	h
List of map	v
Chapter 1: Introduction	1
Chapter 2 : Review of Literature	4
Aim and Objective	8
Area of Study	8
Chapter 3 : Methodology	10
Sampling.	10
Study Tools	10
Data Type	11
Data collection technique	11
Data Processing and Analysis	11
Limitation of the study	11
Chapter 4 : Discussion and data analysis	12
TOTAL POPULATION OF SHIVTARAI VILLAGE, BILASPUR, CHHATTISGARH	12
SHIVTARAI DATA	12
TYPES OF WATER MANAGEMENT SYSTEM	13
TABLES AND GRAPHS	14
Chapter 5 : Important role of water management in Shivtarai village	23
Chapter 6 : Conclusion	26
References	27
Schedule	29
Field Dhotographs	

A study of the Material culture among the Gond tribes of Uslapur, Bilaspur, Chhattisgarh



Field Report Submitted By ARADHYA SINGH

M.A II Semester Anthropology & Tribal Development Roll No-24051103

For Partial fulfillment of Masters Degree

Under the supervision of

Dr. Vinita Sardar

Department of Anthropology and Tribal Development Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Koni, Bilaspur Chhattisgarh

84. Augho



Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya (A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

Koni, Bilaspur - 495009 (C.G.)

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya

Department of Anthropology and Tribal Development

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that Miss Aradhya Singh of MA 2nd Semester in Anthropology has done a dissertation under my supervision. The title of her work is A study of material culture among Gond tribes of Uslapur, Bilaspur, Chhattisgarh for this she has collected various data and prepared her research report.

My best wishes are with her at her successful attemp	ot of this work.
Date:	
Place:	
Dr. Vinita Das	
(Signature)	Wildram 1875/25
Department of Anthropology and Tribal Development	विभागध्यक्ष/H.O.D. नामव विभाग एवं जनजातीय विकास विभाग Department of Anthropology & T.D. पुरु धार्मादास विश्वविद्यालय, विश्वकपुर (छ.व.)



(A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

Koni, Bilaspur - 495009 (C.G.)

CONTENTS	
Declaration by the candidate	i
Certificate	ii
Acknowledgment	iii
CHAPTER – I	
• Introduction	1-3
Aims and Objective	4
Literature Review	4-6
CHAPTER – 2	
Materials and Methods	7-12
CHAPTER – 3	
Study area	
□ CHAPTER – 4	
Result and Discussion	13-50
Conclusion	52
Reference	54-55
Schedule and Photos	56-61

FIELDWORK DISSERTATION

TRADITIONAL FOLK SONG CULTURE AND HERITAGE OF BAIGA TRIBE: A STUDY OF SHIVTARAI, BILASPUR, CHHATTISGARH,

INDIA



PRESENTED BY-

ANISHKA MATHEW

M.A. IInd SEMESTER

ROLL NO. - 24052112

UNDER THE GUIDANCE OF

Dr. VINITA SARDAR

DEPARTMENT OF ANTHROPOLOGY AND TRIBAL DEVELOPMENT

GURU GHASIDAS VISHWAVIDAYALAYA (A Central University), KONI,
BILASPUR

2024-2025

Koni, Bilaspur - 495009 (C.G.)

DEPARTMENT OF ANTHROPOLGY AND TRIBAL DEVELOPMENT

GURU GHASIDAS VISHWAVIDYALAYA

(A central university established by central university Act 2009

No.25 of 2009)

CERTIFICATE

This to certify that Miss Anishka Mathew, a student of M.A. IInd semester, Department of Anthropology and Tribal Development, Roll No. 24052112 of 2025-2026 has undertaken field work on "traditional folk song of Baiga tribe in Shivtarai, Bilaspur- district, Chhattisgarh" under the guidance of Dr. Vinita Sardar and prepared a field report as per prescribed syllabus of Department of Anthropology and Tribal Development, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Koni-Bilaspur, C.G.

Dr. NILAKANTH PANGRAHI

(HoD) PROFESSOR

DEPARTMENT OF ANTHROPOLOGY AND TRIBAL

DEVELOPMENT, BILASPUR, C.G.

विभागाध्यक्ष / H.O.D. पानव विज्ञान एवं जनजातीय विकास विभाग Department of Anthropology & T.D. पुर्स धारीवारा विद्यविद्यालय, बिलासपुर (छ.न.) Garu Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.) Vonda Sarcker

Dr. VINITA SARDAR

(SUPERVISOR)

DEPARTMENT OF

ANTHROPOLOGY AND TRIBAL

DEVELOPMENT, BILASPUR, C.G.

CONTENT

SL.NO	CONTENT	PAGE NO.
1.	CANDIDATE'S DECLARATION	2
2.	CERTIFICATE	3
3.	ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	4
4.	PREFACE	5
5.	CHAPTER - 1 INTRODUCTION	8
6.	REVIEW OF LITERARTURE	11
7.	AIM AND OBJECTIVES	16
8.	CHAPTER – 2 MATERIAL AND METHODS	17
9.	TYPES OF FOLK SONGS	26
10.	ANALYSIS	28
11.	CASE STUDY	35
12.	CHAPTER - 3 CONCLUSION	38
13.	REFERENCE	40
14.	FIELD SCHEDULE	42
15.	PICTURES	46

(A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

Koni, Bilaspur - 495009 (C.G.)

Role of Indigenous Knowledge in Baiga & Gond Life and Living: With Special reference to Agriculture and NTFP A Study in Shivtarai Village of Bilaspur District, Chhattisgarh

Dissertation Submitted

To

Department of Anthropology and Tribal development

For partial fulfillment of requirement for the award of Master's Degree



Submitted By Riya Yadav MSc 2nd Semester

Roll No. 24055114

Session 2025

Under the Guidance
Dr. Vinita Sardar
Assistant Professor

Department of Anthropology and Tribal Development
Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur, (C.G.)
Session 2025



(A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

Koni, Bilaspur - 495009 (C.G.)

Certificate

This is to certify that the dissertation entitled, "Role of Indigenous Knowledge in Baiga & Gond Life and Living: With Special reference to Agriculture and NTFP" submitted by Riya Yadav to Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur, for the Degree of Master of Science (MSc) in Anthropology. The study presents the own work of the candidate under my supervision and guidance. She has collected various data and prepared her research report. No part of it has been submitted earlier elsewhere for any degree or diploma. As for my knowledge goes, Riya well recognized the assistance and help received from different stakeholder. My best wishes are with her at her successful attempt of this work.

Nilahanah 18/5725

Prof. NILAKANTHA PANIGRAHI

Head of Department

Dept. Of Anthropology and Tribal Development

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur

विभागाध्यक्ष/H.O.D. मानव विज्ञान एवं जनजातीय विकास विभाग Department of Anthropology & T.D. गुरू घातीदास विस्वविद्यालय, बिलासपुर (छ.ग.) Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.) Dr. Venta Soular

SUPERVISIOR

Dr. Vinita Sardar

Assistant Professor

Dept. Of Anthropology and Tribal Development

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur

गुरू घासीदास विश्वविद्यालय (केन्रीय विस्वविद्यालय अधिनयम 2009 क्र. 25 के अंतर्षत स्वापित केन्रीय विस्वविद्यालय) कोनी, बिलासपुर - 495009 (छ.ग.)



Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya (A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009) Koni, Bilaspur – 495009 (C.G.)

(A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

Koni, Bilaspur – 495009 (C.G.)

CHAPTERISATION

Certificate

Acknowledgement

Declaration

Chapter 1- Introduction

- 1.1 Introduction
- 1.2 Review of literature
- 1.3 Objective
- 1.4 Research Questions

Chapter 2-Material and Methodology

- 2.1 Profile of study area and population
- 2.1.1 Chhattisgarh
- 2.1.2 Bilaspur District
- 2.1.3 Shivtarai
- 2.2 Research Methodology
- 2.2.1 Data source and Data type
- 2.2.2 Data processing and Data analysis
- 2.2.3 Study limitation

CHAPTER 3- Socio Cultural profile of the Study Population

- 3.1 Study Respondent's Profile
- 3.1.1 Age distribution
- 3..1.2Gender distribution
- 3.1.3 Marital status
- 3.1.4 Household occupation
- 3.1.5 Ethnic category
- 3.1.6 Possession of skill
- 3.1.7. Disability



Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya (A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

Koni, Bilaspur - 495009 (C.G.)

Socio-Economic Status of the Street Vendors of Uslapur, Bilaspur (C.G.)

Dissertation submitted to the department of Anthropology and Tribal Development as partial fulfilment of award of the Master Degree in Anthropology.



By Ranjan Mahant Roll no: 24055113

Enrolment: GGV/21/03230

Under the guidance of Dr. Nilakantha Panigrahi (Head & Prof) Department of Anthropology and Tribal Development, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur, Chhattisgarh





(A Central University established by Central University Act 2009 No.25 of 2009)

Department of Anthropology and Tribal Development

Certificate

This is to certify that Mr. Ranjan mahant of Msc. Semester 2nd in Anthropology has done dissertation under the supervision of Dr.nilakantha Panigrahi, Dept. of the Anthropology and Tribal development G.G.V. Bilaspur, (C.G.). The title of his work is Socio-Economic Status of the Street Vendors of Uslapur, Bilaspur (C.G). the work presented by him is an authentic and his not been submitted anywhere else for the award of this or any other degree

Ovilahant 1915125

HEAD Prof. NILAKANTHA PANIGRAHI

Head of Department
Dept. Of Anthropology and
Tribal Development
Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur

विभागाध्यक्ष/H.O.D. मानव विज्ञान एवं जनजातीय विकास विभाग Department of Anthropology & T.D. गुरू धासीदास विश्वविद्यालय, विलासपुर (छ.न.) Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.) SUPERVISOR Dr,Nilakantha panigrahi

Dept. Of Anthropology and Tribal Development Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalay, Bilaspur

Dr. Nilakantha Panigrahi
M.A., M. Phil, LL.B., Ph.D.
Professor
Dept. of Anthropology & Tribal Development
3.G.V. (A Central University) Bilaspur Chhattisga

गुरू घासीदास विश्वविद्यालय (केन्रीय विश्वविद्यालय अधिनयम 2009 क्र. 25 के अंतर्गत स्वापित केन्रीय विश्वविद्यालय) कोनी, बिलासपुर - 495009 (छ.ग.)



Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya (A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

Koni, Bilaspur - 495009 (C.G.)

Contents

No.	Contents	Page No.
1.	Candidate's Certificate	I
2.	Declaration	п
3.	Acknowledgement	ш
4	Chapter – 1 Introduction	1-3
	Review Of Literature	4-6
	Research question Objective	7
5	Chapter - 2 Material and Methodology	8-10
6	Chapter -3 Area and people	11-18
.7	Chapter - 4 Result and discussion	19-30
8	Conclusion	31-33
9	Reference	34-37
10	Appendices 1: Field Schedule	38-43
11	Appendices 2: Photographs	44-47

ACADEMIC STRESS AMONG SCHOOL GOING STUDENTS IN SHIVTARAI VILLAGE, BILASPUR, CHHATTISGARH



DISSERTATION

Submitted in the partial fulfilments for the award of the degree of

Master of Science in Anthropology

BHAWNA MAHANT

Roll No.- 2455104

Enrollment No.- GGV/21/03208

Under the supervision of

Dr. KAUSTUV DEBSARMA

Assistant Professor

Department of Anthropology and Tribal Development School of Studies in life sciences

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya (A Central University) Bilaspur (C.G.), 495009, India





(A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

Koni, Bilaspur - 495009 (C.G.)

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya (A Central University)



CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that, Miss. Bhawna Mahant of M.Sc. II Semester in Anthropology

Hons. Has done dissertation under my supervision. The title of her work is

Academic stress among school going students in Shivtarai Village, Bilaspur Chhattisgarh. She has collected various data and prepared her research report. She has used all the scientific methods in his work. My best wishes are with her at her successful attempt of this work.

Supervisor

Dr. Kaustuv Debsarma

Head 1815 25

Prof. Nilkanth Panigrahi

विभागाध्यक्ष/H.O.D. धानव विज्ञान एवं जनजातीय विकास विभाग Department of Anthropology & T.D. पुरू धासीदास विश्वविद्यालय, विस्तासपुर (छ.म.) Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)



(A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

Koni, Bilaspur - 495009 (C.G.)

CONTENT

Certi	

- Declaration
- Acknowledgement
- 4. List of Tables
- 5. List of Abbreviations
- Tentative Chapterization:
- I. Chapter 1: Introduction, Review of Literature, Objectives/Research Questions/Hypothesis
- II. Chapter 2: Research Methodology
- III. Chapter 3: Area and People
- Tentative Chapterization:
- I. Chapter 1: Introduction, Review of Literature, Objectives/Research Questions/Hypothesis
- 12. II. Chapter 2: Research Methodology
- 13. IV. Chapter 4: Result and Discussion
- 14. V. Conclusion
- 15. VI: References
- 16. VII: Appendices
- 17. VII: Field Photographs

गुरू घासीदास विश्वविद्यालय (केन्रीय विस्वविद्यालय अधिनयम 2009 क्र. 25 के अंतर्षत स्वापित केन्रीय विस्वविद्यालय) कोनी, बिलासपुर - 495009 (छ.ग.)



Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya (A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009) Koni, Bilaspur – 495009 (C.G.)

Koni, Bilaspur - 495009 (C.G.)

PREVALENCE OF DISEASE AND HEALTHCARE PRACTICES AMONG ADULTS OF BAIGA AND GOND TRIBE IN SHIVTARAI VILLAGE, BILASPUR, CHHATTISGARH, INDIA



Submitted By

Ishika Pal

M.Sc. II Semester

Roll No. 24055106

Supervised By

Dr. Kaustuv Debsarma

Assistant Professor (Adhoc.)

Department of Anthropology and Tribal Development

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Koni, Bilaspur,

Chhattisgarh

Session 2024-25



(A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

Koni, Bilaspur - 495009 (C.G.)



Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya

(A central university established by central university act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

Department of Anthropology and Tribal Development

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that Miss Ishika Pal of M. Sc II Semester in Anthropology Hons. has done dissertation under my supervision. The title of her Prevalence of Disease and Healthcare Practices Among Adults of Baiga and Gond Tribe in Shivtarai, Kota, Bilaspur, Chhattisgarh, India She has collected various data and prepared her research report. She has used all the scientific methods in her work. My best wishes are with her at her successful attempt of this work.

Dr. Kaustuv Debsarma

Assistant Professor

Department of Anthropology and Tribal Development

Head of Department

Department of Anthropology and Tribal Development

विभागाध्यक्ष/H.O.D. मानव विशान एवं जनजातीय विकास विभाग Department of Anthropology & T.D. गुरू चारीदात विश्वविद्यालय, विसासपुर (छ.प.) Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)



(A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

Koni, Bilaspur - 495009 (C.G.)

CHAPTERIZATION

S.NO.	CONTENTS	Page No.
1.	Declaration	1
2.	Certificate	
2		ii
3.	Acknowledgement	iii
4.	Chapter I	
	Introduction	1-3
	Review of Literature	3-7
	Aims and Objectives of The Study	7
5.	Chapter II	
	Research Methodology	8-3
6.	Chapter III	
	Research area and population	10-15
7.	Chapter IV	
	Result and Discussion	16-56
8.	Conclusion	38-39
9.	References	40-41
10.	Appendices	
	Schedule	42-44
	Field Photographs	48- 48

Status of Menstrual health among the Adolescent girls of Gond tribe, Shivtarai, Bilaspur, Chhattisgarh,



Dissertation submitted

To

Department of Anthropology and Tribal Development

Submitted by: Dipanjali Sahu M.A IInd Semester Roll No. 24052110 Supervised by: Dr. Kaustuv Debsarma Assistant Professor

DEPARTMENT OF ANTHROPOLOGY AND TRIBAL
DEVELOPMENT
GURU GHASIDAS VISHWAVIDYALAYA
KONI, BILASPUR (C.G)

Session: 2024-25



(A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

Koni, Bilaspur - 495009 (C.G.)

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that Ms. Dipanjali Sahu, a student of M.A. II Semester, Department of Anthropology and Tribal Development, Roll No. 24052110 of 2024–2026, has undertaken field work on "Status of Menstrual health among the Adolescent girls of Gond tribe, Shivtarai, Bilaspur, Chhattisgarh", under the guidance of Dr. Kaustuv Debsarma, Assistant Professor (ad-hoc), for her field work (Paper VII: Field Work Report). She has also prepared a field report as per the prescribed syllabus of the Department of Anthropology and Tribal Development, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Koni, Bilaspur, C.G.

Prof. Nilakantha Panigrahi

HOD पानव विज्ञान एवं जनजातीय विकास विभाग Department of Anthropology & T.D.

Department of Anthropology & T.D. एस घारीवाय विश्वविद्यालय, विलालपुर (छ.न.) उत्तर Ushwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.) Dr. Kaustuv Debsarma

Assistant Professor(ad-hoc)



Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya (A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

Koni, Bilaspur - 495009 (C.G.)

CHAPTERIZATION

S.NO	CHAPTERIZATION	PAGE NO.
1	CERTFICATE	2
2	DECLARATION	3
3	ACHNOWLEDGEMENT	4
4	PREFACE	5
5	LIST OF TABLE	7
6	LIST OF FIGURE	8
7	LIST OF MAPS	9
8	CHAPTER-1 INTRODUCTION	11
9	REVIEW OF LITERATURE	13
10	OBJECTIVE	16
11	CHAPTER-2 RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	18
12	CHAPTER-3 STUDY AREA AND POPULATION	21
13	CHAPTER-4 RESULT AND DISCUSSION	27
14	CONCLUSION	53
15	REFERENCES	54
16	APPENDIX 1: FIELD SCHEDULE	57
17	APPENDIX 2: PHOTOGRAPHS	62

Traditional Knowledge Systems and Medicinal Plants Used by Baiga and Gond Communities in Shivtarai Village, Bilaspur (C.G.)



Dissertation Submitted

By

Tanisha Banjara

M.Sc. II Semester

Roll No. 24055115

Under the supervision of

Dr. Kaustuv Debsarma Assistant Professor

Department of Anthropology and Tribal Development
Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Koni, Bilaspur
Chhattisgarh

2024-2025

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya Department of Anthropology and Tribal Development

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that, Miss. Tanisha Banjara of M.Sc. II Semester in Anthropology

Hons. Has done dissertation under my supervision. The title of her work is

Traditional Knowledge Systems and Medicinal Plants Used by Baiga and Gond Communities in Shivtarai Village, Bilaspur Chhattisgarh. She has collected various data and prepared her research report. She has used all the scientific methods in his work. My best wishes are with her at her successful attempt of this work.

Supervisor 16/05/25

Dr. Kaustuv Debsarma

Prof. Nilkanth Panigrahi

विभागाध्यक्ष/H.O.D. मानव विज्ञान एवं जनजातीय विकास विभाग Department of Anthropology & T.D. गुरु धारीदास विकायियासय, विस्तानपुर (छ.ग.) नगर (तिकायेट्ड Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)

Koni, Bilaspur - 495009 (C.G.)

THE MARRIAGE PRACTICE AND CHANGING TRENDS IN GOND TRIBES AT SHIVTARAYI VILLAGE, BILASPUR, DISTRICT

CHHATISGARH



SUBMITTED BY:

KHUSHI UPADHAYAY SHARMA

M.SC. 2nd SEMESTER

ROLL NO- 24055117

UNDER THE GUIDLINE OF DR. KAUSTUV DEBSARMA ASSISTANT PROFESSOR

DEPARTMENT OF ANTHROPOLOGY & TRIBAL DEVELOPMENT
GURU GHASIDAS VISHWAVIDYALAYA

(A central university) Koni, Bilaspur, Chhattisgarh SESSION 2024-2025



(A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

Koni, Bilaspur - 495009 (C.G.)



This is to certify that, Mis. Khushi Upadhayay of M.Sc. II Semester in Anthropology. Has done dissertation under my supervision. The title of her work is "The Marriage Practice and Changing Trends Used by Gond Communities in Shivtarai Village, Bilaspur Chhattisgarh". She has collected various data and prepared her research report. She has used all the scientific methods in his work. My best wishes are with her at her successful attempt of this work.

Supervison

Dr. Kaustuv Debsarma

Assistant Professor

Head of Department

PROF NILAKANTHA PANIGRAHI

বিদানাংযঞ্জ / H.O.D.

মানব বিহান ত্ব জনতানীয় বিকাম বিদান

Department of Anthropology & T.D.
গুদ্ধ যানীয়ার বিহাযিয়ানার, বিনালমুর (ছ.ল.)

iuru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.

(A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

Koni, Bilaspur - 495009 (C.G.)

CONTENTS

- 1. Certificate
- 2. Declaration
- 3. Acknowledgement
- 4. List of Tables
- 5. Tentative Chapterization:
- 6. I. Chapter 1: Introduction, Review of Literature, Objectives/Research Questions/Hypothesis
- 7. II. Chapter 2: Research Methodology
- 8. III. Chapter 3: Area and People
- 9. IV. Chapter 4: Result and Discussion
- 10. V. Conclusion
- 11. VI: References
- 12. VII: Appendices
- 13. VII: Field Photographs

GENDER INEQUALITY AMONG TRIBAL WOMEN: A STUDY OF GOND TRIBE OF SHIVTARAI VILLAGE, BILASPUR, CHHATTISGARH

DISSERTATION

Submitted in the partial fulfilment for the award of the degree of Master of Science in Anthropology



Session: 2024-2025

Submitted By: -

Under the Guidance of: -

Nikita Sonwani M.Sc. 2nd Sem. Dr. Rashmi Jaiswal Assistant Professor

24055112 ENROLLMENT NO.: GGV/21/03226

> Department of Anthropology and Tribal Development Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya (A Central University) Koni, Bilaspur, Chhattishgarh-495009

> > 1

Koni, Bilaspur - 495009 (C.G.)



CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that Nikita Sonwani of M.Sc II Semester in Anthropology Hons. has done dissertation under my supervision. The title of his work "Gender inequality among tribal women: a study of gond tribe of shivtarai village, bilaspur, chhattisgarh" She has collected various data and prepared her research report. She has used all the scientific methods in his work. My best wishes are with her at his successful attempt of this work.

Dr. Rashmi Jaiswal (Assistant professor)

Department of Anthropology and Tribal Development

(A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

Koni, Bilaspur - 495009 (C.G.)

CHAPTERIZATION

S.NO.	LIST OF CHAPTERS	PAGE NO.
1.	INTRODUCTION	1-8
	Educational Status of Scheduled Tribes in India	2
	Impact of Traditional Gender Roles	2
	Educational Challenges for Scheduled Tribe Girls	3
	Traditional Gender Roles Affecting Education	3
	Sexual Vulnerability	3-4
	Parental Perceptions and Support	4
	Review of Literature	4-7
	Aims and Objective	8
	MATERIAL AND METHODOLOGY	9-12
	2.1 Study Area	10-12
1	2.3 Methodology	12
.	RESULT AND DISCUSSION	13-45
	Result and discussion	13-45
	SUMMARY AND CONCLUSION	46-50
EFERE	INCES	51-52
ното	GRAPHS	53-55
ELD S	CHEDULE	56-60

ASSOCIATION OF BLOOD PRESSURE WITH ANTHROPOMETRIC INDICES AMONG THE ADULT GOND MALES (18-59 YEARS) OF SHIVTARAI VILLAGE, BILASPUR, CHHATTISGARH



Session - 2024-25

Dissertation submitted in the partial fulfilment for the award of the degree of Masters of Science (2nd Sem) in Anthropology and Tribal Development

By

Abhay Chandravanshi

Roll no.: 24055101

Enrolment No.: GGV/21/03201

Semester – 2nd

Under the Supervision of

Dr. Rashmi Jaiswal

Assistant Professor

Department of Anthropology and tribal Development Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidalaya (A Central University) Koni, Bilaspur, Chhattisgarh गुरू घासीदास विश्वविद्यालय (केन्रीय विस्वविद्यालय अधिनयम 2009 क्र. 25 के अंतर्षत स्वापित केन्रीय विस्वविद्यालय) कोनी, बिलासपुर - 495009 (छ.ग.)



Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya (A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009) Koni, Bilaspur – 495009 (C.G.)

गुरु घासीदास विश्वविद्यालय (केन्रीय विश्वविद्यालय अधिनय 2009 क्र. 25 के अंतर्गत स्थापित केन्नीय विश्वविद्यालय) कोनी, बिलासपुर - 495009 (छ.ग.)



Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya

(A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

Koni, Bilaspur - 495009 (C.G.)



CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that Mr. Abhay Chandravanshi of M.Sc. semester 2nd in Anthropology has done dissertation under the supervision of Dr. Rashmi Jaiswal Assistant Professor, Dept. of the Anthropology and Tribal development G.G.V. Bilaspur, (C.G.). The title of his work is Association Of Blood Pressure With Anthropometric Indices Among The Adult Gond Males (18-59 Years) Of Shivtarai Village, Bilaspur, Chhattisgarh. He has collected various data and prepared his research report. He has used all the scientific methods in her work. My best wishes are with him at his successful attempt of this work.

Signature

Dr. Rashmi Jaiswal

Assistant Professor

Dept. of Anthropology &

& Tribal Development

G.G.V., Bilaspur, (C.G)

anjahan 1921

Signature

Dr. N. Panigrahi

Professor (HOD)

Dept. of Anthropology

Tribal Development

G.G.V., Bilaspur, (C.G.)

विभागाध्यक्ष/H.O.D. पानव दिल्लान एवं जनजातीय विकास विभाग Department of Anthropology & T.D. पुरू पासीवास विश्वविद्यालय विकासका (क.क.)

Guru Ghasidas Vishwayidyalaya, Rilasmur (C.C.)



Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya (A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

Koni, Bilaspur - 495009 (C.G.)

CONTENTS:

S.NO.	CONTENTS	PAGENO.
1.	CANDIDATE'S CERTIFICATE	I
2.	DECLARATION	п
3.	ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	ш
5.	LIST OF TABLES	IV
6.	LIST OF FIGURES	v
7.	LIST OF MAPS	VI
8.	LIST OF ABRIVIATIONS	VII
9.	CHAPTER - 1 INTRODUCTION	1-4
10.	REVIEW OF LITERATURE	5-9
11.	AIMS AND OBJECTIVES	9
12.	CHAPTER – 2 MATERIAL AND METHODS	10-21
13.	CHAPTER – 3 RESULT	22-37
14.	CHAPTER – 4 DISCUSSION	38-39
15.	CONCLUSION	40-42
16.	RECOMMENDATION	42
17.	REFERENCE	43-44
18.	APPENDIX 1: PHOTOGRAPHES	45-47
19.	APPENDIX 3: FIELD SCHEDULE	48-49

(A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

Koni, Bilaspur - 495009 (C.G.)

Effectiveness of Pradhan Mantri Awas Yojana (PMAY) in Uslapur, Bilaspur, Chhattisgarh

Submitted in the partial fulfilment for the award of the degree of Master of ARTS in Anthropology



SESSION- 2024-25

SUBMITTED BY
AYUSHMAN TANDI
(ROLLNO 24052109)
ENROLMENT NO GGV/24/03101

UNDER THESUPERVISION OF DR. RASHMI JAISWAL ASSISTANTPROFESSOR

DEPARTMENT OF ANTHROPOLOGY AND TRIBAL
DEVELOPMENT, SCHOOL OF STUDIES IN LIFE SCIENCES,
GURU GHASIDAS VISHWAVIDYALAYA, KONI, BILASPUR,
CHHATTISGARH

(A Central University established by the Central University Act 2009 No. 25 0f 2009)



Department of Anthropology and Tribal Development

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya

(A central university established by central university Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that Mr. Ayushman Tandi of M.A. II semester, Department of
Anthropology and Tribal Development, GGV, Bilaspur has carried out PG field
work Report entitled entitled "Effectiveness of Pradhan Mantri Awas Yojana (PMAY)
in Uslapur, Chhattisgarh" under my supervision during his PG Course of academic
session 2024-2025. The work presented by him is an authentic and his not been
submitted anywhere else for the award of this or any other degree.

Dr. N. Panigrahi

H.O.D.

विभागाध्यक्ष/H.O.D. मानव विज्ञान एवं जनजातीय विकास विभाग Department of Anthropology & T.D. ब्रह्म धासीदास विश्वविद्यालय, विलासपुर (ध.न.) Dr. Rashmi Jaiswa

Assistant Professor



(A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

Koni, Bilaspur - 495009 (C.G.)

CHAPTERIZATION

S.NO.	LIST OF CHAPTERS	PAGE NO.
1.	INTRODUCTION	9-15
	1.1 PMAY	9
	1.2 PMAY Gramin and Uraban	10
	1.3 Review of Literature	13
	1.4 Aims and Objectives	15
2.	MATERIAL AND METHODOLOGY	16-22
	2.1 Study Area and People	16
	2.2 Sample Size and Sampling Method	21
	2.3 Study Tools and Techniques	21
	2.4 Data Analysis	22
3.	RESULT AND DISCUSSION	23-46
	3.1 Result and Discussion	23
4.	SUMMARY AND CONCLUSION	47- 48
	4.1 Socio Demographic Data	47
	4.2 PMAY	47
	4.3 Suggestions	48
	4.4 Importance of The Study	48
	4.5 Conclusion	48
REFI	ERENCES	49-21
PHO	TOGRAPHS	52-55
FIEL	D SCHEDULE	56- 58

Koni, Bilaspur - 495009 (C.G.)

"TRADITIONAL FOOD PRACTICES AND NUTRITIONAL STATUS AMONG THE TRIBAL COMMUNITY OF SHIVTARAI, CHHATTISGARH"

Dissertation submitted to the Department of Anthropology and Tribal Development as partial fulfillment of award of the Masters, degree in Anthropology and tribal development.



Session- 2024-25

By Yash Puren Roll no.: 24055116

Enrolment No.: GGV/21/03240

Under the Supervision of

Dr. Rashmi Jaiswal Assistant Professor

Department of Anthropology and Tribal Development, Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya (A Central University), Bilaspur, Chhattisgarh,49



(A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

Koni, Bilaspur - 495009 (C.G.)



Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya (A Central University established by Central University Act 2009 No.25 of 2009) Department of Anthropology and Tribal Development

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that Mr. Yash Puren of M.Sc. 2nd Semester in Anthropology has done a dissertation under the supervision of Dr. Rashmi Jaiswal, Assistant Professor, Dept. of Anthropology and Tribal Development, G.G.V. Bilaspur, (C.G.). The title of his work is Traditional Food Practices And Nutritional Status Among The Tribal Community Of Shivtarai, Chhattisgarh. He has collected various data and prepared his research report. He has used all the scientific methods in her work. My best wishes are with him on his successful attempt at this work.

Prof. Nilakantha Panigrahi

Head of Department Dept. Of Anthropology and and Tribal Development Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur

> विभागाध्यक्ष/H.O.D. मानव विज्ञान एवं जनजातीय विकास विभाग Department of Anthropology & T.D. गुरू धातीयास विकायिद्यालय, विलासपुर (छ.ग.) Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)

Dr. Rashmi Jaiswal

Assistant Professor Dept. Of Anthropology Tribal Development

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalay, Bilaspur



(A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

Koni, Bilaspur - 495009 (C.G.)

CONTENTS

S.No.	Contents	Page No.
1.	Candidate's Certificate	i
2.	Declaration	ii
3.	Acknowledgement	iii
5.	List of Tables	iv
6.	List of Figures	iv
7.	List of Maps	v
8.	List of Abbreviations	v
8.	Chapter 1: Introduction	1-4
	Review Of Literature	5-9
	Aims And Objectives	10
9.	Chapter 2: Materials and Methods	11-20
10	Chapter-3 Result & Discussion	21-41
1	Chapter-4 Summary & Conclusion	42-44
2	Limitations of the study	44
)	Reference	45-47
-	Appendix 1: Photographs	48-51
2	Appendix 2: Field Schedule	52-56

Koni, Bilaspur - 495009 (C.G.)

Tribal Festivals and Associated Rituals:

A study among the Gond of Shivtarai Bilaspur Chhattisgarh

Dissertation Submitted by to the department of Anthropology and Tribal Development as the Partial fulfillment of Master Degree in Anthropology

By

Muskan Agrawal

MSc 2ndSemester Roll No. 24055109

Under the Guidance of

Dr. Anand Murti Mishra Professor



Department of Anthropology and Tribal Development Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur, (C.G.) Session 2024 - 25

80°



(A Central University established by the Central University Act 2009, No.25 of 2009)

Department of Anthropology and Tribal Development

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that Muskan Agrawal of M.Sc II Semester in Anthropology Hons. has done dissertation under my supervision. The title of his work "Tribal Festivals and Associated Rituals: A study among the Gond of Shivtarai Bilaspur Chhattisgarh" She has collected various data and prepared her research report. She has used all the scientific methods in his work. My best wishes are with her at his successful attempt of this work.

Signature

Dr. Anand Murti Mishra Sir

Professor

Department of Anthropology

& Tribal Development

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya

Bilaspur, Chhattisgarh

Dr. Nilakantha Panigrahi (H.O.D)

Professor

Department of Anthropology &

Tribal Development

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya

Bilaspur, Chhattisgarh

विभागाध्यक्ष/H.O.D. मानव विज्ञान एवं जनजातीय विकास विभाग Department of Anthropology & T.D. गुरू घासीदास विश्वविद्यालय, बिलासपुर (छ.न.) Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)

(A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

Koni, Bilaspur - 495009 (C.G.)

CONTENT

- Acknowledgment
- Certificate
- > List Of Table, Diagram, Map

Chapter - 1 Introduction

- 1.1 Background
- 1.2 Importance Of Study
- 1.3 Aim and Objectives

Chapter - 2 Review of literature

Chapter- 3 Research Methodology

- 3.1 Sampling
- 3.2 Study Tools And Techniques
- 3.3 Source of Data
- 3.4 Data Analysis
- 3.5 Study area and people

Chapter - 4 Result and Discussion

- 4.1 Age Profile of the Respondents
- 4.2 Gender Category of The Respondent
- 4.3 Marital Status of The Respondent
- 4.4 Occupation of The Respondent
- 4.5 Ethnic Category of The Household
- 4.6 Economic Status of Household
- 4.7 Annual Household Income Per Annum
- 4.8 Possession of Skill By Household Member

Chapter - 5 Gond Festivals

- > Hareli
- Keslapur Jathra
- > Madai
- > Pola

STUDY ON FESTIVALS AND RITUALS OF THE GOND TRIBE: AN ETHNOGRAPHIC EXPLORATION IN SHIVTARAI, BILASPUR (CG)



GURU GHASIDAS VISHWAVIDYALAYA, BILASPUR

Dissertation submitted

To

Department of Anthropology and Tribal Development

For partial fulfillment of award of Master Degree in Science

Submitted To:

Submitted By:

Dr. ANAND MURTI MISHRA (professor)

Assistant Professor (Adhoc)

SAMEER KUMAR SINGH

M.Sc. 2nd Semester

Enroll. No. - GGV/21/03234

Roll No. - 24055120

Department of Anthropology and Tribal Development

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya (A Central University)

Koni, Bilaspur (C.G.), Pin: 495009

Session: 2024-25





(A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

Koni, Bilaspur - 495009 (C.G.)

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that Mr. Sameer Kumar Singh, M.Sc. IInd Semester in Anthropology (Biological Anthropology) has successfully completed his dissertation under my supervision. The title of his work is STUDY ON FESTIVALS AND RITUALS OF THE GOND TRIBE: AN ETHNOGRAPHIC EXPLORATION IN SHIVTARAI, BILASPUR (CG). He has collected various data and prepared his research report. He has used all the required scientific methods in his work. My best wishes are with him at his successful attempt of this work.

HEAD

PROF. NILAKANTHA PANIGRAHI

Head of Department

विभागाध्यक्ष / H.O.D. मानव विज्ञान एवं जनजातीय विकास विभाग Department of Anthropology & T.D. मुस धासीदास विकायियालय, विसारपुर (छ.ग.) Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.) SUPERVISOR

Dr .ANAND MURTI MISHRA (Professor)

(A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

Koni, Bilaspur - 495009 (C.G.)

CONTENTS

- ♦ CERTIFICATE I
- DECLARATION BY THE CANDIDATE II
- ACKNOWLEDGEMEN III
- LIST OF MAPS IV
- LIST OF TABLES V
- LIST OF FIGURES VI
- ➤ CHAPTER 1 : INTODUCTION 1-7
 - o Statement of Problem
 - Meaning and Concept
 - o Review of Literature
 - o Objective of Study
- ➤ CHAPTER 2:METHODOLOGY
 - o Sample Size- 25 Household
 - Sampling method
 - o Methods of Primary Data Collection
- ➤ CHAPTER 3: AREA AND PEOPLE
- ➤ CHAPTER-4:
 - o Result
 - o Discussion
- > CONCLUSION
- > REFERENCES
- > FIELD PHOTOGRAPHY

DISSERTATION REPORT ON

THE AGRICULTURAL PRACTICES AMONG GOND TRIBE: A STUDY IN SHIVTARAI VILLAGE BILASPUR CHHATTISGARH



Submitted By
LISHA KAUSHIK
M.A. 2nd Semester

RN-24052105

Under the guidance of

Dr. Anand Murti Mishra (Professor)

"Department of Anthropology and Tribal Development" Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur, (C.G.)

2025



(A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

Koni, Bilaspur – 495009 (C.G.)

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that Lisha kaushik of M.A II Semester in Anthropology Hons. has done dissertation under my supervision. The title of her work "THE AGRICULTURAL PRACTICES AMONG GOND TRIBE A STUDY IN SHIVTARAI VILLAGE BILASPUR CHHATTISGARH"She has collected various data and prepared her research report. She has used all the scientific methods in her work. My best wishes are with her at his successful attempt of this work.

Dr. Nilakantha Panigrahi

(H.O.D) Professor

विभागाध्यक्ष / H.O.D. भानव विज्ञान एवं जनजातीय विकास विभाग Department of Anthropology & T.D. गुरू घासीदारा विश्वविद्यालय, विस्तासपुर (छ.व.) Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.) Dr. Anand Murti Mishra

(Professor)

Department of Anthropology And Tribal Development

CHAPTERIZATION CHAPTER

1: INTRODUCTION

- 1.1 Agriculture
- 1.2 History and development of agriculture
- 1.3 Agriculture in India
- 1.4 Tribal agriculture
- 1.5 Gond tribes
- 1.6 Gond tribes of Chhattisgarh
- 1.7 Gond agricultural process
- 1.8 Aim and Objectives

CHAPTER 2: REVIEW OF LITERATURE

CHAPTER 3: MATERIAL AND METHODOLOGY

- 3.1 Area of study
- 3.2 Materials
- 3.3 Methodology

CHAPTER 4: RESULTS & DISCUSSION

- 4(1). Socio-Demographic profile of the Household
- 342). Agricultural practices

CHAPTER-5: SUMMARY & CONCLUSION

References

Photographs

Interview schedule

Koni, Bilaspur - 495009 (C.G.)

Study of Health Care Services Among the Baiga & Gond Tribe: A Study in Shivtarai, Bilaspur, Chhattisgarh.

Dissertation Submitted to the Department of Anthropology and Tribal Development as Partial Fulfillment of Award Master Degree, Degree in Anthropology and Tribal Development



Submitted By

GEETANJALI

Roll no.: 24055118

Enrolment No.: GGV/21/03211

M.Sc. 2nd Semester

Under the Supervision of

Prof. ANAND MURTY MISHRA

Professor

Department of Anthropology and Tribal Development,

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur, Chhattisgarh

2024-25



(A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009) $\,$

Koni, Bilaspur - 495009 (C.G.)

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that Miss Geetanjali of M.Sc. 2nd Semester in Anthropology(Hons.) has carried out Anthropological Field Training under the supervision of Prof. Anand Murty Mishra, Professor, Department of anthropology and tribal development G.G.V.Bilaspur, Chhattisgarh. The title of her work is "Study of Health Care Services Among Baiga & Gond Tribe: A study in Shivtarai, Bilaspur, Chhattisgarh." She has collected various data and prepared her Dissertation. She has used all the scientific methods in her work. My Best wishes are with her successful attempt of this work.

HEAD

Prof. NILAKANTHA PANIGRAHI

Head of Department

Dept. Of Anthropology and

Tribal Development

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)

विभागाध्यक्ष/H.O.D.
मानव विज्ञान एवं जनजातीय विकास विभाग
Department of Anthropology & T.D.
गुरू धार्तीवास विकायियानय, बिलावपुर (छ.न.)
Guru Ghasidas Vishwayidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)

SUPERVISOR

Prof. ANAND MURTY MISHRA

Professor

Dept. Of Anthropology and

Tribal Development

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)

गुरू घासीदास विश्वविद्यालय (केन्रीय विश्वविद्यालय अधिनयम 2009 क्र. 25 के अंतर्गत स्वापित केन्रीय विश्वविद्यालय) कोनी, बिलासपुर - 495009 (छ.ग.)



Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya

(A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

Koni, Bilaspur - 495009 (C.G.)

S.No.	Contents	Page No.	
I.	Certificate	2	
2.	Declaration	3	
3.	Acknowledgement	4	
4.	List of Table	5	
5.	List of Figure	6	
6.	List of Maps	7	
7.	List of Abbreviation Used	8	
8.	Chapter - 1 Introduction	10-13	
).	Review Of Literature	14-18	
0.	Aims And Objectives	19	
1.	Chapter - 2 Research Methodology	20-26	
2.	Chapter - 3 Result / Discussion	27-58	
3.	Conclusion	59	
5.	Reference	60-61	
6.	Appendix 1: Field Schedule	62-66	
7.	Appendix 2: Photographs	67-69	

(A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

Koni, Bilaspur - 495009 (C.G.)

AWARENESS AND ATTITUDE OF REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH AMONG FEMALES OF GOND TRIBE (13-50 YEARS OLD) IN USLAPUR BILASPUR CHHATTISGARH.

DISSERTATION

Submitted in the partial fulfilment for the award of the degree of

Master of Arts in Anthropology



Session 2024-2025

MA IInd sem.

Submitted by

Harshita Vishwakarma

Roll no. 24052102

Enrollment no. GGV/21/03007

SUPERVISOR

Dr. Anand Murti Mishra Professor.

DEPARTMENT OF ANTHROPOLOGY AND TRIBAL DEVELOPMENT

GURU GHASIDAS VISHWAVIDYALAYA, BILASPUR, (C.G)

gr. Kalopar



(A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

Koni, Bilaspur - 495009 (C.G.)



DEPARTMENT OF ANTHROPOLOGY AND TRIBAL DEVELOPMENT

GURU GHASIDAS VISHWAVIDYALAYA, BILASPUR, (C.G)

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that HARSHITA VISHWAKARMA of M.A.II semester, Department of Anthropology and Tribal Development, GGV, Bilaspur has carried out PG field work Report entitled "AWARENESS AND ATTITUDE OF REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH AMONG FEMALE OF GOND TRIBE (13-50 YEARS) IN USLAPUR, BILASPUR CHHATTISGARH" under my supervision during his PG Course of academic session 2024-25 The work presented by him is an authentic and his not been submitted anywhere else for the award of this or any other degree.

SUPERVISOR

DR. ANAND MURTI MISHRA

Dept. of Anthropology and Tribal

Development.

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya,bilaspur

bilaspur

HEAD OF DEPARTMENT

DR. NILKANTHA PANIGRAHI

Dept. of Anthropology and Tribal

Development.

Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya,

विभागाध्यक्ष / H.O.D. यानव विज्ञान एवं जनजातीय विकास विभाग Department of Anthropology & T.D. गुरू चासीदास विश्वविद्यालय, विशासपुर (छ.ग.) Guru Ghasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)



(A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

Koni, Bilaspur - 495009 (C.G.)

CONTENT:

Chapter 1: Introduction

1.1 Review of literature

Chapter 2: Research Methodology

- 2.1 sample size
- 2.2 Sampling method
- 2.3 Tool of Primary data collection

Chapter 3: Field area

- 3.1 Chhattisgarh
- 3.2 Bilaspur
- 3.3 Uslapur

Chapter 4: Result & Discussion

- 4.1 Household Information
- 4.2 Reproductive Health Assessment

Chapter 5: Conclusions

Chapter 6: Suggestions

- 6.1 References
- 6.2 Field schedule
- 6.3 Photographs

(A Central University Established by the Central Universities Act 2009 No. 25 of 2009)

Koni, Bilaspur - 495009 (C.G.)

DISSERTATION REPORT

ON

"THE ROLE OF FOREST IN LIVELIHOOD AND CULTURAL PRACTICES: A STUDY AMONG THE GOND TRIBE OF SHIVTARAI VILLAGE, BILASPUR, CHHATTISGARH"



Session - 2024-25

Submitted By

Indu Dhindhe

M.A-2ndSemester Roll.No.-24052103

Under The Guidance of

Dr. Anand Murti Mishra

Professor

Department Of Anthropology And Tribal Development Guru Ghasidas Vishvavidyalay, Bilaspur (C.G)

P. Jaho



CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that Indu Dhindhe of M.A II Semester in Anthropology Hons. has done dissertation under my supervision. The title of her work "The Role of Forest in Livelihood and Cultural Practices: A study among the Gond tribe of Shivtarai, Bilaspur, Chhattisgarh" She has collected various data and prepared her research report. She has used all the scientific methods in her work. My best wishes are with her at his successful attempt of this work.

Dr. Nilakantha Panigrahi

(H.O.D) Professor

विभागाच्यक्ष / H.O.D.

सानव विज्ञान एवं जनजातीय विकास विभाग
Department of Anthropology & T.D.
गुरू चासीदारा विभाविद्यास्त्व, विसावपुर (च.न.)
Guru Chasidas Vishwavidyalaya, Bilaspur (C.G.)

Dr. Anand Murti Mishra

(Professor)

Department of Anthropology And Tribal Development

CONTENT

CHAPTER -1 INTRODUCTION.

- 1.1 Role of forest in livelihood
- 1.2 Spiritual and Cultural significance
- 1.3 Aim and Objectives

Chapter - 2 Review of literature

Chapter- 3 Research Methodology

- 3.1 Sampling
- 3.2 Study Tools And Techniques
- 3.3 Source of Data
- 3.4 Data Analysis
- 3.5 Study area and people

Chapter - 4 Result and Discussion

- a. Age Profile of the Respondents
- b. Gender Category of The Respondent
- c. Marital Status of The Respondent
- d. Occupation of The Respondent
- e. Ethnic Category of The Household
- f. Economic Status of Household
- g. Annual Household Income Per Annum
- h. Possession of Skill By Household Member List of Tabels